

- Trinidad J, *Self-Determination in Disputed Colonial Territories* (Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law, Cambridge University Press 2018).
- Twiss T, *The Law of Nations Considered as Independent Political Communities: On the Right and Duties of Nations in Time of Peace* (Oxford University Press 1861).
- Vattel E de, *The Law of Nations or the Principles of Natural Law: Applied to the Conduct and to the Affairs of Nations and of Sovereigns: On the Law of War and Peace, Book 1* (Fenwick C tr, The Classics of International Law Ed 4, Vol 3, Ohio State University 1758).
- Waldock H, *General Course on Public International Law* (Académie De Droit International 1962).
- Westlake J, *International Law: Part I – Peace* (Cambridge University Press 1910).
- Wright Q, *The Role of International Law in the Elimination of War* (Manchester University Press 1961).
- Yasuaki O, *A Transcivilizational Perspective on International Law* (Martinus Nijhoff 2010).
- *International Law in a Transcivilizational World* (Cambridge University Press 2017).

Contributions to Collections

- Ackermann T, ‘Investments Under Occupation: The Application of Investment Treaties to Occupied Territory’ in K Fach Gómez, A Gourgourinis, and C Titi (eds), *International Investment Law and the Law of Armed Conflict* (Springer 2013).
- Anand RP, ‘New States and International Law’ in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Anghie A, ‘Berlin West Africa Conference (1884–85)’ in P Minnerop, R Wolfrum, and F Lachenmann (eds), *International Development Law: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2019).

- Arai-Takahashi Y, 'Protection of Private Property' in A Clapham, P Gaeta, and M Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Aust A, 'Treaties, Territorial Application' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Banaszewska DM, 'Lex Specialis' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Bedjaoui M, 'Chapitre XI: Declaration Relative aux Territoires Non Autonomes: Article 73' in J.-P Cot and A Pellet (eds), *La Charte des Nations Unies: Commentaire article par article* (3rd edn, Centre de Droit international de Nanterre, Economica 2005) vol II.
- Benvenisti E, 'Occupation, Belligerent' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- 'Occupation, Pacific,' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Boisson de Chazournes L and Mbengue MM, 'The Principles of Precaution and Sustainability' in T Cottier and K Nadakavukaren Schefer (eds), *Elgar Encyclopedia of International Economic Law* (Edward Elgar Publishing 2017).
- Borelli S, 'The (Mis)-Use of General Principles of Law: Lex Specialis and the Relationship Between International Human Rights Law and the Laws of Armed Conflict' in L Pineschi (ed), *General Principles of Law - The Role of the Judiciary* (Springer International Publishing 2015).
- Bothe M, 'The Administration of Occupied Territory' in A Clapham, P Gaeta, and M Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Bowett DW, 'The United Nations and Peaceful Settlement: Report of a Study Group of the David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies' in H Waldock (ed), *International Disputes: The Legal Aspects* (The David Davies Memorial Institute of International Studies, Europa Publications 1972).

- Cassese A, 'Powers and Duties of an Occupant in Relation to Land and Natural Resources' in E Playfair (ed), *International Law and the Administration of Occupied Territories: Two Decades of Israeli Occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip: The proceedings of a conference organized by al-Haq in Jerusalem in January 1988* (Clarendon Press 1992).
- Corell H, 'The Legality of Exploring and Exploiting Natural Resources in Western Sahara' in N Botha, M Olivier, and D van Tonder (eds), *Conference on Multilateralism and International Law with Western Sahara as a Case Study: Pretoria, December 2008* (VerLoren van Themaat Centre for International Law, University of South Africa 2010).
- Cot J.-P, 'United Nations Charter' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Crawford J, 'The Right of Self-Determination in International Law: Its Developments and Future' in P Alston (ed), *Peoples' Rights* (IX/2 Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law, Oxford University Press 2001).
- 'State,' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Criddle EJ, 'The DoD Conception of the Law of Occupation' in AS Gold and PB Miller (eds), *Philosophical Foundations of Fiduciary Law* (Oxford University Press 2014).
- Dawidowicz M, 'The Obligation of Non-Recognition of an Unlawful Situation' in J Crawford and others (eds), *The Law of International Responsibility* (Oxford Commentaries on International Law, Oxford University Press 2010).
- 'Trading fish or human rights in Western Sahara? Self-determination, non-recognition and the EC–Morocco Fisheries Agreement,' in D French (ed), *Statehood and Self-Determination: Reconciling Tradition and Modernity in International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2013).
- De Hoogh A, 'Jus Cogens and the Use of Armed Force' in M Weller (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- De Vitoria F, 'On the American Indians' in A Pagden and J Lawrance (eds), *Vitoria: Political Writings* (Cambridge Texts in the History of Political Thought, Cambridge University Press 1991).

- De Wet E, 'Sources and the Hierarchy of International Law: The Place of Peremptory Norms and Article 103 of the UN Charter within the Sources of International Law' in S Besson and J D'Aspremont (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the Sources of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- Dederer H.-G, 'Enemy Property' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Dinstein Y, 'Aggression' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- 'Military Necessity', in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Doehring K, 'Self-determination' in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- Evans G, 'The Evolution of the Responsibility to Protect: From Concept and Principle to Actionable Norm' in R Thakur and W Maley (eds), *Theorising the Responsibility to Protect* (Cambridge University Press 2015).
- Fassbender B and Bleckmann A, 'Article 2(1)' in B Simma and others (eds), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (3rd edn, Oxford University Press 2012) vol 2.
- Fastenrath U, 'A Political Theory of Law: Escaping the Aporia of the Debate on the Validity of Legal Argument in Public International Law' in U Fastenrath and others (eds), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest: Essays in Honour of Bruno Simma* (Oxford University Press 2011).
- 'Chapter XI. Declaration Regarding Non-Self-Governing Territories', in B Simma and others (eds), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (3rd edn, Oxford University Press 2012) vol 2.
- Fox GH, 'Democracy, Right to, International Protection' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Frowein JA, 'Recognition' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Galicki Z, 'Hierarchy in International Law within the Context of Its Fragmentation' in I Buffard and others (eds), *International Law between*

- Universalism and Fragmentation: Festschrift in Honour of Gerhard Hafner* (Brill | Nijhoff 2008).
- Gasser H.-P, 'Protection of the Civilian Population' in D Fleck (ed), *The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2008).
- Giacca G, 'Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in Occupied Territories' in A Clapham, P Gaeta, and M Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Greenwood C, 'Self-Defence' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- Guggenheim P, 'What is Positive International Law?' in GA Lipsky (ed), *Law and Politics in the World Community: Essays on Hans Kelsen's Pure Theory and Related Problems in International Law* (University of California Press 1953).
- Gutmann A, 'Introduction' in M Ignatieff (ed), *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatry* (Princeton University Press 2001).
- Hasbi A, 'Chapitre XI: Declaration Relative aux Territoires Non Autonomes: Article 74' in J.-P Cot and A Pellet (eds), *La Charte des Nations Unies: Commentaire article par article* (3rd edn, Centre de Droit international de Nanterre, Economica 2005) vol II.
- Henckaerts J.-M, 'Armed Forces' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Herdegen M, 'Interpretation in International Law' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Johnstone I, 'When the Security Council is Divided: Imprecise Authorizations, Implied Mandates, and the "Unreasonable Veto"' in M Weller (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- 'The UN Charter and Its Evolution,' in S Chesterman, DM Malone, and S Villalpando (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Treaties* (Oxford University Press 2019).
- Joyner CC, 'Coercion' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).

- Kämmerer JA, 'Colonialism' in P Minnerop, R Wolfrum, and F Lachenmann (eds), *International Development Law: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2019).
- Khan D.-E and Grewe W, 'Drafting History' in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- Kohen M, 'Conquest' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- Kokott J, 'States, Sovereign Equality' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Kunig P, 'United Nations Charter, Interpretation of' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Lowe V and Tzanakopoulos A, 'Humanitarian Intervention' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- Mbengue MM, 'Non-Self-Governing Territories' in P Minnerop, R Wolfrum, and F Lachenmann (eds), *International Development Law: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2019).
- Mccormack T and Oswald BM, 'The Maintenance of Law and Order in Military Operations' in TD Gill and D Fleck (eds), *The Handbook of the International Law of Military Operations* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2010).
- McDonald A and Brollowski H, 'Requisitions' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Müller JP and Kolb R, 'Article 2(2)' in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- Nolte G, 'Intervention by Invitation' in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).

- Ohlin JD, 'Sharp Wars are Brief' in JD Ohlin, L May, and C Finkelstein (eds), *Weighing Lives in War: Combatants and Civilians* (Oxford University Press 2017).
- Okimoto K, 'The Relationship Between *Jus ad Bellum* and *Jus in Bello*' in M Weller (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Owada H, 'Peaceful Change' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Pellet A, 'The Road to Hell is Paved with Good Intentions: The United Nations as Guarantor of International Peace and Security: A French Perspective' in C Tomuschat (ed), *The United Nations at Age Fifty: A Legal Perspective* (Kluwer Law International 1995).
- Pertile M, 'The Changing Environment and Emerging Resource Conflicts' in M Weller (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Peters A, 'Unequal Treaties' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Ress G, 'The Interpretation of the Charter' in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- Roberts A, 'Termination of Military Occupation' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Rodley N, "Humanitarian Intervention" in M Weller (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of the Use of Force in International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Ronen Y, 'Territory, Lease' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- 'The DoD Conception of the Law of Occupation,' in MA Newton (ed), *The United States Department of Defense Law of War Manual: Commentary and Critique* (Cambridge University Press 2019).
- Sassòli M, 'The Concept and the Beginning of Occupation' in A Clapham, P Gaeta, and M Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Schindler D, 'J.C. Bluntschli's Contribution to the Law of War' in MG Kohen (ed), *Promoting Justice, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution through International Law: Liber Amicorum Lucius Caflisch* (Brill 2007).

- Schwarzenberger G, 'The Problem of International Constitutional Law in International Judicial Perspective' in J Delbrück, I Knut, and D Rauschnig (eds), *Recht im Dienst des Friedens: Festschrift für Eberhard Menzel zum 65. Geburtstag am 21. Januar 1976* (Duncker & Humblot 1975).
- Scovazzi T, 'Culture' in S Chesterman, DM Malone, and S Villalpando (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of United Nations Treaties* (Oxford University Press 2019).
- Shaw MN, 'Boundary Treaties and their Interpretation' in E Rieter and H de Waele (eds), *Evolving Principles of International Law: Studies in Honour of Karel C Wellens* (Queen Mary Studies in International Law, Vol 5, Brill | Nijhoff 2012).
- Sohn LB, 'Models of Autonomy within the United Nations Framework' in Y Dinstein (ed), *Models of Autonomy* (Edited papers of a conference convened in January 1980, under the auspices of the Faculty of Law of Tel Aviv University, Transaction Books 1981).
- Spears S and Fogdestam Agius M, 'Protection of Investments in War-Torn States: A Practitioner's Perspective on War Clauses in Bilateral Investment Treaties' in K Fach Gómez, A Gourgourinis, and C Titi (eds), *International Investment Law and the Law of Armed Conflict* (Springer 2013).
- Spoerri P, 'The Law of Occupation' in A Clapham and P Gaeta (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of International Law in Armed Conflict* (Oxford University Press 2014).
- Stone J, 'Conscience, Law, Force and the General Assembly' in GM Wilner (ed), *Ius et Societas: Essays in Tribute to Wolfgang Friedmann* (Martinus Nijhoff 1979).
- Tehindrazanarivelo DL and Kolb R, 'Right to Peace' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Thürer D and Burri T, 'Self-Determination' in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Tomuschat C, 'International Law' in C Tomuschat (ed), *The United Nations at Age Fifty: A Legal Perspective* (Kluwer Law International 1995).
- 'Article 2(3),' in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.

- ‘Article 33,’ in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- ‘Prohibition of Settlements,’ in A Clapham, P Gaeta, and M Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Van Engeland A, ‘Protection of Public Property’ in A Clapham, P Gaeta, and M Sassòli (eds), *The 1949 Geneva Conventions: A Commentary* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2015).
- Venzke I, ‘Contributions’ in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Weeramantry C, ‘Cultural and Ideological Pluralism in Public International Law’ in N Andō and others (eds), *Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda* (Kluwer Law International 2002) vol 2.
- Wolfrum R, ‘Preamble’ in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- ‘Purposes and Principles,’ in B Simma (ed), *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2nd edn, C H Beck 2002) vol I.
- Wood M, ‘Peace, Breach of’ in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).
- Zimmermann A, ‘The Obligation to Prevent Genocide: Towards a General Responsibility to Protect?’ in U Fastenrath and others (eds), *From Bilateralism to Community Interest: Essays in Honour of Bruno Simma* (Oxford University Press 2011).
- ‘Continuity of States,’ in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- ‘State Succession in Treaties,’ in R Wolfrum (ed), *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 2013).
- Zwanenburg M, ‘United Nations and International Humanitarian Law’ in F Lachenmann and R Wolfrum (eds), *The Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force: The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (1st edn, Oxford University Press 2017).