

Contents

Abbreviations	7
Acknowledgements	9
Introduction	11
Chapter 1 – Concepts and Analogies	19
Nationalism: A Repercussion of Modernity	19
Making of the Territory, Border and Homeland	23
Legitimizing the <i>Rural</i>	26
Internal Colonization	29
Chapter 2 – <i>Rural</i> as the Realm for Turkish Modernism and Nation-Building	37
Beginning of the Turkish Nationalism and “Anatolia”	37
Turkish Anatolia as the Homeland	43
Institutionalization to Legitimize the Turkish Anatolia	49
Chapter 3 – Spatial Agents of Rural Development and Conceptualization of the Village	63
Transportation in the <i>Rural</i>	63
Urbanization in the <i>Rural</i>	66
Conceptualization of the Village	69
Socio-Cultural Planning	69
Economic Planning	84
Architectural Planning	97
Chapter 4 – Administering the <i>Rural</i>: Regulations for the Making of the Modern Turkish Village	105

Construction of Rural Settlements during the First Years of the Republic	105
Building the Republican Villages.....	120
Chapter 5 – Turkification and Planning: New Settlements in Izmir and Elazığ ...	143
Building New Rural Settlements in Izmir	143
Building the New Rural Settlements in Elazığ	158
Executing the Turkification Agenda and Four New Rural Settlements in Elazığ	163
The Clash of Turkification and Planning: An Interpretation of the Rural Settlements of the Early Republic	169
Conclusion	177
Literature	181
Appendix	205