

# Bibliography

Sources are in principle ordered per year.

## 1. EU

### *EU primary law*

Treaty on European Union, signed at Maastricht on 7 February 1992 [1992] OJ C191/1

Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community, signed at Lisbon on 13 December 2007 [2007] OJ C306

Treaty of Accession of Croatia [2012] OJ L112

Protocol (No 1) On the role of the National Parliaments in the European Union [2012] OJ C326/1

Protocol (No 2) On the application of the principles of subsidiarity and proportionality [2012] OJ C326/1

Protocol (No 8) relating to Article 6(2) of the Treaty on European Union on the accession of the Union to the European Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms [2012] OJ C326/273

Consolidated versions of the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union [2016] OJ C202/1

Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union [2016] OJ C202/389 (proclaimed at Strasbourg on 12 December 2007 by the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission [2007] OJ C303/1)

### *European Council/Presidencies*

Presidency Conclusions of the Birmingham European Council of 16 October 1992, Birmingham Declaration ‘A Community close to its citizens’, Bull EC 10–1992

Presidency Conclusions of the Edinburgh European Council of 11–12 December 1992, SN 456/1/92 REV 1

Presidency Conclusions of the Copenhagen European Council of 21–22 June 1993, Bull EC 6–1993

Presidency Conclusions of the Cologne European Council of 3–4 June 1999, 150/99 REV 1

- Presidency Conclusions of the Lisbon European Council of 23 and 24 March 2000
- Presidency Conclusions of the Brussels European Council of 21–22 June 2007, Annex I: IGC Mandate
- European Council, The Stockholm Programme—An open and secure Europe serving and protecting citizens [2010] OJ C115/1
- European Council Decision (EU) 2018/937 of 28 June 2018 establishing the composition of the European Parliament [2018] OJ L165I/1
- European Council Decision (EU) 2019/584 taken in agreement with the United Kingdom of 11 April 2019 extending the period under Article 50(3) TEU [2019] OJ L 101/1

*Other*

- Act concerning the election of the representatives of the Assembly by direct universal suffrage [1976] OJ L278/5 (Electoral Act), as amended
- Community Charter of the Fundamental Social Rights of Workers (adopted by eleven of the Heads of State and Government at the European Council of Strasbourg on 8 and 9 December 1989)
- Convention on the Future of Europe (2003) <european-convention.europa.eu/>
- Praesidium European Convention, The democratic life of the Union (2 April 2003) CONV 650/03
- European Convention, Working Group V 'Complementary Competencies, Final Report' (4 November 2002) CONV 375/1/02 REV 1
- European Convention, Final report of Working Group IX on Simplification (29 November 2002) CONV 424/02
- Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe [2004] OJ C310 (signed in Rome on 29 October 2004, ratified by 15 of 25 Member States, no entry into force)
- Final Act (2007/C306/02), Conference of the Representatives of the governments of the Member States [2007] OJ C306/231
- Treaty establishing the European Stability Mechanism (ESM) (Brussels, 2 February 2012)

*European Parliament and Council*

- Decision 819/95 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 March 1995 establishing the Community action programme 'Socrates' [1995] OJ L87/10
- Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data [1995] OJ L281/31 (as amended)
- Directive 97/7/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 1997 on the protection of consumers in respect of distance contracts [1997] OJ L144/19

- Directive 1999/44/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 May 1999 on certain aspects of the sale of consumer goods and associated guarantees [1999] OJ L171/12
- Decision 253/2000 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 January 2000 establishing the second phase of the Community action programme in the field of education 'Socrates' [2000] OJ L28/1
- Decision 1934/2000 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 July 2000 on the European Year of Languages 2001 [2000] OJ L232/1
- Regulation 1049/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents [2001] OJ L145/43
- Recommendation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 10 July 2001 on mobility within the Community for students, persons undergoing training, volunteers, teachers and trainers [2001] OJ L215/30
- Directive 2002/98/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 January 2003 setting standards of quality and safety for the collection, testing, processing, storage and distribution of human blood and blood components and amending Directive 2001/83/EC [2003] OJ L33/30
- Directive 2003/87/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 October 2003 establishing a scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the Community and amending Council Directive 96/61/EC [2003] OJ L275/32
- Directive 2003/88/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 November 2003 concerning certain aspects of the organisation of working time [2003] OJ L299/9 (The Working Time Directive)
- Decision 2318/2003 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 December 2003 adopting a multiannual programme (2004 to 2006) for the effective integration of information and communication technologies (ICT) in education and training systems in Europe (eLearning Programme) [2003] OJ L345/9
- Regulation (EC) No 261/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 February 2004 establishing common rules on compensation and assistance to passengers in the event of denied boarding and of cancellation or long delay of flights, and repealing Regulation (EEC) No 295/91 [2004] OJ L46/1
- Directive 2004/35/CE of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 April 2004 on environmental liability with regard to the prevention and remedying of environmental damage [2004] OJ L143/56, as amended (Environmental Liability Directive)
- Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on the coordination of social security systems [2004] OJ L166/1, as amended
- Directive 2004/38 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on the right of citizens of the Union and their family members to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States [2004] OJ L158/77

- Decision 2241/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 December 2004 on a single Community framework for the transparency of qualifications and competences (Europass) [2004] OJ L390/6
- Directive 2005/35/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 7 September 2005 on ship-source pollution and on the introduction of penalties for infringements [2005] OJ L255/11
- Directive 2005/36 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 7 September 2005 on the recognition of professional qualifications [2005] OJ L255/22, as amended
- Decision 771/2006/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 May 2006 establishing the European Year of Equal Opportunities for All (2007)—towards a just society [2006] OJ L146/1
- Directive 2006/54/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 July 2006 on the implementation of the principle of equal opportunities and equal treatment of men and women in matters of employment and occupation [2006] OJ L204/23
- Decision 1720/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 15 November 2006 establishing an action programme in the field of lifelong learning [2006] OJ L327/45; amended by Decision 1357/2008 [2008] OJ L350/56
- Decision 1904/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 establishing for the period 2007 to 2013 the programme 'Europe for Citizens' to promote active European citizenship [2006] OJ L378/32, amended by Decision 1358/2008 [2008] L350/58
- Directive 2006/123 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2006 on services in the internal market [2006] OJ L376/36
- Recommendation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 on key competences for lifelong learning [2006] OJ L394/10 (Annex: Key Competencies for Lifelong Learning- A European Reference Framework)
- Recommendation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 on transnational mobility within the Community for education and training purposes: European Quality Charter for Mobility [2006] OJ L394/5
- Regulation (EC) No 1905/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 establishing a financing instrument for development cooperation [2006] OJ L378/41
- Regulation (EC) No 862/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 July 2007 on Community statistics on migration and international protection and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 311/76 on the compilation of statistics on foreign workers [2007] OJ L199/23
- Directive 2008/50/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2008 on ambient air quality and cleaner air for Europe [2008] OJ L152/1
- Directive 2008/101/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 November 2008 amending Directive 2003/87/EC so as to include aviation activities in the scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading within the Community [2009] OJ L8/3

- Directive 2008/115/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on common standards and procedures in Member States for returning illegally staying third-country nationals [2008] OJ L348/98
- Regulation (EC) No 1333/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on food additives [2008] OJ L354/16
- Directive 2009/48/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 June 2009 on the safety of toys [2009] OJ L170/1
- Directive 2010/41/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 7 July 2010 on the application of the principle of equal treatment between men and women engaged in an activity in a self-employed capacity and repealing Council Directive 86/613/EEC [2010] OJ L 180/1
- Regulation (EU) No 181/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 February 2011 concerning the rights of passengers in bus and coach transport and amending Regulation (EC) No 2006/2004 [2011] OJ L55/1
- Regulation (EU) No 211/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 February 2011 on the citizens' initiative [2011] OJ L 65/1
- Directive 2011/24/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 March 2011 on the application of patients' rights in cross-border healthcare [2011] OJ L88/45 (Patients' Mobility Directive)
- Regulation 492/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2011 on freedom of movement for workers within the Union [2011] OJ L141/1
- Directive 2011/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 5 April 2011 on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2002/629/JHA [2011] OJ L101/1 (Anti-Trafficking Directive)
- Directive 2011/83/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2011 on consumer rights, amending Council Directive 93/13/EEC and Directive 1999/44/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Council Directive 85/577/EEC and Directive 97/7/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council [2011] OJ L304/64
- Regulation (EU) No 1214/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 November 2011 on the professional cross-border transport of euro cash by road between euro-area Member States [2011] OJ L316/1
- Directive 2011/92/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on the assessment of the effects of certain public and private projects on the environment [2012] OJ L26/1 (amended by Directive 2014/52/EU)
- Directive 2011/95/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 December 2011 on standards for the qualification of third-country nationals or stateless persons as beneficiaries of international protection, for a uniform status for refugees or for persons eligible for subsidiary protection, and for the content of the protection granted [2011] OJ L337/9

- Directive 2012/29/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2012 establishing minimum standards on the rights, support and protection of victims of crime, and replacing Council Framework Decision 2001/220/JHA [2012] L315/57 (Victims' Rights Directive)
- Decision 1093/2012/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 November 2012 on the European Year of Citizens (2013) [2012] OJ L325/1
- Directive 2013/33/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 26 June 2013 laying down standards for the reception of applicants for international protection [2013] OJ L180/96
- Decision No 1386/2013/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 November 2013 on a General Union Environment Action Programme to 2020 'Living well, within the limits of our planet' [2013] OJ L354/171
- Regulation 1288/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 establishing 'Erasmus+': the Union programme for education, training, youth and sport and repealing Decisions 1719/2006, 1720/2006 and 1298/2008 [2013] OJ L347/50
- Regulation (EU) No 1293/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 on the establishment of a Programme for the Environment and Climate Action (LIFE) and repealing Regulation (EC) No 614/2007 [2013] OJ L347/185
- Regulation 1381/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 December 2013 establishing a Rights, Equality and Citizenship Programme for the period 2014 to 2020 [2013] OJ L354/62
- Regulation (EU) No 235/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 March 2014 establishing a financing instrument for democracy and human rights worldwide [2014] OJ L77/85
- Directive (EU) 2015/2302 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 November 2015 on package travel and linked travel arrangements, amending Regulation (EC) No 2006/2004 and Directive 2011/83/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council and repealing Council Directive 90/314/EEC [2015] OJ L326/1
- Regulation (EU) 2016/399 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 March 2016 on a Union Code on the rules governing the movement of persons across borders (Schengen Borders Code) [2016] OJ L77/1
- Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC [2016] OJ L119/1 (General Data Protection Regulation)
- Regulation (EU) 2016/794 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 May 2016 on the European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation (Europol) and replacing and repealing Council Decisions 2009/371/JHA, 2009/934/JHA, 2009/935/JHA, 2009/936/JHA and 2009/968/JHA [2016] OJ L135/53

- Directive (EU) 2016/800 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 May 2016 on procedural safeguards for children who are suspects or accused persons in criminal proceedings [2016] OJ L132/1
- Regulation (EU) 2017/826 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 May 2017 on establishing a Union programme to support specific activities enhancing the involvement of consumers and other financial services end-users in Union policy-making in the area of financial services for the period of 2017–2020 [2017] OJ L129/17
- Regulation (EU) 2017/2394 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 December 2017 on cooperation between national authorities responsible for the enforcement of consumer protection laws and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2006/2004 [2017] OJ L 345/1
- Decision (EU) 2018/646 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 April 2018 on a common framework for the provision of better services for skills and qualifications (Europass) and repealing Decision No 2241/2004/EC [2018] OJ L112/42
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1475 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 2 October 2018 laying down the legal framework of the European Solidarity Corps and amending Regulation (EU) No 1288/2013, Regulation (EU) No 1293/2013 and Decision No 1313/2013/EU [2018] OJ L 250/1
- Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2018 on the Governance of the Energy Union and Climate Action, amending Regulations (EC) No 663/2009 and (EC) No 715/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council, Directives 94/22/EC, 98/70/EC, 2009/31/EC, 2009/73/EC, 2010/31/EU, 2012/27/EU and 2013/30/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, Council Directives 2009/119/EC and (EU) 2015/652 and repealing Regulation (EU) No 525/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council [2018] L 328/1
- Regulation (EU) 2019/128 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 January 2019 establishing a European Centre for the Development of Vocational Training (Cedefop) and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 337/75 [2019] OJ L 30/90
- Regulation (EU) 2019/515 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 19 March 2019 on the mutual recognition of goods lawfully marketed in another Member State and repealing Regulation (EC) No 764/2008 [2019] OJ L 91/1
- Regulation (EU) 2019/499 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 March 2019 laying down provisions for the continuation of ongoing learning mobility activities under the Erasmus+ programme established by Regulation (EU) No 1288/2013, in the context of the withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the Union [2019] OJ L 851/32
- Regulation (EU) 2019/631 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2019 setting CO<sub>2</sub> emission performance standards for new passenger cars and for new light commercial vehicles, and repealing Regulations (EC) No 443/2009 and (EU) No 510/2011 [2019] OJ L 111/13

- Regulation (EU) 2019/788 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 17 April 2019 on the European citizens' initiative [2019] OJ L130/55
- Directive (EU) 2019/771 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 May 2019 on certain aspects concerning contracts for the sale of goods, amending Regulation (EU) 2017/2394 and Directive 2009/22/EC, and repealing Directive 1999/44/EC [2019] OJ L 136/28
- Directive (EU) 2019/1152 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on transparent and predictable working conditions in the European Union [2019] OJ L 186/105
- Regulation (EU) 2019/1157 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on strengthening the security of identity cards of Union citizens and of residence documents issued to Union citizens and their family members exercising their right of free movement [2019] OJ L 188/67
- Directive (EU) 2019/1158 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 June 2019 on work-life balance for parents and carers and repealing Council Directive 2010/18/EU [2019] OJ L 188/79

*European Parliament*

- European Parliament Resolution of 12 April 1989 adopting the Declaration of fundamental rights and freedoms [1989] OJ C120/51
- Decision of the European Parliament on the Regulations and General Conditions governing the performance of the Ombudsman's duties [1994] OJ L113/15, amended by Decisions of 14 March 2002 and 18 June 2008
- European Parliament Resolution of 26 September 2006 on initiatives to complement school curricula providing appropriate support measures to include the European dimension [2006] OJ C306E/100
- European Parliament Resolution of 4 September 2007 on institutional and legal implications of the use of 'soft law' instruments [2008] OJ C187E/75
- European Parliament Resolution of 13 December 2007 on combating the rise of extremism in Europe [2008] OJ C323E/494
- European Parliament Committee on Constitutional Affairs, Report on the Treaty of Lisbon (29 January 2008), Explanatory Statement to European Parliament resolution of 20 February 2008 on the Treaty of Lisbon
- European Parliament Resolution of 16 January 2008: Towards an EU strategy on the rights of the child [2009] OJ C41E/24
- European Parliament Resolution of 20 February 2008 on the Treaty of Lisbon [2009] OJ C184E/25
- European Parliament Resolution of 24 March 2009 on Multilingualism: an asset for Europe and a shared commitment [2010] OJ C117E/59
- European Parliament Resolution of 2 April 2009 on Better Schools: an agenda for European cooperation [2010] OJ C137E/43

- European Parliament Resolution of 2 April 2009 on the application of Directive 2004/38/EC on the right of citizens of the Union and their family members to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States [2010] OJ C137E/6
- European Parliament Resolution of 18 May 2010 on ‘An EU Strategy for Youth – Investing and Empowering’ [2011] OJ C161E/21
- European Parliament Resolution of 7 September 2010 on journalism and new media – creating a public sphere in Europe [2011] OJ C308E/55
- European Parliament Resolution of 18 April 2012 on the Annual Report on Human Rights in the World and the European Union’s policy on the matter, including implications for the EU’s strategic human rights policy [2013] OJ C258E/8
- European Parliament Resolution of 16 January 2014 on respect for the fundamental right of free movement in the EU [2016] OJ C482/114
- European Parliament Decision of 15 April 2014 on the modification of the inter-institutional agreement on the Transparency Register [2017] OJ C443/228
- European Parliament Resolution of 27 November 2014 on the 25th anniversary of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child [2016] OJ C289/57
- Written questions by Members of the European Parliament and their answers given by a European Union institution [2014] OJ C208/1
- European Parliament Resolution of 15 January 2015 on the annual report on the activities of the European Ombudsman 2013 [2016] OJ C300/14
- European Parliament Resolution of 28 October 2015 on the European Citizens’ Initiative [2017] OJ C355/17
- European Parliament Resolution of 11 November 2015 on the reform of the electoral law of the European Union [2017] OJ C366/7
- European Parliament Resolution on Follow-up of the strategic framework for European cooperation in education and training (ET2020) [2018] OJ C91/6
- European Parliament Resolution of 12 April 2016 on Learning EU at school [2018] OJ C58/57
- European Parliament Resolution of 26 May 2016 on the Single Market Strategy [2018] OJ C76/112
- European Parliament Resolution of 13 December 2016 on the situation of fundamental rights in the European Union in 2015 (2018/C 238/01)
- European Parliament Resolution of 15 December 2016 on the activities of the Committee on Petitions 2015 [2018] OJ C238/132
- Rules of Procedure of the European Parliament: 8th parliamentary term (January 2017)
- European Parliament Resolution of 6 April 2017 on the adequacy of the protection afforded by the EU-US Privacy Shield
- European Parliament Resolution of 15 November 2017 on the situation of the rule of law and democracy in Poland [2018] OJ C 356/44

European Parliament Resolution of 16 November 2017 on the annual report on the activities of the European Ombudsman in 2016 (2017/2126(INI))

European Parliament Resolution of 12 December 2017 on the EU Citizenship Report 2017: Strengthening Citizens' Rights in a Union of Democratic Change (2017/2069(INI))

*Council*

Council Regulation (EEC) No 1612/68 of 15 October 1968 on freedom of movement for workers within the Community [1968] OJ L257/2

Council Regulation (EEC) No 1408/71 of 14 June 1971 on the application of social security schemes to employed persons, to self-employed persons and to members of their families moving within the Community, as amended and updated by Council Regulation (EEC) No 2001/83 of 2 June 1983 [1983] OJ L230/6

Council Directive 77/486 of 25 July 1977 on the education of the children of migrant workers [1977] OJ L199/32

Council Directive 85/577/EEC of 20 December 1985 to protect the consumer in respect of contracts negotiated away from business premises [1985] OJ L372/31

Council Decision 89/489/EEC of 28 July 1989 establishing an action programme to promote foreign language competence in the European Community (Lingua) [1989] OJ L239/24

Council Directive 89/552/EEC of 3 October 1989 on the coordination of certain provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action in Member States concerning the pursuit of television broadcasting activities [1989] OJ L298/23, as amended by Directive 97/36/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 June 1997 [1997] OJ L202/60

Council Directive 93/13/EEC of 5 April 1993 on unfair terms in consumer contracts [1993] OJ L95/29

Council Directive 93/109/EC of 6 December 1993 laying down detailed arrangements for the exercise of the right to vote and stand as a candidate in elections to the European Parliament for citizens of the Union residing in a Member State of which they are not nationals [1993] OJ L329/34, amended by Council Directive 2013/1/EU of 20 December 2012

Council Directive 94/80/EC of 19 December 1994 laying down detailed arrangements for the exercise of the right to vote and to stand as a candidate in municipal elections by citizens of the Union residing in a Member State of which they are not nationals [1994] OJ L368/38, amended by Council Directive 96/30/EC of 13 May 1996

Council Resolution of 31 March 1995 on cooperation in the field of youth information and studies concerning youth [1995] OJ C207/5

Council Conclusions of 6 May 1996 on the White Paper 'Teaching and learning: towards the learning society' [1996] OJ C195/1

Council Directive 2000/43/EC of 29 June 2000 implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of racial or ethnic origin [2000] OJ L180/22 (Racial Equality Directive)

- Council Directive 2000/78/EC of 27 November 2000 establishing a general framework for equal treatment in employment and occupation [2000] OJ L303/16
- Council Directive 2001/23/EC of 12 March 2001 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the safeguarding of employees' rights in the event of transfers of undertakings, businesses or parts of undertakings or businesses [2001] OJ L82/16
- Council Decision of 25 June 2002 and 23 September 2002 amending the Act concerning the election of the representatives of the European Parliament by direct universal suffrage, annexed to Decision 76/787/ECSC, EEC, Euratom [2002] OJ L283/1
- Council Framework Decision of 13 June 2002 on the European arrest warrant and the surrender procedures between Member States – Statements made by certain Member States on the adoption of the Framework Decision 2002/584/JHA [2002] OJ L190/1
- Council Resolution of 19 December 2002 on the promotion of enhanced European cooperation in vocational education and training [2003] OJ C13/2
- Council Directive 2003/86/EC of 22 September 2003 on the right to family reunification [2003] OJ L251/12
- Council Directive 2004/113/EC of 13 December 2004 implementing the principle of equal treatment between men and women in the access to and supply of goods and services [2004] OJ L373/37 (Directive on Gender Equality)
- Council Regulation (EC) No 2252/2004 of 13 December 2004 on standards for security features and biometrics in passports and travel documents issued by Member States [2004] OJ L385/1, as amended by Regulation (EC) No 444/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 6 May 2009 [2009] OJ L142/1
- Council Decision of 28 February 2008 relating to the conclusion of an Agreement between the European Community and the Council of Europe on cooperation between the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights and the Council of Europe [2008] OJ L186/6
- Council Conclusions of 12 May 2009 on a strategic framework for European cooperation in education and training (ET 2020) [2009] OJ C119/2
- Council Conclusions of 19 November 2010 on education for sustainable development [2010] OJ C327/11
- Council Resolution of 21 November 2008 on a European strategy for multilingualism [2008] OJ C320/1
- Council Framework Decision 2008/909/JHA of 27 November 2008 on the application of the principle of mutual recognition to judgments in criminal matters imposing custodial sentences or measures involving deprivation of liberty for the purpose of their enforcement in the European Union [2008] OJ L327/27, as amended by Council Framework Decision 2009/299/JHA of 26 February 2009 [2009] OJ L81/24
- Council Conclusions on increasing the level of basic skills in the context of European cooperation on schools for the 21st century [2010] C323/04

- Council Decision of 26 November 2009 concerning the conclusion, by the European Community, of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities [2010] OJ L23/35
- Council Directive 2010/18/EU of 8 March 2010 implementing the revised Framework Agreement on parental leave concluded by BUSINESSEUROPE, UEAPME, CEEP and ETUC and repealing Directive 96/34/EC [2010] OJ L68/13
- Council Resolution of 3 June 2010 concerning an updated handbook with recommendations for international police cooperation and measures to prevent and control violence and disturbances in connection with football matches with an international dimension, in which at least one Member State is involved [2010] OJ C165/1
- Council Conclusions on the role of education and training in the implementation of the 'Europe 2020' strategy [2011] C70/1
- Council Recommendation of 28 June 2011 'Youth on the move' — promoting the learning mobility of young people [2011] C199/1
- Council Recommendation of 28 June 2011 on policies to reduce early school leaving [2011] OJ C191/1
- Council Recommendation on the validation of non-formal and informal learning [2012] OJ C398/1
- Council, EU Strategic Framework and Action Plan on Human Rights and Democracy (Luxembourg, 25 June 2012) 11855/12
- Council Recommendation of 9 December 2013 on effective Roma integration measures in the Member States [2013] OJ C378/1
- Council Regulation (EU) No 390/2014 of 14 April 2014 establishing the 'Europe for Citizens' programme for the period 2014–2020 [2014] OJ L115/3
- Council Conclusions of 20 May 2014 on multilingualism and the development of language competences [2014] OJ C183/26
- Council Directive (EU) 2015/637 of 20 April 2015 on the coordination and cooperation measures to facilitate consular protection for unrepresented citizens of the Union in third countries and repealing Decision 95/553/EC [2015] OJ L106/1
- Council Conclusions on the Action Plan on Human Rights and Democracy 2015–2019 (20 July 2015)
- Council Decision (EU) 2015/1601 of 22 September 2015 establishing provisional measures in the area of international protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece [2015] OJ L248/80
- Council Resolution on encouraging political participation of young people in democratic life in Europe [2015] OJ C417/10
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, on the prevention of radicalisation leading to violent extremism [2016] OJ C467/3
- Council Conclusions of 30 May 2016 on developing media literacy and critical thinking through education and training [2016] OJ C212/5

- Council Recommendation of 19 December 2016 on Upskilling Pathways: New Opportunities for Adults [2016] OJ C484/1
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, on the role of the youth sector in an integrated and cross-sectoral approach to preventing and combating violent radicalisation of young people [2016] OJ C213/1
- Council Recommendation of 22 May 2017 on the European Qualifications Framework for lifelong learning and repealing the recommendation of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2008 on the establishment of the European Qualifications Framework for lifelong learning [2017] OJ C189/15
- Council Conclusions on school development and excellent teaching (20 November 2017)
- Council Conclusions on the role of youth work in supporting young people's development of essential life skills that facilitate their successful transition to adulthood, active citizenship and working life [2017] OJ C189/30
- Council Recommendation of 20 November 2017 on tracking graduates [2017] OJ C423/1
- Council Resolution on the Structured Dialogue and the future development of the dialogue with young people in the context of policies for European cooperation in the youth field, post 2018 [2017] OJ C189/1
- Council Conclusions on moving towards a vision of a European Education Area [2018] OJ C195/7
- Council Conclusions on the role of young people in building a secure, cohesive and harmonious society in Europe [2018] OJ C195/13
- Council Recommendation of 22 May 2018 on key competences for lifelong learning [2018] OJ C189/1
- Council Recommendation of 22 May 2018 on promoting common values, inclusive education, and the European dimension of teaching [2018] OJ C195/1
- Council Recommendation of 22 May 2019 on a comprehensive approach to the teaching and learning of languages [2019] OJ C189/15

### *Commission*

- Commission White Paper of 16 June 1986 'Completing the Internal Market' COM(85) 310 final
- Commission Staff working paper, First progress report of 23 September 1991 on action undertaken by the Member States and by the European Community with a view to strengthening the European dimension in education, SEC (91) 1753 final
- Commission, Europe and the challenge of enlargement (24 June 1992) Bull EC Suppl 3–92
- Commission Green Paper of 29 September 1993 on the European Dimension of Education COM(93) 457 final

- Commission Report on the Citizenship of the Union COM(93) 702 final
- Commission Report on the Education of Migrants' Children in the European Union COM(94) 423
- Commission White Paper of 29 November 1995 on education and training, Teaching and learning – towards the learning society COM(95) 590 final
- Commission Second Report on Citizenship of the Union COM(97) 230 final
- Commission Decision 2000/520/EC of 26 July 2000 pursuant to Directive 95/46 on the adequacy of the protection provided by the safe harbour privacy principles and related frequently asked questions issued by the US Department of Commerce [2000] OJ 2000 L215/7
- Commission Report on the implementation of the Socrates programme 1995–1999, COM(2001) 75 final
- Commission Third Report on Citizenship of the Union COM(2001) 506
- Commission White Paper of 25 July 2001 on European Governance COM(2001) 428 final
- Commission Communication 'Investing efficiently in education and training: an imperative for Europe' COM(2002) 779 final
- Commission Communication 'Education & Training 2010': The success of the Lisbon Strategy hinges on urgent reforms (Draft joint interim report on the implementation of the detailed work programme on the follow-up of the objectives of education and training systems in Europe) COM(2003) 0685 final
- Commission Communication on Article 7 of the Treaty on European Union: Respect for and promotion of values on which the Union is based COM(2003) 606 final
- Commission Report Implementation of the 'Education & Training 2010' programme – Supporting document for the draft joint interim report on the implementation of the detailed work programme on the follow-up of the objectives of education and training systems in Europe SEC(2003) 1250 final
- Commission Fourth Report on Citizenship of the Union (1 May 2001–30 April 2004) COM(2004) 695 final
- Commission Communication 'The Commission's contribution to the period of reflection and beyond – Plan-D for Democracy, Dialogue and Debate' COM(2005) 494
- Commission Communication 'The European Indicator of Language Competence' COM(2005) 356 final
- Commission Communication 'A Common Agenda for Integration – Framework for the Integration of Third-Country Nationals in the European Union' COM(2005) 389 final
- Commission White Paper of 1 February 2006 on a European Communication Policy COM(2006) 35
- Commission Communication Follow-up to the Green Paper 'European Transparency Initiative' COM(2007) 127 final

- Commission Fifth Report on citizenship of the Union (1 May 2004–30 June 2007) COM(2008) 85 final
- Commission Proposal for a Council Directive on implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of religion or belief, disability, age or sexual orientation COM(2008) 426 final (Horizontal Anti-Discrimination Directive)
- Commission Report under Article 25 TFEU 'Progress towards effective EU Citizenship 2007–2010' COM(2010) 602 final
- Commission EU Citizenship Report 2010 'Dismantling the obstacles to EU citizens' rights COM(2010) 603 final
- Commission Communication 'An EU Agenda for the Rights of the Child' (15 February 2011) COM(2011) 60 final
- Commission Implementing Reg (EU) No 1179/2011 of 17 November 2011 laying down technical specifications for online collection systems pursuant to Regulation (EU) No 211/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the citizens' initiative [2018] OJ L301/3
- Commission Staff working document 'Progress towards the common European objectives in education and training- Indicators and benchmarks 2010/2011'
- Commission Staff working paper 'Consumer Empowerment in the EU' SEC(2011) 469 final
- Commission Communication 'Rethinking Education: Investing in skills for better socio-economic outcomes' COM(2012) 669 final
- Commission Decision to withdraw the Proposal for a Council Regulation on the exercise of the right to take collective action within the context of the freedom of establishment and the freedom to provide services COM(2012) 130
- Commission staff working document, Assessment of Key Competences in initial education and training: Policy Guidance Accompanying the document Communication from the Commission Rethinking Education: Investing in skills for better socio-economic outcomes SWD(2012) 371 final
- Commission staff working document, Language competences for employability, mobility and growth Accompanying the document Communication From the Commission Rethinking Education: Investing in skills for better socio-economic outcomes SWD(2010) 372 final
- Jean Monnet Programme – “Learning EU@School”, Report of Project Coordinators' Meeting, Best Practice and Cooperation, organised by EACEA (2012)
- Commission Recommendation of 12 March 2013 on enhancing the democratic and efficient conduct of the elections to the European Parliament [2013] OJ L79/29
- Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 887/2013 of 11 July 2013 replacing Annexes II and III to Regulation (EU) No 211/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the citizens' initiative [2013] OJ L247/11
- Commission Recommendation of 17 September 2013 on the principles governing SOLVIT [2013] OJ L249/10

- Commission Implementing Decision of 18 December 2013 establishing the 'Education, Audiovisual and Culture Executive Agency' and repealing Decision 2009/336 [2013] OJ L343/46
- Commission Report under Article 25 TFEU 'On progress towards effective EU Citizenship 2011–2013' COM(2013) 270 final
- Co-creating European Union Citizenship: A Policy review (European Commission, 2013)
- Commission Communication 'Empowering businesses and citizens in Europe's single market: An Action Plan for boosting Your Europe in cooperation with the Member States' COM(2013) 636 final
- Commission EU Citizenship Report 2013: EU citizens: your rights, your future COM(2013) 269
- Commission, *Learning Europe at School* (DG for Education, Youth, Sport and Culture, ICF GHK, 2013)
- Commission Communication 'A new EU Framework to strengthen the Rule of Law' COM(2014) 0158 final
- Commission Recommendation of 29 January 2014 addressing the consequences of disenfranchisement of Union citizens exercising their rights to free movement [2014] OJ L32/34
- Commission Recommendation of 7 March 2014 on strengthening the principle of equal pay between men and women through transparency [2014] OJ L 69/112
- Commission Report: Joint Report on the application of Council Directive 2000/43/EC of 29 June 2000 implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of racial or ethnic origin ('Racial Equality Directive') and of Council Directive 2000/78/EC of 27 November 2000 establishing a general framework for equal treatment in employment and occupation ('Employment Equality Directive') COM(2014) 2 final
- Did you know? 10 EU rights at a glance (European Commission Publications Office 2014)
- Commission Communication 'A Digital Single Market Strategy for Europe' COM(2015) 0192 final
- Commission Communication on the Transfer of Personal Data from the EU to the United States of America under Directive 95/46/EC following the Judgment by the Court of Justice in Case C-362/14 (Schrems) COM(2015) 566 final
- Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2015/1070 of 31 March 2015 amending Annexes III, V and VII of Regulation (EC) No 211/2011 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the citizens' initiative [2015] OJ L178/1
- Commission Report on the application of Regulation (EU) No 211/2011 on the citizens' initiative COM(2015) 145 final
- Commission Staff Working Document 'Better Regulation Guidelines' SWD(2015) 111
- Your Europe, your rights: A practical guide for citizens and businesses on their rights and opportunities in the EU's single market (European Commission, 2015)

- Commission Communication 'Action Plan on the integration of third country nationals' COM(2016) 377 final
- Commission Communication 'Action plan to strengthen the European response to travel document fraud' COM(2016) 790 final
- Commission Communication 'Improving and modernising education' COM(2016) 941 final
- Commission Communication supporting the prevention of radicalisation leading to violent extremism COM(2016) 379 final
- Commission Directive (EU) 2016/882 of 1 June 2016 amending Directive 2007/59/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards language requirements C/2016/3213 [2016] OJ L146/22
- Commission Implementing Decision (EU) 2016/1250 of 12 July 2016 pursuant to Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council on the adequacy of the protection provided by the EU-U.S. Privacy Shield [2016] OJ L 207/1
- Commission Recommendation (EU) 2016/1374 of 27 July 2016 regarding the rule of law in Poland [2016] OJ L217/53
- Commission Implementing Regulation (EU) 2016/2286 of 15 December 2016 laying down detailed rules on the application of fair use policy and on the methodology for assessing the sustainability of the abolition of retail roaming surcharges and on the application to be submitted by a roaming provider for the purposes of that assessment [2016] L344/46
- Commission Proposal for a Interinstitutional Agreement on a mandatory Transparency Register COM(2016) 0627 final
- Commission Recommendation (EU) 2017/146 of 21 December 2016 regarding the rule of law in Poland complementary to Recommendation (EU) 2016/1374 [2017] OJ L22/65
- Commission staff working document 'Key European action supporting the 2030 Agenda and the Sustainable Development Goals Accompanying Commission Communication Next steps for a sustainable European future: European Union action for sustainability' SWD(2016) 390 final
- Commission Citizenship Report 'Strengthening Citizens' Rights in a Union of Democratic Change EU Citizenship Report 2017' COM(2017) 030 final/2
- Commission Communication 'Commission Work Programme 2017: Delivering a Europe that protects, empowers and defends' COM(2016) 710 final
- Commission Communication 'Commission Work Programme 2018 An Agenda for a more united, stronger and more democratic Europe' COM(2017) 650 final/2
- Commission Communication 'Completing the Better Regulation Agenda: Better solutions for better results' COM(2017) 651 final
- Commission Communication 'Compliance Package- Action plan on the Reinforcement of SOLVIT: Bringing the benefits of the Single Market to citizens and businesses' COM(2017) 255 final

- Commission Communication 'Eight progress report towards an effective and genuine Security Union' COM(2017) 0354 final
- Commission Communication 'Establishing a European Pillar of Social Rights' COM(2017) 250 final
- Commission Communication 'Exchanging and Protecting Personal Data in a Globalised World' COM(2017) 07 final
- Commission Communication on 'Strengthening European Identity through Education and Culture' COM(2017) 673 final
- Commission Communication on the Mid-Term Review on the implementation of the Digital Single Market Strategy A Connected Digital Single Market for All COM(2017) 228 final
- Commission Communication 'School development and excellent teaching for a great start in life' COM(2017) 248 final
- Commission Decision (EU) 2017/599 of 22 March 2017 on the proposed citizens' initiative entitled 'EU Citizenship for Europeans: United in Diversity in Spite of jus soli and jus sanguinis' [2017] OJ L81/18
- Commission Recommendation (EU) 2017/761 of 26 April 2017 on the European Pillar of Social Rights [2017] OJ L113/56
- Commission Decision of 27 July 2017 setting-up the High-Level Commission Expert Group on radicalisation [2017] OJ C252/3
- Commission Proposal for a Council Decision on the determination of a clear risk of a serious breach by the Republic of Poland of the rule of law COM(2017) 835 final
- Commission Recommendation (EU) 2017/1520 of 26 July 2017 regarding the rule of law in Poland complementary to Recommendations (EU) 2016/1374 and (EU) 2017/146 [2017] OJ L228/19
- Commission Recommendation of 20 December 2017 regarding the rule of law in Poland complementary to Commission Recommendations (EU) 2016/1374, (EU) 2017/146 and (EU) 2017/1520 [2018] OJ L17/50
- Commission Report on the application of Directive 2011/83/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2011 on consumer rights COM(2017) 259 final
- Commission Report on the first annual review of the functioning of the EU-US Privacy Shield COM(2017) 611 final
- Commission Report on the implementation by Member States of Directive 2003/88/EC concerning certain aspects of the organisation of working time COM(2017) 254 final
- Commission Report under Article 25 TFEU 'On progress towards effective EU citizenship 2013–2016' COM(2017) 32 final
- Commission Staff working document Accompanying Commission Communication 'Establishing a European Pillar of Social Rights' SWD(2017) 201 final

- Commission Staff working document Accompanying the document Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the European citizens' initiative SWD(2017) 294 final
- Commission Staff working document Evaluation of the Consumer Rights Directive Accompanying the document Report from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council on the application of Directive 2011/83/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 25 October 2011 on consumer rights SWD(2017) 169 final
- Commission Staff working document on the Application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights in 2016 Accompanying the document Communication from the Commission on 2016 Report on the Application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights SWD(2017) 162 final
- Commission Staff working document Report of the public consultation Accompanying the document Commission Communication Establishing a European Pillar of Social Rights SWD(2017) 206 final
- Commission White paper of 1 March 2017 on the future of Europe COM(2017) 2025 final
- Commission, 12 Ideas for The Future of Europe: New narrative for Europe Communications campaign (2017)
- Support of the stakeholder consultation in the context of the Key Competences Review: Report on the results of the stakeholder consultation EAC/2017/0150
- Commission, Preparing teachers for diversity: the role of initial teacher education, Publications Office of the European Union (2017)
- Commission Report on the Application of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights COM(2017) 239 final
- Commission Communication on the Digital Education Action Plan COM(2018) 22 final
- Commission Communication 'A Europe that delivers: Institutional options for making the European Union's work more efficient' The European Commission's contribution to the Informal Leaders' meeting of 23 February 2018, COM(2018) 095 final
- Commission Communication 'A Modern Budget for a Union that Protects, Empowers and Defends- The Multiannual Financial Framework for 2021–2027' COM(2018) 321 final
- Commission Communication 'Building a stronger Europe: the role of youth, education and culture policies' COM(2018) 268 final
- Commission Decision of 18 July 2018 on the proposed citizens' initiative entitled 'Permanent European Union Citizenship' [2018] OJ C264/4
- Commission Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing 'Erasmus': the Union programme for education, training, youth and sport and repealing Regulation (EU) No 1288/2013, COM(2018) 367 final

- Commission Recommendation (EU) 2018/234 of 14 February 2018 on enhancing the European nature and efficient conduct of the 2019 elections to the European Parliament [2018] OJ L45/40
- Commission Report on the application of Regulation (EU) No 211/2011 on the citizens' initiative COM(2018) 157 final
- Commission Communication 'The principles of subsidiarity and proportionality: Strengthening their role in the EU's policymaking' COM(2018) 703 final
- Commission Staff working document Accompanying the document Communication from the Commission Monitoring the implementation of the European Pillar of Social Rights SWD(2018) 67 final
- Commission Staff working document Accompanying the document proposal for a Council Recommendation on common values, inclusive education and the European dimension of teaching (2018)
- Commission Staff working document Accompanying the document Proposal for a Council Recommendation on Key Competences for LifeLong Learning SWD(2018) 14 final
- Commission Annual report 2018 on the application of the principles of subsidiarity and proportionality and on relations with national parliaments COM(2019) 333 final
- Commission Communication 'Strengthening the rule of law within the Union: A blueprint for action' COM(2019) 343 final
- Commission Report on the application in 2018 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents COM(2019) 356 final
- Commission Decision (EU) 2019/434 of 27 February 2019 on the proposed citizens' initiative entitled 'Europe CARES — Inclusive Quality Education for Children with Disabilities' [2019] OJ L 75/103
- Commission Decision (EU) 2019/1182 of 3 July 2019 on the proposed citizens' initiative entitled 'EU law, minority rights and democratisation of Spanish institutions' [2019] OJ L 185/46
- Commission Decision (EU) 2019/1564 of 4 September 2019 on the proposed citizens' initiative entitled 'Stop corruption in Europe at its root, by cutting off funds to countries with inefficient judiciary after deadline' [2019] OJ L 241/6
- Commission Decision (EU) 2019/1565 of 4 September 2019 on the proposed citizens' initiative entitled 'Actions on Climate Emergency' [2019] OJ L 241/8

*Interinstitutional*

- Joint Communication by the European Commission and the High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, Action Plan on Human Rights and Democracy (2015–2019) Keeping human rights at the heart of the EU agenda JOIN(2015) 16 final
- Interinstitutional Agreement between the European Parliament, the Council of the European Union and the European Commission on Better Law-Making [2016] OJ L123/1

The European Pillar of Social Rights, solemnly proclaimed by the European Parliament, the Council and the Commission on 17 November 2017

Commission Joint Report on the application of Council Directive 2000/43/EC of 29 June 2000 implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of racial or ethnic origin ('Racial Equality Directive') and of Council Directive 2000/78/EC of 27 November 2000 establishing a general framework for equal treatment in employment and occupation ('Employment Equality Directive') COM(2014) 2 final

Joint Report of the Council and the Commission on the implementation of the strategic framework for European cooperation in education and training (ET 2020) — New priorities for European cooperation in education and training [2015] OJ C 417/25

### *Eurydice*

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Citizenship Education at School in Europe (2005)

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Citizenship Education in Europe (2012)

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Developing Key Competences at School in Europe: Challenges and Opportunities for Policy (2012)

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Promoting citizenship and the common values of freedom, tolerance and non-discrimination through education: Overview of education policy developments in Europe following the Paris Declaration of 17 March 2015 (2016)

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Citizenship Education at School in Europe (2017)

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Citizenship Education at School in Europe – Annexes: National Information and Websites (2017)

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice E, Structural Indicators for Monitoring Education and Training Systems in Europe – 2018. Eurydice Background Report

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, Compulsory Education in Europe 2019/20 – Facts and Figures

Commission/EACEA/Eurydice, The teaching of regional and minority languages in schools in Europe (2019)

### *Eurobarometers*

Flash Eurobarometer 319b, Youth on the Move: Education and training, mobility, employment and entrepreneurship (May 2011)

Special Eurobarometer 346, New Europeans (April 2011)

Flash Eurobarometer 430, European Union citizenship (March 2016)

Flash Eurobarometer 431, Electoral Rights (March 2016)

Flash Eurobarometer 443, e-Privacy (July 2016)

Special Eurobarometer 451, Future of Europe (December 2016)

Special Eurobarometer 471, Fairness, inequality and inter-generational mobility (December 2017)

- Flash Eurobarometer 455, European Youth (January 2018)
- Flash Eurobarometer 464, Fake News and Disinformation Online (March 2018)
- Flash Eurobarometer 466, The European Education Area (May 2018)
- Special Eurobarometer 469, Integration of immigrants in the European Union (April 2018)
- Standard Eurobarometer 89, Public Opinion in the European Union (June 2018)
- Standard Eurobarometer 91, 'European citizenship' (August 2019)
- Eurobarometer Survey 91.5 of the European Parliament, The 2019 post-electoral survey: Have European elections entered a new dimension? (September 2019)
- Special Eurobarometer 493, 'Discrimination in the EU (including LGBTI)' (October 2019)

*Mixed instruments*

- Resolution of the Council and of the Ministers of Education, meeting within the Council, of 9 February 1976 comprising an action programme in the field of Education [1976] OJ C38/1
- Conclusions of the Council and the Ministers for Education meeting within the Council of 3 June 1985 on improving the treatment of the European dimension in education
- Resolution of the Council and of the Ministers for Education, meeting within the Council, of 3 June 1985 containing an action programme on equal opportunities for girls and boys in education [1985] OJ C166/1
- Resolution of the Council and of the Ministers of Education meeting within the Council of 23 November 1988 concerning health education in schools
- Resolution of the Council and the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council of 29 May 1990 on the fight against racism and xenophobia [1990] OJ C157/1
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Ministers of Education meeting within the Council of 27 November 1992 on measures for developing the European dimension in higher education [1992] OJ C336/4
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Ministers for Education meeting within the Council of 11 June 1993 on furthering an open European space for cooperation within higher education [1993] OJ C186/1
- Conclusions of the Council and the Ministers for Youth meeting within the Council of 30 November 1994 on the promotion of voluntary service periods for young people [1994] OJ C348/2
- Resolution of the Council and the Representatives of Member States' Governments meeting within the Council of 23 October 1995 on the response of educational systems to the problems of racism and xenophobia [1995] OJ C312/1
- Resolution of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, on the recognition of the value of non-formal and informal learning within the European youth field [2006] OJ C168/1

- Resolution of the Council and the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, on implementing the common objectives for participation by and information for young people in view of promoting their active European citizenship [2006] OJ C297/6
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council of 15 November 2007, on improving the quality of teacher education [2007] OJ C300/7
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council of 21 November 2008 on preparing young people for the 21st century: an agenda for European cooperation on schools [2008] OJ C319/20
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, of 26 November 2009 on developing the role of education in a fully-functioning knowledge triangle [2009] OJ C302/3
- EU Education Ministers and the Commissioner for Education, Culture, Youth and Sport, Paris Declaration on Promoting citizenship and the common values of freedom, tolerance and non-discrimination through education (17 March 2015)
- Resolution of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, of 24 February 2016 on promoting socio-economic development and inclusiveness in the EU through education: the contribution of education and training to the European Semester 2016 [2016] OJ C105/1
- Conclusions of the Council and of the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States, meeting within the Council, on Inclusion in Diversity to achieve a High Quality Education For All – Council Conclusions (17 February 2017)
- Resolution of the Council and the Representatives of the Governments of the Member States meeting within the Council on a framework for European cooperation in the youth field: The European Union Youth Strategy 2019–2027 [2018] OJ C 456/1

#### *CoR and EESC*

- Opinion of the Committee of the Regions on the ‘EU Citizenship Report 2010’ [2011] OJ C166/3
- Opinion of the Committee of the Regions of 3 and 4 May 2012 on ‘Erasmus for All’ [2012] OJ C225/200
- Opinion of the Committee of the Regions on ‘Strengthening EU citizenship: promotion of EU citizens’ electoral rights’ [2013] OJ C62/26
- European Economic and Social Committee, European Passport to Active Citizenship (2015)
- Opinion of the European Economic and Social Committee on The European Citizens’ Initiative (review) [2016] OJ C389/35

- Opinion of the European Economic and Social Committee on 'The transition towards a more sustainable European future—a strategy for 2050' [2018] OJ C81/44
- Opinion of the Committee of the Regions 'Strengthening European Identity through Education and Culture' [2018] OJ C 361/19
- Opinion of the European Economic and Social Committee on 'Education about the European Union' [2019] OJ C 228/68

*Ombudsman*

- Decision of the European Ombudsman closing her own-initiative inquiry OI/9/2013/TN concerning the European Commission (4 March 2015)
- Decision of the European Ombudsman adopting Implementing Provisions [2016] OJ C321/1
- Ombudsman Emily O'Reilly, Annual report 2016 (16 May 2017)
- Ombudsman Emily O'Reilly, Annual report 2018 (14 May 2019)

*ECJ case law (alphabetical)*

- A Case C-679/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:601
- Accept Case C-81/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:275
- Achbita and Bougnaoui Cases C-157/15 and C-188/15 188 ECLI:EU:C:2017:203
- Addou Case C-180/99 ECLI:EU:C:2001:532
- Air Transport Association of America and Others Case C-366/10 ECLI:EU:C:2011:864
- Åkerberg Fransson Case C-617/10 ECLI:EU:C:2013:280
- Akzo Nobel Chemicals Case C-550/07 P ECLI:EU:C:2010:512
- Alarape Case C-529/11 ECLI:EU:C:2013:290
- Alassini Joined Cases C-317–320/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:146
- Albako Case 249/85 ECLI:EU:C:1987:245
- Alimanovic Case C-67/14 ECLI:EU:C:2015:597
- Alo and Osso Joined Cases C-443/14 and C-444/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:127
- Alokpa Case C-86/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:645
- Altun Case C-337/07 ECLI:EU:C:2018:63
- Anagnostakis Case C-589/15 P ECLI:EU:C:2017:663
- Anonese Case C-281/98 ECLI:EU:C:2000:296
- Aranyosi and Căldăraru Joined Cases C-404/15 and C-659/15 PPU ECLI:EU:C:2016:198
- Asbeek Brusse and de Man Garabito Case C-488/11 ECLI:EU:C:2013:341
- Association de médiation sociale Case C-176/12 ECLI:EU:C:2014:2
- Audiolux Case C-101/08 ECLI:EU:C:2009:626
- Austria v Germany Case C-591/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:504
- Bauer Joined Cases C-569/16 and C-570/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:871

*Baumbast* Case C-413/99 ECLI:EU:C:2002:493  
*Belgium v Commission* Case C-323/97 ECLI:EU:C:1998:347  
*Bickel and Franz* Case C-274/96 ECLI:EU:C:1998:563  
*Bidar* Case C-209/03 ECLI:EU:C:2005:169  
*Blaizot* Case 24/86 ECLI:EU:C:1988:43  
*Bogendorff von Wolffersdorff* Case C-438/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:401  
*Bosman* Case C-415/93 ECLI:EU:C:1995:463  
*Bressol, Chaverot and Others* Case C-73/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:181  
*Brown* Case 197/86 ECLI:EU:C:1988:323  
*Buivids* Case C-345/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:122  
*Bürgerausschuss für die Bürgerinitiative Minority SafePack — one million signatures for diversity in Europe* Case T-646/13 ECLI:EU:T:2017:59  
*Câmpean* Case C-200/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:494  
*Carbonati Apuani* Case C-72/03 ECLI:EU:C:2004:506  
*Carp* 80/06 ECLI:EU:C:2007:327  
*Casagrande* Case 9/74 ECLI:EU:C:1975:11  
*CCOO v Deutsche Bank* Case C-55/18 ECLI:EU:C:2019:402  
*Centro Europa 7* Case C-380/05 ECLI:EU:C:2008:59  
*Chakroun* Case C 578/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:117  
*Chartry* Case C-457/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:101  
*CHEZ (Nikolova)* Case C-83/14 ECLI:EU:C:2015:480  
*Cilfit* Case 283/81 ECLI:EU:C:1982:335  
*ClientEarth* Case C-404/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:2382  
*ClientEarth* Case C-57/16 P ECLI:EU:C:2018:660  
*Collins* Case C-138/02 ECLI:EU:C:2004:172  
*Coman* Case C-673/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:385  
*Commission v Austria* Case C-147/03 ECLI:EU:C:2005:427  
*Commission v Austria* Case C-75/11 ECLI:EU:C:2012:605  
*Commission v Bavarian Lager* Case C-28/08 P ECLI:EU:C:2010:378  
*Commission v Belgium* Case 42/87 ECLI:EU:C:1988:454  
*Commission v Belgium* Case C-11/95 ECLI:EU:C:1996:316  
*Commission v Belgium* Case C-65/03 ECLI:EU:C:2004:402  
*Commission v Belgium* Case C-533/11 ECLI:EU:C:2013:659  
*Commission v Belgium* Case C-317/14 ECLI:EU:C:2015:63  
*Commission v Council (Erasmus)* Case 242/87 ECLI:EU:C:1989:217  
*Commission v Council (Titanium dioxide)* Case C 300/89 ECLI:EU:C:1991:244  
*Commission v European Investment Bank* Case C-15/00 ECLI:EU:C:2003:396  
*Commission v Parliament and Council* Case C-411/06 ECLI:EU:C:2009:518  
*Commission v France* Case C-304/02 ECLI:EU:C:2005:444

## Bibliography

- Commission v Germany* Case 29/84 ECLI:EU:C:1985:229  
*Commission v Germany* Case C-433/03 ECLI:EU:C:2005:462  
*Commission v Germany* Case C-518/07 ECLI:EU:C:2010:125  
*Commission v Greece* Case 147/86 ECLI:EU:C:1988:150  
*Commission v Greece* Case C-290/94 ECLI:EU:C:1996:265  
*Commission v Italy* Case C-388/01 ECLI:EU:C:2003:30  
*Commission v Italy* Case C-110/05 ECLI:EU:C:2009:66  
*Commission v Italy* Case C-601/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:759  
*Commission v Luxembourg* Case C-111/91 ECLI:EU:C:1993:92  
*Commission v Poland, Order of the Court* Case C-441/17 R ECLI:EU:C:2017:877  
*Commission v Poland* Case C-441/17 ECLI:EU:C:2018:255  
*Commission v Poland* Case C-619/18 ECLI:EU:C:2019:531  
*Commission v Poland* Case C-192/18 pending  
*Commission v the Netherlands* Case C-50/06 EU:C:2007:325  
*Commission v the Netherlands* Case C-542/09 ECLI:EU:C:2012:346  
*Commission v the Netherlands* Case C-233/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:50  
*Commission v UK* Case C-222/94 ECLI:EU:C:1996:314  
*Commission v UK* Case C-308/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:436  
*Commission v Kadi* Joined Cases C-584/10 P, C-593/10 P and C-595/10 P ECLI:EU:C:2013:518  
*Compassion in World Farming* Case C-1/96 ECLI:EU:C:1998:113  
*Confédération générale du travail and Others* Case C-385/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:37  
*Connolly* Case C-274/99 P ECLI:EU:C:2001:127  
*Content Services Ltd* Case C-49/11 ECLI:EU:C:2012:419  
*Costa v ENEL* Case 6/64 ECLI:EU:C:1964:66  
*Costantini and Others* Case T-44/14 ECLI:EU:T:2016:223  
*Council v Access Info Europe* Case C-280/11 P ECLI:EU:C:2013:671  
*Council v Commission* Case C-409/13 ECLI:EU:C:2015:217  
*Council v Front populaire pour la libération de la saguia-el-hamra et du rio de oro (Front Polisario)* Case C-104/16 P ECLI:EU:C:2016:973  
*Cowan* Case 186/87 ECLI:EU:C:1989:47  
*Craeynest and Others* Case C-723/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:533  
*Cresco* Case C-193/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:43  
*Cruciano Siragusa* Case C-206/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:126  
*CS* Case C-304/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:674  
*Dano* Case C-333/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:2358  
*De Capitani* Case T-540/15 ECLI:EU:T:2018:167  
*Deckmyn and Vrijheidsfonds v Vandersteen and Others* Case C-201/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:2132

*Defrenne II* Case 43/75 ECLI:EU:C:1976:56  
*Defrenne III* Case 149/77 ECLI:EU:C:1978:130  
*Delvigne* Case C-650/13 ECLI:EU:C:2015:648  
*Demirel* Case 12/86 ECLI:EU:C:1987:400  
*Dereci* Case C-256/11 ECLI:EU:C:2011:734  
*Deutsche Grammophon* Case 78/70 ECLI:EU:C:1971:59  
*Deutsche Schell* Case C-188/91 ECLI:EU:C:1993:24  
*D'Hoop* Case C-224/98 ECLI:EU:C:2002:432  
*di Leo* Case C-308/89 ECLI:EU:C:1990:400  
*Dieter Kraus* Case C-19/92 ECLI:EU:C:1993:125  
*Digital Rights Ireland* Joined Cases C-293/12 and C-594/12 ECLI:EU:C:2014:238  
*Dirextra Alta Formazione* Case C-523/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:831  
*Dominguez* Case C-282/10 ECLI:EU:C:2012:33  
*Duarte Hueros v Autociba SA and Automóviles Citroën España SA* Case C-32/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:637  
*Dynamic Medien* Case C-244/06 ECLI:EU:C:2008:85  
*ebookers.com Deutschland* Case C-112/11 ECLI:EU:C:2012:487  
*Efler* Case T-754/14 ECLI:EU:T:2017:323  
*Egenberger* Case C-414/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:257  
*El Dridi* Case C-61/11 PPU ECLI:EU:C:2011:268  
*Elrick* Case C-275/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:684  
*Eman and Sevinger* Case C-300/04 ECLI:EU:C:2006:545  
*Erich Stauder v City of Ulm – Sozialamt* Case 29–69 ECLI:EU:C:1969:57  
*ERT* Case C-260/89 ECLI:EU:C:1991:254  
*Estonia v Parliament and Council* Case C-508/13 EU:C:2015:403  
*European Ombudsman v Lamberts* Case C-234/02 P ECLI:EU:C:2004:174  
*European Ombudsman v Staelen* ECLI:EU:C:2017:256  
*Faccini Dori* Case C-91/92 ECLI:EU:C:1994:292  
*Facebook Ireland and Schrems* Case C-311/18 pending  
*Factortame I* Case C-213/89 ECLI:EU:C:1990:257  
*Feryn* Case C-54/07 ECLI:EU:C:2008:397  
*FOA (Fag og Arbejde)* Case C-354/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:2463  
*Folk* Case C-529/15 ECLI:EU:C:2017:419  
*Forcheri* Case 152/82 ECLI:EU:C:1983:205  
*Förster* Case C-158/07 ECLI:EU:C:2008:630  
*Francovich and Bonifaci* Joined Cases C-6/90 and C-9/90 ECLI:EU:C:1991:428  
*Fuß* Case C-243/09 ECLI:EU:C:2010:609  
*Gaal* Case C-7/94 ECLI:EU:C:1995:11  
*Garcia Avello* Case C-148/02 ECLI:EU:C:2003:539

- Germany v Council* Case C-280/93 ECLI:EU:C:1994:367
- Germany v Parliament and Council ('Tobacco Advertising')* Case C-376/98 ECLI:EU:C:2000:544
- Google Spain* Case C-131/12 ECLI:EU:C:2014:317
- Gottwald* Case C-103/08 ECLI:EU:C:2009:597
- Grad (Leberpfennig)* Case 9/70 ECLI:EU:C:1970:78
- Gravier* Case 293/83 ECLI:EU:C:1985:69
- Grimaldi* Case C-322/88 ECLI:EU:C:1989:646
- Groener* Case C-379/87 ECLI:EU:C:1989:599
- Grunkin and Paul* Case C-353/06 EU:C:2008:559
- Grzelczyk* Case C-184/99 ECLI:EU:C:2001:458
- Gutiérrez Naranjo and Others* Joined Cases C-154/15 and C-307/15 ECLI:EU:C:2016:980
- Hadj* Case C-45/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:390
- Haegeman* Case 181–73 ECLI:EU:C:1974:41
- Haralambidis* Case C-270/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:2185
- Hautala* Case C-353/99 P ECLI:EU:C:2001:661
- Huber* Case C-524/06 ECLI:EU:C:2008:724
- Humanplasma* Case C-421/09 ECLI:EU:C:2010:760
- Humbel* Case 263/86 ECLI:EU:C:1988:451
- Hungary v Slovakia* Case C-364/10 EU:C:2012:630
- Ibrahim* Case C-337/07 ECLI:EU:C:2008:744
- Iida* Case C-40/11 ECLI:EU:C:2012:691
- International Fruit Company* Joined Cases 21 to 24–72 ECLI:EU:C:1972:115
- Internationale Handelsgesellschaft* Case 11–70 ECLI:EU:C:1970:114
- Interporc* Case C-41/00 P ECLI:EU:C:2003:125
- Intertanko* Case C-308/06 ECLI:EU:C:2008:312
- Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v Commission* Case C-398/13 P ECLI:EU:C:2015:535
- Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami and Others v Parliament and Council* Case C-583/11 P ECLI:EU:C:2013:625
- Ioannidis* Case C-258/04 ECLI:EU:C:2005:559
- Izsák and Dabis* Case C-420/16 P ECLI:EU:C:2019:177
- Jippes* Case C-189/01 ECLI:EU:C:2001:420
- Juizes Portugueses* Case C-64/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:117
- Jundt* Case C-281/06 ECLI:EU:C:2007:816
- K* Case C-18/16 ECLI:EU:C:2017:680
- Kadi* Joined Cases C-402/05 P and C-415/05 P EU:C:2008:461

*Kamberaj* Case C-571/10 ECLI:EU:C:2012:233  
*Khalil and others* Joined Cases C-95/99 to C-98/99 and C-180/99  
 ECLI:EU:C:2001:532  
*Kohl and Kohl-Schlesser* Case C-300/15 ECLI:EU:C:2016:361  
*Konstantinidis* Case C-168/91 ECLI:EU:C:1993:115  
*Kozłowski* Case C-66/08 ECLI:EU:C:2008:437  
*Kranemann* Case C-109/04 ECLI:EU:C:2005:187  
*Križan* Case C-416/10 ECLI:EU:C:2013:8  
*Küçükdeveci* Case C-555/07 ECLI:EU:C:2010:21  
*Las* Case C-202/11 ECLI:EU:C:2013:239  
*Laval* Case C-341/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:809  
*Lawrie-Blum* Case 66/85 ECLI:EU:C:1986:284  
*Ledra* Joined Cases C-8/15 P to C-10/15 P ECLI:EU:C:2016:701  
*Liga Portuguesa de Futebol Profissional* Case C-42/07 ECLI:EU:C:2009:519  
*Lindqvist* Case C-101/01 ECLI:EU:C:2003:596  
*Liselotte Hauer* Case 44/79 ECLI:EU:C:1979:290  
*LM* Case C-216/18 PPU ECLI:EU:C:2018:586  
*Luxembourg v Parliament and Council* Case C-176/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:290  
*Lyyski* Case C-40/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:10  
*M and Others* Case C-340/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:232  
*Maizena v Council* Case 139/79 ECLI:EU:C:1980:250  
*Mangold* Case C-144/04 ECLI:EU:C:2005:709  
*Marshall* Case 152/84 ECLI:EU:C:1986:84  
*Martens* Case C-359/13 ECLI:EU:C:2015:118  
*Martínez Sala* Case C-85/96 ECLI:EU:C:1998:217  
*MB* Case C-451/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:492  
*McCarthy* Case C-434/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:277  
*Meeusen* Case C-337/97 ECLI:EU:C:1999:284  
*Melloni* Case C-399/11 ECLI:EU:C:2013:107  
*Meneses* Case C-220/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:683  
*Metock* Case C-127/08 ECLI:EU:C:2008:449  
*Microsoft* Case T-167/08 ECLI:EU:T:2012:323  
*Monsanto Agricoltura Italia* Case C-236/01 ECLI:EU:C:2003:43  
*Morgan and Bucher* Joined Cases C-11/06 and C-12/06 ECLI:EU:C:2007:626  
*N* Case C-601/15 PPU ECLI:EU:C:2016:85  
*NA* Case C-115/15 ECLI:EU:C:2016:487  
*Nelson and TUI Travel* Joined Cases C-581/10 and C-629/10 ECLI:EU:C:2012:657  
*Neri* Case C-153/02 ECLI:EU:C:2003:614  
*The Netherlands v Parliament and Council* Case C-377/98 ECLI:EU:C:2001:523

- Nisttahuz Poclava v Ariza Toledano* Case C-117/14 ECLI:EU:C:2015:60
- Nold* Case 4-73 ECLI:EU:C:1974:51
- Novartis Pharmaceuticals* Case C-106/01 ECLI:EU:C:2004:245
- NS* Joined Cases C-411/10 and C-493/10 ECLI:EU:C:2011:865
- O, S & L* Joined Cases C-356 and 357/11 ECLI:EU:C:2012:776
- Ognyanov* Case C-554/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:835
- Omega Spielhallen* Case C-36/02 ECLI:EU:C:2004:614
- One of Us and Others* Case T-561/14 ECLI:EU:T:2018:210
- Opinion 1/09* ECLI:EU:C:2011:123
- Opinion 2/13* EU Accession to the ECHR ECLI:EU:C:2014:2454
- Opinion 2/94* ECLI:EU:C:1996:140
- Ordre des barreaux francophones et germanophone et autres* Case C-305/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:383
- Orfanopoulos and Oliveri* Joined Cases C-482/01 and C-493/01 ECLI:EU:C:2004:262
- Orizzonte Salute* Case C-61/14 ECLI:EU:C:2015:655
- Oulane* Case C-215/03 ECLI:EU:C:2005:95
- P and S* Case C-579/13 ECLI:EU:C:2015:369
- Palacios de la Villa* Case C-411/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:604
- Parliament v Council* Case C-540/03 ECLI:EU:C:2006:429
- Parliament v Council* Case C-155/07 ECLI:EU:C:2008:605
- Parti écologiste 'Les Verts' v Parliament* Case 294/83 ECLI:EU:C:1986:166
- Pešková and Peška* Case C-315/15 ECLI:EU:C:2017:342
- Petersen* Case C-228/07 ECLI:EU:C:2008:494
- Pfleger* Case C-390/12 ECLI:EU:C:2014:281
- Philip Morris Brands and Others v UK* Case C-547/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:325
- Pignataro* Case C-535/08 ECLI:EU:C:2009:20
- Poland v Parliament and Council* Case C 358/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:323
- Poland v Parliament and Council* Case C-128/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:194
- Popławski II* Case C-573/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:530
- PPK and KNK* Case C-229/05 P ECLI:EU:C:2007:32
- Pringle* Case C-370/12 ECLI:EU:C:2012:756
- Prinz* Joined Cases C-523/11 and C-585/11 ECLI:EU:C:2013:524
- Puppinck and Others v Commission* Case C-418/18 P pending
- Pusa* Case C-224/02 ECLI:EU:C:2004:273
- Rendón Marín* Case C-165/14 ECLI:EU:C:2016:675
- Rewe-Zentral (Cassis de Dijon)* Case 120/78 ECLI:EU:C:1979:42
- Roquette Frères* Case 138/79 ECLI:EU:C:1980:249
- Roquette Frères* Case C-94/00 ECLI:EU:C:2002:603

*Rottmann* Case C-135/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:104  
*RTI and Others* Joined Cases C-320/94, C-328/94, C-329/94, C-337/94, C-338/94 and C-339/94 ECLI:EU:C:1996:486  
*Ruckdeschel* Joined Cases 117/76 and 16/77 ECLI:EU:C:1977:160  
*Rüffer v Pokorná* Case C-322/13 ECLI:EU:C:2014:189  
*Ruiz Zambrano* Case C-34/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:124  
*Runevič-Vardyn and Wardyn* Case C-391/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:291  
*Salahadin Abdulla and Others* Joined Cases C-175/08, C-176/08, C-178/08 and C-179/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:105  
*Satakunnan Markkinapörssi Oy and Satamedia* Case C-73/07 ECLI:EU:C:2008:727  
*Sayn-Wittgenstein* Case C-208/09 ECLI:EU:C:2010:806  
*Schecke and Eifert* Joined Cases C-92/09 and C-93/09 ECLI:EU:C:2010:662  
*Schmidberger* Case C-112/00 ECLI:EU:C:2003:333  
*Schönberger* Case C-261/13 P ECLI:EU:C:2014:2423  
*Schrems* Case C-362/14 ECLI:EU:C:2015:650  
*Schrems* Case C-498/16 ECLI:EU:C:2018:37  
*Schwarz* Case C-76/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:492  
*Schwarz* Case C-291/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:670  
*Simma Federspiel* Case C-419/16 ECLI:EU:C:2017:997  
*Simmenthal II* Case 106/77 ECLI:EU:C:1978:49  
*Slovakia and Hungary v Council* Joined Cases C-643/15 and C-647/15 ECLI:EU:C:2017:631  
*Slovenia v Croatia* Case C-457/18 pending  
*Spain v Parliament* Case C-377/16 ECLI:EU:C:2019:249  
*Spain v UK* Case C-145/04 ECLI:EU:C:2006:543  
*Sturgeon* Joined Cases C-402/07 and C-432/07 ECLI:EU:C:2009:716  
*Sweden and Turco* Joined Cases C-39/05 P and C-52/05 P ECLI:EU:C:2008:374  
*Sweden v MyTravel and Commission* Case C-506/08 P ECLI:EU:C:2011:496  
*T & L Sugars* Case C-456/13 P ECLI:EU:C:2015:284  
*Teixeira* Case C-480/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:83  
*Tele2 Sverige and Watson and others* Joined Cases C-203/15 and C-698/15 ECLI:EU:C:2016:970  
*Test-Achats* Case C-236/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:100  
*Tjebbes and Others* Case C-221/17 ECLI:EU:C:2019:189  
*TNT Express Nederland* Case C-533/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:243  
*TopFit and Biffi* Case C-22/18 ECLI:EU:C:2019:497  
*Transocean Marine Paint Association* Case 17/74 ECLI:EU:C:1974:106  
*Trojani* Case C-456/02 ECLI:EU:C:2004:488  
*UEAPME v Council* Case T-135/96 ECLI:EU:T:1998:128

## *Bibliography*

- UK v CL (Petra)* Case 56/88 ECLI:EU:C:1989:81  
*UK v Council* Case 68/86 ECLI:EU:C:1988:85  
*UK v Council* Case C-84/94 ECLI:EU:C:1996:431  
*UK, France and Germany v Council* Joined Cases C-51/89, C-90/89 and C-94/89 ECLI:EU:C:1991:241  
*Unibet* Case C-432/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:163  
*Unión de Pequeños Agricultores v Council* Case C-50/00 P ECLI:EU:C:2002:462  
*van Duyn* Case 41/74 ECLI:EU:C:1974:133  
*Van Gend & Loos* Case 26–62 ECLI:EU:C:1963:1  
*Viking* Case C-438/05 ECLI:EU:C:2007:772  
*Vodafone* Case C-58/08 ECLI:EU:C:2010:321  
*Walrave and Koch* Case 36/74 ECLI:EU:C:1974:140  
*Wathelet* Case C-149/15 ECLI:EU:C:2016:840  
*Weber and Others* Joined Cases C-65/09 and C-87/09 ECLI:EU:C:2011:396  
*Wightman and Others* Case C-621/18 ECLI:EU:C:2018:999  
*Winner Wetten* Case C-409/06 ECLI:EU:C:2010:503  
*Wirth* Case C-109/92 ECLI:EU:C:1993:916  
*Yanukovych* Case T-348/14 ECLI:EU:T:2016:508  
*Ymeraga* Case C-87/12 ECLI:EU:C:2013:291  
*Z* Case C-363/12 ECLI:EU:C:2014:159  
*Zhu and Chen* Case C-200/02 ECLI:EU:C:2004:639

## *2. UN human rights instruments*

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (adopted 10 December 1948) UNGA Res 217 A(III) (UDHR)

### *International agreements*

- Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (Geneva, signed 28 July 1951, UNGA resolution 429 (V) of 14 December 1950, entered into force 22 April 1954) UNTS, Vol 189, p 150, No 2545 (1954); Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees (New York, 31 January 1967, entered into force 4 October 1967) (Geneva Convention)
- Convention Against Discrimination in Education (adopted 14 December 1960, entered into force 22 May 1962) (CADE)
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (adopted 16 December 1966, entered into force 23 March 1976) 999 UNTS 171 (ICCPR)
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (adopted 16 December 1966 A/RES/2200 (XXI), entered into force 3 January 1976) 993 UNTS3 (ICESCR)

- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (adopted 23 May 1969, entered into force 27 January 1980) 1155 UNTS 331
- International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (London, signed 2 November 1973); Protocol (17 February 1978) (Marpol 73/78)
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women (adopted 18 December 1979 UNGA Res 34/180, entered into force 3 September 1981)
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (adopted 10 December 1984 UNGA Res 39/46, entered into force 26 June 1987)
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (adopted 20 November 1989 UNGA Res 44/25, entered into force 2 September 1990) 15777 UNTS 3 (CRC)
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (adopted 18 December 1990 UNGA Res 45/158)
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (adopted 13 December 2006 A/RES/61/106, entry into force 3 May 2008)

*General comments*

- UN ComESCR 'General comment No 3: The nature of States parties' obligations (art. 2, para. 1, of the Covenant)' (1991)
- UN ComESCR 'General Comment No 11: Plans of action for primary education (article 14 ICESCR)' (1999)
- UN ComESCR 'General Comment No 13: The Right to Education (Art. 13)' UN Doc E/C.12/1999/10
- UN ComRC 'General Comment No 5 (2003): General measures of implementation of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (arts. 4, 42 and 44, para. 6)' UN Doc CRC/GC/2003/5
- UN ComRC 'General Comment No 1 (2001)- Article 29(1): The Aims of Education' Doc CRC/GC/2001/1

*Other*

- Annotations on the text of the draft International Covenants on Human Rights, UN Doc A/2929 (1 June 1955)
- UNGA 'Declaration on the Promotion among Youth of the Ideals of Peace, Mutual Respect and Understanding between Peoples' UNGA res 2037 (XX) (7 December 1965) UN Doc A/RES/20/2037
- UNESCO Recommendation concerning Education for International Understanding, Co-operation and Peace and Education relating to Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (adopted 19 November 1974)
- UNESCO World Declaration on Education For All (Jomtien, Thailand, 1990)
- World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (25 June 1993) A/CONF.157/23

- UNESCO World Plan of Action on Education for Human Rights and Democracy, adopted by the International Congress on Education for Human Rights and Democracy convened by the UNESCO (Montreal, 8–11 March 1993) Doc A/CONF.157/PC/42/Add.6
- UNGA 'United Nations Decade for Human Rights Education' Res 49/184 (23 December 1994) A/RES/49/184
- The Maastricht Guidelines on Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1997), UN Doc E/C.12/2000/13UN
- UN OHCHR 'Guidelines for National Plans of Action for Human Rights Education' (1997) UN Doc A/52/469/Add.1, A/52/469/Add.1/Corr.1 (20 October 1997 and 27 March 1998)
- UNGA Res 55/2 United Nations Millennium Declaration
- UNESCO The Dakar Framework for Action (Education for All) – Education for All: Meeting our Collective Commitments, adopted at the World Education Forum (Dakar, 26–28 April 2000)
- UNGA 'World Programme for Human Rights Education' Res 59/113A (10 December 2004) A/RES/59/113
- UNESCO EFA Global Monitoring Report 2005, Education for All: The Quality Imperative
- UNGA 2005 World Summit Outcome (24 October 2005 UNGA Res 60/1) UN Doc A/RES/60/1
- UNGA 'International Year of Human Rights Learning (2007)' Res 62/171 (18 December 2007) UN Doc A/RES/62/171
- UNHRC 'World Programme for Human Rights Education (Sept 2007): extending period first phase: 08–09' Res 6/24 (28 September 2007) UN Doc A/HRC/RES/6/24
- UNESCO-UNICEF, A Human Rights-Based Approach to Education for All: A framework for the realization of children's right to education and rights within education (2007)
- UNHRC Res 8/4 'The right to education' (18 June 2008) UN Doc A/HRC/RES/8/4
- UN 'Guidance Note of the Secretary-General on Democracy' (2009)
- UNHRC Res 15/28 'World Plan of Action for the second phase (2010–2014) of the World Programme for Human Rights Education' (27 July 2010) UN Doc A/HRC/15/28
- UNGA Res 66/137 'United Nations Declaration on Human Rights Education and Training' (19 December 2011)
- UN Secretary-General Global Education First Initiative, UN, NY, 2012
- UNGA Res 67/18 'Education for democracy' (28 November 2012) UN Doc A/RES/67/18
- UNHRC Res 20/7 'The right to education: follow-up to Human Rights Council resolution 8/4' (5 July 2012) UN Doc A/HRC/RES/20/7
- UNHRC Res 19/36 'Human rights, democracy and the rule of law' (23 March 2012) UN Doc /HRC/RES/19/36

Singh K, *Report of the Special Rapporteur on the right to education: Normative action for quality education* (2012)

UNHRC Res 23/4 'The right to education: follow-up to Human Rights Council resolution 8/4' (19 June 2013) UN Doc A/HRC/23/2 (2013)

UNHRC Res 24/15 'Plan of Action for the third phase (2015–2019) of the World Programme for Human Rights Education' (8 October 2013) UN Doc A/HRC/27/28

UNESCO Global Citizenship Education: Preparing learners for the challenges of the 21st century (2014)

UNESCO The Right to Education: Law and Policy Review Guidelines (2014)

UNHRC Res 26/17 'The right to education: follow-up to Human Rights Council resolution 8/4' (11 July 2014) UN Doc A/HRC/RES/26/17

UNESCO World Education Forum 2015, Incheon Declaration – Education 2030: Towards inclusive and equitable quality education and lifelong learning for all

UNESCO Global Citizenship Education: Topics and Learning Objectives (2015)

UNESCO EFA Global Monitoring Report 2015. Education for All 2000–2015: Achievements and Challenges

UNGA Res 69/268 'Education for democracy' (5 March 2015) UN Doc A/RES/69/268

UNGA Res 70/1 'Transforming our world: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development' (25 September 2015) A/RES/70/1

UNHRC Res 29/7 'The right to education' (2 July 2015) UN Doc A/HRC/RES/29/7

UNHRC Res 28/14 'Human rights, democracy and the rule of law ' (26 March 2015) UN Doc HRC/RES/28/14

Secretary-General, Literacy for life: shaping future agendas and education for democracy (Note, A/71/177)

UNGA Res 71/8 'Education for democracy' (17 November 2016) UN Doc A/RES/71/8

UNGA Res 73/134 'Education for democracy' (13 December 2018) UN Doc A/RES/73/134

### 3. Council of Europe

#### *European Conventions*

Statute of the Council of Europe (signed in London, 5 May 1949; entered into force 3 August 1949), ETS No 001

European Cultural Convention (Paris, 19 December 1954) ETS No 18

European Social Charter ETS No 35 (Turin, opened 18 October 1961, entered into force 26 February 1965)

European Agreement on the Instruction and Education of Nurses ETS No 59 (Strasbourg, opened 25 October 1967, entered into force 7 August 1969)

- Convention on the Transfer of Sentenced Persons ETS No 112 (Strasbourg, opened 21 March 1983, entered into force 1 July 1985); Additional Protocol ETS 167 (Strasbourg, opened 18 December 1997, entered into force 1 June 2000)
- European Convention on Transfrontier Television (5 May 1989)
- Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data ETS No 108 (Strasbourg, opened 28 January 1981, entered into force 1 October 1985)
- European Convention on the Exercise of Children's Rights ETS No 160 (Strasbourg, opened 25 January 1996, entered into force 1 July 2000)
- European Social Charter (revised) ETS No 163 (Strasbourg, opened 3 May 1996, entered into force 1 July 1999)
- Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications concerning Higher Education in the European Region ETS No 165 (Lisbon, opened 11 April 1997, entered into force 1 February 1999)
- Additional Protocol to the Convention for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data, regarding supervisory authorities and transborder data flows No 181 (Strasbourg, opened 8 November 2001, entered into force 1 July 2004)
- CoE Convention on the Prevention of Terrorism CETS No 196 (Warsaw, opened 16 May 2005, entered into force 1 June 2007)
- Convention on the Manipulation of Sports Competitions CETS No 215 (Magglingen, 18 September 2014)

*CoE Summits*

- CoE First Summit of Heads of State and Government, Vienna Declaration (Vienna, 9 October 1993)
- CoE Second Summit of Heads of State and Government, Final Declaration and Action Plan (Strasbourg, 10–11 October 1997)
- CoE Third Summit of Heads of State and Government, The Declaration and the Action Plan (Warsaw, 16–17 May 2005)

*CoE Committee of Ministers*

- CoE Committee of Ministers Resolution 77 (31) On the Protection of the Individuals in Relation to the Acts of Administrative Authorities (28 September 1977)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Resolution (78)41 on the teaching of human rights (25 October 1978)
- CoE Recommendation R(83)13 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the role of the secondary school in preparing young people for life (23 September 1983)
- CoE Recommendation R(85)7 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on teaching and learning about human rights in schools (14 May 1985)

- CoE Recommendation No R(87)15 of the Committee of Ministers to the member States 'on regulating the use of personal data in the police sector' (17 September 1987)
- CoE Recommendation R(87)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the European Prison Rules (12 February 1987)
- CoE Recommendation R(89)12 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on education in prison (13 October 1989)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Statutory Resolution (93)27 on majorities required for decisions of the Committee of Ministers (14 May 1993)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Declaration on compliance with commitments accepted by member states of the Council of Europe (10 November 1994)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Procedure for implementing the Declaration of 10 November 1994 on compliance with commitments accepted by member states of the Council of Europe (20 April 1995)
- CoE Recommendation No R (95) 14 of the Committee of Ministers to the Member States of the Council of Europe on the protection of health of donors and recipients in the area of blood transfusion (12 October 1995)
- CoE Recommendation R(98)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on access to higher education (17 March 1998)
- CoE Recommendation R(98)6 of the Committee of Ministers to member states concerning modern languages (17 March 1998)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Declaration and programme on education for democratic citizenship, based on the rights and responsibilities of citizens (Budapest, 7 May 1999)
- CoE Recommendation R(99)2 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on secondary education (19 January 1999)
- CoE Recommendation R(99)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on principles concerning the legal protection of incapable adults (23 February 1999)
- CoE Recommendation R(2000)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the education of Roma/Gypsy children in Europe (3 February 2000)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2000)12 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the social sciences and the challenge of transition (13 July 2000)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2000)24 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the Development of European Studies for Democratic Citizenship (20 December 2000)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2001)15 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on history teaching in twenty-first-century Europe (31 October 2001)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Resolution Res(2002)8 on the statute of the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (13 June 2002)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Resolution(2002)3, Revised Statute of the European Commission for Democracy through Law (Venice Commission) (21 February 2002)

- CoE Recommendation Rec(2002)12 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on education for democratic citizenship (16 October 2002)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2003)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on balanced participation of women and men in political and public decision making (12 March 2003)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2003)8 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the promotion and recognition of non-formal education/learning of young people (30 April 2003)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2004)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the European Convention on Human Rights in university education and professional training (12 May 2004)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2004)13 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the participation of young people in local and regional life (17 November 2004), with in appendix the Revised European Charter on the Participation of Young People in Local and Regional Life
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2004)15 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on electronic governance ('e-governance') (15 December 2004)
- CoE Rules of Procedure of the Committee of Ministers (5th revised edn 2005)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Rules of Procedure for the meetings of the Ministers' Deputies (4th revised edn 2005)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2006)2 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the European Prison Rules (1 January 2006)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2006)12 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on empowering children in the new information and communications environment (27 September 2006)
- CoE Recommendation Rec(2006)14 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on citizenship and participation of young people in public life (25 October 2006)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Terms of reference of the Ad hoc Advisory Group on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights (ED-EDCHR) (5 February 2007) CM/Del/Dec(2007)985/7.2
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2007)6 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the public responsibility for higher education and research (16 May 2007)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2007)11 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on promoting freedom of expression and information in the new information and communications environment (26 September 2007)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2007)13 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on gender mainstreaming in education (10 October 2007)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2007)16 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on measures to promote the public service value of the Internet (7 November 2007)
- Recommendation CM/Rec(2007)7 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on good administration (20 June 2007)

- CoE Committee of Ministers, The Council of Europe and the Rule of Law, CM(2008)170
- CoE Committee of Ministers, White Paper on Intercultural Dialogue: Living together as equals in dignity (2 May 2008)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2008)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on strengthening the integration of children of migrants and of immigrant background (20 February 2008)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2008)7 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the use of the Council of Europe's Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) and the promotion of plurilingualism (2 July 2008)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2008)12 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the dimension of religions and non-religious convictions within intercultural education (10 December 2008)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Declaration on the Code of Good Practice for Civil Participation in the Decision-Making Process (21 October 2009)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2009)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the education of Roma and Travellers in Europe (17 June 2009)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2010)7 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education (11 May 2010)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2010)12 of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe on judges: independence, efficiency and responsibilities (17 November 2010)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2011)4 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on education for global interdependence and solidarity (5 May 2011)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2011)6 of the Committee of Ministers to member states on intercultural dialogue and the image of the other in history teaching (6 July 2011)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Council of Europe Strategy for the Rights of the Child (2012–2015) (15 February 2012) CM(2011)171final
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Thematic debate: 'Living together implies having a level of common competences as regards intercultural and democratic dialogue, as well as a system of attitudes, behaviour and common values. Can these be taught?' – Follow-up (4 and 6 July 2012)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2012)2 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the participation of children and young people under the age of 18 (28 March 2012)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2012)7 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the responsibility of public authorities for academic freedom and institutional autonomy (20 June 2012)
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2012)13 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on ensuring quality education (12 December 2012)

- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2014)5 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the importance of competences in the language(s) of schooling for equity and quality in education and for educational success (2 April 2014)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Declaration 'United around our principles against violent extremism and radicalisation leading to terrorism' (19 May 2015) CM(2015)74-final
- CoE Committee of Ministers, The fight against violent extremism and radicalisation leading to terrorism – Action Plan (19 May 2015) CM(2015)74 add final
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2015)3 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the access of young people from disadvantaged neighbourhoods to social rights (21 January 2015)
- CoE Committee of Ministers Action Plan on Building Inclusive Societies (2016–2019) (15–16 March 2016) CM(2016)25
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Council of Europe Strategy for the Rights of the Child (2016–2021): Children's human rights (3 March 2016) CM(2015)175final
- CoE Exchange on the religious dimension of intercultural dialogue: the role of education in the prevention of radicalisation leading to terrorism and violent extremism (Strasbourg, 9–10 November 2016)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Terms of reference for the Steering Committee for education policy and practice (CDPPE), 1 January 2018 until 31 December 2019, CM(2017)131-addfinal (Education for Democracy)
- Priorities of the Czech Chairmanship of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe (May – November 2017) CM/Inf(2017)12
- Priorities of the Finnish Presidency of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe (21 November 2018–17 May 2019) CM/Inf(2018)30
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2018)7 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on Guidelines to respect, protect and fulfil the rights of the child in the digital environment (4 July 2018)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Summary Report on co-operation between the Council of Europe and the European Union Helsinki (16–17 May 2019) CM(2019)67-fina
- CoE Recommendation CM/Rec(2019)5 of the Committee of Ministers to member States on the system of the European Convention Human Rights in university education and professional training (16 October 2019)

*CoE Parliamentary Assembly*

- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1111(1989) 'European dimension of education'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1346(1997) 'Human rights education'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1353(1998) on the access of minorities to higher education

- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1396(1999) 'Religion and democracy'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1401(1999) 'Education in the responsibilities of the individual'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1426(1999) 'European Democracies facing up to terrorism'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1438(2000) 'Threat posed to democracy by extremist parties and movements in Europe'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1682(2004) 'Education for Europe'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1791(2007) 'State of human rights and democracy in Europe'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1849(2008) 'For the promotion of a culture of democracy and human rights through teacher education'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly, Motion for a resolution tabled by Mr Luca Volontè and other members of the Assembly, 'Respect for human rights in education for democratic citizenship in Spain' (3 June 2010)
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 2060(2015) 'The implementation of the Memorandum of Understanding between the Council of Europe and the European Union'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 2084(2016) 'Foreign fighters in Syria and Iraq'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 2088(2016) 'Towards a framework of competences for democratic citizenship'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Resolution 2188(2017) 'New threats to the rule of law in Council of Europe member States: selected examples' (11 October 2017)
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 2151 (2019) 'Establishment of a European Union mechanism on democracy, the rule of law and fundamental rights'
- CoE Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 2157 (2019) 'Towards an ambitious Council of Europe agenda for gender equality'

*CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education*

- CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education, Resolution on the activities of international organisations in the fields of education and science (No 3) and Resolution on future meetings of the Ministers of Education (No 4) (The Hague, 12–13 November 1959)
- CoE Standing Conference of Ministers of Education, Resolution on 'the European dimension of education: teaming and curriculum content' (Vienna, 16–17 October 1991)
- CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education, Resolution on education for democracy, human rights and tolerance (No 1) (Madrid, 23–24 March 1994)

- CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education, Resolution No 1 on trends and common issues in education in Europe, Resolution No 2 on fundamental values, aims and the future role of educational co-operation in the Council of Europe (Kristiansand, Norway, 22–24 June 1997)
- CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education, Resolution on results and conclusions of the completed projects on the 1997–2000 Medium-term programme: Educational policies for democratic citizenship and social cohesion: challenges and strategies for Europe (Cracow, 15–17 October 2000)
- CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education, Building a more humane and inclusive Europe: role of education policies, Resolution on the 2008–2010 programme of activities (Istanbul, 4–5 May 2007)
- CoE Standing Conference of European Ministers of Education, Final Declaration on 'Education for Sustainable Democratic Societies: the Role of Teachers' (Ljubljana, 4–5 June 2010)
- CoE Standing Conference of Ministers of Education, Governance and Quality Education (Helsinki, 26–27 April 2013)
- CoE Standing Conference of Ministers of Education, Securing Democracy through Education: The development of a Reference Framework of Competences for Democratic Culture (Brussels, 11–12 April 2016)

*CoE other*

- CoE Congress of Local and Regional Authorities of Europe Recommendation 128(2003) on the revised European Charter on the Participation of Young People in Local and Regional Life (21 May 2003)
- CoE Congress of Local and Regional Authorities of the Council of Europe Resolution 332(2011) 'Education for democratic citizenship: tools for cities'
- CoE European Commission for Democracy through Law (Venice Commission), Rule of law checklist (11–12 March 2016)
- CoE ECRI General Policy Recommendation No 10 on combating racism and racial discrimination in and through school education (15 December 2006)
- CoE Secretary General, State of democracy, human rights and the rule of law in Europe. Report 2014
- , State of democracy, human rights and the rule of law: A shared responsibility for democratic security in Europe. Report 2015
- , State of democracy, human rights and the rule of law – a security imperative for Europe. Report 2016
- , The fight against violent extremism and radicalisation leading to terrorism – Implementing the Action Plan. Report (18 May 2016)
- , Opinion on the European Union initiative to establish a European Pillar of Social Rights (Strasbourg, 2 December 2016)
- , State of democracy, human rights and the rule of law: Populism – How strong are Europe's checks and balances? Report 2017

- , State of democracy, human rights and the rule of law: Role of institutions – Threats to institutions Report 2018
- CoE, *Learning to live together: Council of Europe Report on the state of citizenship and human rights education in Europe* (in accordance with the objectives and principles of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights, 2017)
- CoE Ministers' Deputies, Effects of enlargement of the Council of Europe, Report (4 November 1994) CM/Del/Dec(94)519bis/2.2 (1994)
- Council of Europe (2001) Common European framework of reference for languages: learning, teaching, assessment (CEFR)
- CoE Europe-wide Global Education Congress, European Strategy Framework For Improving and Increasing Global Education In Europe to the Year 2015 (Maastricht Global Education Declaration) (Maastricht, 15–17 November 2002)
- CoE, 50 years of the European Cultural Convention (2004)
- Ministers responsible for culture, education, youth and sport from the States Parties to the European Cultural Convention, Wroclaw Declaration on 50 Years of Cultural Cooperation (9–10 December 2004) ETS No 18
- CoE Conference of European Ministers responsible for Youth, Human dignity and social cohesion: youth policy responses to violence. Final Declaration (Budapest, 23–24 September 2005)
- CoE Ad Hoc Committee of Experts for the European Year of Citizenship through Education (CAHCIT), Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights: Programme of Activities (2006–2009), Learning and living democracy for all, DGIV/EDU/CAHCIT(2006)5
- CoE Evaluation Conference of the 2005 European Year of Citizenship through Education: Conclusions (Sinaia, 27–28 April 2006)
- CoE, Dialogue between Judges, European Court of Human Rights (2008)
- CoE Committee of Ministers, Declaration and Action Plan, High Level Conference on the Future of the European Court of Human Rights (Interlaken, 19 February 2010)
- CoE Report of the Group of Eminent Persons of the Council of Europe, *Living together: combining diversity and freedom in 21st century Europe* (2011)
- CoE Conference of International Non-Governmental Organisations (INGOs), Declaration on genuine democracy (24 January 2013)
- CoE Proceedings of the Conference on 'Human Rights and Democracy in Action – Looking Ahead: The Impact of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education' (Strasbourg, 29–30 November 2012)
- CoE European Committee of Social Rights, The relationship between European Union law and the European Social Charter (Working Document, 2014)
- CoE, Pilot project, Teaching controversial issues: developing effective training for teachers and school leaders (2014)

- CoE iGuide, Committee of Ministers: Procedures and working methods (24 September 2018)
- CoE Secretariat, Compendium of the most relevant Council of Europe texts in the area of democracy CDDG(2016)Compendium
- CoE, Government Replies to the Questionnaire, in 2016 Report on the State of citizenship and Human Rights Education in Europe
- Competences for democratic culture: Living together as equals in culturally diverse democratic societies (CoE 2016)
- CoE, Council of Europe Strategy for the Rights of the Child (2012–2015): Implementation report (2016)
- World Forum for Democracy 2016, Democracy & equality: does education matter? (Strasbourg, 7–9 November 2016)
- CoE Conference, Learning to Live Together: a Shared Commitment to Democracy: Conference on the Future of Citizenship and Human Rights Education in Europe (Strasbourg, 20–22 June 2017)
- CoE Conference, Securing Democracy through Education (Nicosia, 22–23 March 2017)
- CoE Reference Framework of Competences for Democratic Culture, Vol 1: Context, concepts and model (2018)
- CoE Reference Framework of Competences for Democratic Culture, Vol 2: Descriptors of competences for democratic culture (2018)
- CoE Reference Framework of Competences for Democratic Culture, Vol 3: Guidance for implementation (2018)
- CoE Steering Committee for Human Rights (CDDH), Guide to good and promising practices on the way of reconciling freedom of expression with other rights and freedoms, in particular in culturally diverse societies (17 September 2019) CM(2019)148

*CoE materials*

- All Human Beings: A Manual for Human Rights Education* (ed K Savolainen, The Teacher's Library series, UNESCO 1998)
- O'Shea K, 'EDC policies and regulatory frameworks' (Strasbourg, 6–7 December 2001)
- O'Shea K, 'A Glossary of terms for Education for Democratic Citizenship: Education for Democratic Citizenship 2001–2004, Developing a Shared Understanding' CoE DGIV/EDU/CIT (2003)29
- All-European Study on Education for Democratic Citizenship Policies* (CoE 2005)
- Human Rights Education in the School Systems of Europe, Central Asia and North America: A Compendium of Good Practice (CoE, OSCE/ODIHR, UNESCO, OHCHR, 2009)
- Global Education Guidelines: a Handbook for Educators to Understand and Implement Global Education (Global Education Week Network, CoE, 2012)

Compass – Manual on human rights education with young people (CoE, 2012)

*Three Country Audit of the lower secondary citizenship and human rights education curriculum: Reflection of the principles of the Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education in the curricula of France, Finland and Ireland* (2013)

*Freedom(s) – Learning activities for secondary schools on the case law of the European Court of Human Rights* (edited by P Kirschschlaeger, G Peter, B Dumont and D Hayward, Council of Europe 2015)

*Curriculum Development and Review for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education* (prepared by Felisa Tibbits for UNESCO/CoE/Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights/Organization of American States, 2016)

*ECtHR case law (alphabetical)*

*Al-Adsani v UK* no 35763/97 (ECtHR 21 November 2001)

*Alekseyev v Russia* no 4916/07 et al (ECtHR 21 October 2010)

*Altınay v Turkey* no 37222/04 (ECtHR 9 July 2013)

*Baka v Hungary* no 20261/12 (ECtHR 23 June 2016)

*Belgian Linguistic Cases* no 1474/62 et al (ECtHR 23 July 1968)

*Çam v Turkey* no 51500/08 (ECtHR 23 February 2016)

*Campbell and Cosans v UK* no 7511/76 et al (ECtHR 23 March 1983)

*Catan and Others v Moldova and Russia* no 43370/04 et al (ECtHR 19 October 2012)

*Cölgeçen and Others v Turkey* no 50124/07 et al (ECtHR 12 December 2017)

*Demir and Baykara v Turkey* no 34503/97 (ECtHR 12 November 2008)

*DH and Others v Czech Republic* no 57325/00 (ECtHR 13 November 2007)

*Enea v Italy* no 74912/01 (ECtHR 17 September 2009)

*Evans v UK* no 6339/05 (ECtHR 10 April 2004)

*Fernández Martínez v Spain* no 56030/07 (ECtHR 12 June 2014)

*Folgerø and Others v Norway* no 15472/02 (ECtHR 29 June 2007)

*Fretté v France* no 36515/97 (ECtHR 26 February 2002)

*Gäfgen v Germany* no 22978/05 (ECtHR 1 June 2010)

*Golder v UK* no 4451/70 (ECtHR 21 February 1975)

*Groni v Albania* no 25336/04 (ECtHR 7 July 2009)

*Guja v Moldova* no 14277/04 (ECtHR 12 February 2008)

*Gülay Çetin v Turkey* no 44084/10 (ECtHR 5 March 2013)

*Handyside v UK* no 5493/72 (ECtHR 7 Dec 1976)

*Hasan and Eylem Zengin v Turkey* no 1448/04 (ECtHR 9 October 2007)

*Hassan v UK* no 29750/09 (ECtHR 16 September 2014)

*Hirst v UK* no 74025/01 (ECtHR 6 October 2005)

*Horváth and Kiss v Hungary* no 11146/11 (ECtHR 29 January 2013)

*Jersild v Denmark* no 15890/89 (ECtHR 23 September 1994)

- Karácsony and Others v Hungary* no 42461/13 et al (ECtHR 17 May 2016)
- Kjeldsen, Busk Madsen and Pedersen v Denmark* no 5095/71 (ECtHR 7 December 1976)
- Lautsi and Others v Italy* no 30814/06 (ECtHR 18 March 2011)
- Leyla Şahin v Turkey* no 44774/98 (ECtHR 10 November 2005)
- Lindon and Others v France* no 21279/02 et al (ECtHR 22 October 2007)
- Mansur Yalçın and Others v Turkey* no 21163/11 (ECtHR 16 September 2014)
- Marckx v Belgium* no 6833/74 (ECtHR 13 June 1979)
- Mathieu-Mohin and Clerfayt v Belgium* no 9267/81 (ECtHR 2 March 1987)
- Matthews v UK* no 24833/94 (ECtHR 18 February 1999)
- MC v Bulgaria* no 39272/98 (ECtHR 4 December 2003)
- Mehmet Reşit Arslan and Orhan Bingöl v Turkey* no 47121/06 et al (ECtHR 18 June 2019)
- Mihalache v Romania* no 54012/10 (ECtHR 8 July 2019)
- Mosley v UK* no 48009/08 (ECtHR 10 May 2011)
- Murray v the Netherlands* no 10511/10 (ECtHR 26 April 2016)
- Muršić v Croatia* no 7334/13 (ECtHR 20 October 2016)
- National Union of Rail, Maritime and Transport Workers v UK* no 31045/10 (ECtHR 8 April 2014)
- Navalnyy v Russia* no 29580/12 et al (ECtHR 15 November 2018)
- Opuz v Turkey* no 33401/02 (ECtHR 9 June 2009)
- Oršuš and Others v Croatia* no 15766/03 (ECtHR 16 March 2010)
- Osmanoglu and Kocabas v Switzerland* no 29086/12 (ECtHR 10 January 2017)
- Perez v France* no 47287/99 (ECtHR 12 February 2004)
- Ponomaryovi v Bulgaria* no 5335/05 (ECtHR 21 June 2011)
- Rivière v France* no 33834/03 (ECtHR 11 July 2006)
- RMT v UK* no 31045/10 (ECtHR, 8 April 2014)
- Ruiz Rivera v Switzerland* no 8300/06 (ECtHR 18 February 2014)
- S v Switzerland* no 12629/87 (ECtHR 28 November 1991)
- Saadi v UK* no 13229/03 (ECtHR 29 January 2008)
- Salduz v Turkey* no 36391/0227 (ECtHR November 2008)
- Scoppola v Italy (No 3)* no 126/05 (22 May 2012)
- Selabattin Demirtaş v Turkey* no 14305/17 (ECtHR 20 November 2018)
- Seurot v France* no 57383/00 (ECtHR Decision 18 May 2004)
- SH and Others v Austria* no 57813/00 (ECtHR 3 November 2011)
- Shtukaturvov v Russia* no 44009/05 (ECtHR 27 March 2008)
- Siebenhaar v Germany* no 18136/02 (ECtHR 3 February 2011)
- Siliadin v France* no 73316/01 (ECtHR 26 July 2005)
- Sindicatul “Păstorul cel Bun” v Romania* no 2330/09 (ECtHR 9 July 2013)

*Sitaropoulos and Giakoumopoulos v Greece* no 42202/07 (ECtHR 15 March 2012)  
*Socialist Party and Others v Turkey* no 20/1997/804/1007 (ECtHR 25 May 1998)  
*Soltysyak v Russia* no 4663/05 (ECtHR 10 February 2011)  
*Tănase v Moldova* no 7/08 (ECtHR 24 April 2010)  
*Tarantino and Others v Italy* no 25851/09 et al (ECtHR 2 April 2013)  
*Telegraaf Media Nederland Landelijke Media v the Netherlands* no 39315/06 (ECtHR 22 November 2012)  
*Üner v the Netherlands* no 12629/87 (ECtHR 18 October 2006)  
*United Communist Party of Turkey and Others v Turkey* no 19392/92 (ECtHR 30 January 1998)  
*V v UK* no 24888/94 (ECtHR 16 December 1999)  
*Valsamis v Greece* no 21787/93 (ECtHR 18 December 1996)  
*Velyo Velev v Bulgaria* no 16032/07 (ECtHR 27 May 2014)  
*Vinter and Others v UK* no 66069/09 et al (ECtHR 9 July 2013)  
*Vogt v Germany* no 17851/91 (ECtHR 2 Sept 1996)  
*Von Hannover v Germany* no 40660/08 et al (ECtHR 7 February 2012)  
*Pinto de Albuquerque*, Partly dissenting opinion in *Muršić v Croatia* no 7334/13 (ECtHR 20 Oct 2016)

#### 4. EU/CoE

Joint Declaration on co-operation and partnership between the Council of Europe and the European Commission (2001)  
 CoE Compendium of Texts governing the relations between the Council of Europe and the European Union (2001)  
 Memorandum of Understanding between the Council of Europe and the European Union (2007) (MOU)  
 Juncker J-C, *Council of Europe – European Union: 'A sole ambition for the European continent', Report to the attention of the Heads of State or Governments of the Member States of the Council of Europe* (2006)  
 CoE/EU Joint Programme- Human Rights and Democracy in Action- Pilot Projects Scheme

#### 5. Some comparative law sources

Member State Constitutions

*BE*

Décret relatif à l'organisation d'un cours et d'une éducation à la philosophie et à la citoyenneté (D 22–10–2015, MB 09–12–2015)

Decreet 26 januari 2018 houdende wijziging van het decreet basisonderwijs van 25 februari 1997 en de Codex Secundair Onderwijs, wat de onderwijsdoelen betreft (opschrift gewijzigd door de commissie: ... tot wijziging van het decreet basisonderwijs van 25 februari 1997 en de Codex Secundair Onderwijs, wat onderwijsdoelen betreft, en tot wijziging van de decreten Rechtspositie onderwijspersoneel) BS 9 maart 2018, 2018030576

*DE*

Beschluss der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 04.12.1980 i.d.F. vom 14.12.2000, Empfehlung der Kultusministerkonferenz zur Förderung der Menschenrechts-erziehung in der Schule

Beschluss der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 04.12.1980 i.d.F. vom 11.10.2018, 'Menschenrechtsbildung in der Schule'

Beschluss der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 08.06.1978 i. d. F. vom 05.05.2008, Empfehlung der Ständigen Konferenz der Kultusminister der Länder in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland 'Europabildung in der Schule'

Beschluss der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 06.03.2009, 'Stärkung der Demokratieerziehung'

Beschluss der Kultusministerkonferenz vom 06.03.2009 i. d. F. vom 11.10.2018, 'Demokratie als Ziel, Gegenstand und Praxis – historisch-politischer Bildung und Erziehung in der Schule'

Erlaß über die Errichtung der Bundeszentrale für Heimatdienst, 25. November 1952

Erlaß zur Änderung des Erlasses über die Errichtung der Bundeszentrale für Heimatdienst, 18. Mai 1963

*BVerfG*, 2 *BvE* 2/08 (*Lissabon*) 30 June 2009

*FR*

Code de l'éducation, Art L121–4–1 (créé par la Loi d'orientation et de programmation pour la refondation de l'École de la République n°2013–595 du 8 juillet 2013).

Décret relatif au Socle commun de connaissances, de compétences et de culture: Bulletin Officiel n°17 du 23–4–2015

Circulaire n° 2016–092 du 20–6–2016 relative au parcours citoyen de l'élève

Circulaire relative aux orientations générales pour les comités d'éducation à la santé et à la citoyenneté

Arrêté fixant le programme d'enseignement moral et civique à l'école élémentaire et au collège; Arrêté fixant les programmes d'enseignement moral et civique en classes de seconde générale et technologique, de première et terminale des séries générales (Arrêtés du 12–6–2015, Journal officiel du 21–6–2015): Bulletin officiel spécial n° 6 du 25 juin 2015

Condorcet, *Cinq mémoires sur l'instruction publique* (digital JM Tremblay edn, 1791)

—, *Rapport et projet de décret relatifs à l'organisation générale de l'instruction publique, Présentation à l'Assemblée législative (20 et 21 avril 1792)* (1792)

Lepelletier M, *Plan d'Éducation Nationale, présenté à la Convention par Maximilien Robespierre au nom de la Commission d'Instruction publique, le 29 juillet 1793* (1793)

Talleyrand-Périgord, *Rapport sur l'Instruction Publique, fait au nom du Comité de Constitution à l'Assemblée Nationale, les 10, 11 et 19 Septembre 1791*

## NL

Dutch Ministry of Education Culture and Science, *Citizenship – made in Europe: living together starts at school* (2004)

## UK

Advisory Group on Citizenship, *Education for citizenship and the teaching of democracy in schools: the Crick Report* (Qualifications and Curriculum Authority, 1998)

Education (Independent School Standards) (England) (Amendment) Regulations 2014 (come into force on 29th September 2014)

UK Department of Education, Promoting fundamental British values as part of SMSC [spiritual, moral, social and cultural development] in schools: Departmental advice for maintained schools (November 2014)

UK, Department of Education, Improving the spiritual, moral, social and cultural (SMSC) development of pupils: supplementary information: Departmental advice for independent schools, academies and free schools (November 2014)

## Other

Supreme Court of Japan, *Ienaga v Japan*, No 1428 of 1986, Judgment of 16 March 1993, No 1119 of 1994, Judgment of 29 August 1997

US Department of Education, Office of the Under Secretary and Office of Postsecondary Education, *Advancing Civic Learning and Engagement in Democracy: A Road Map and Call to Action*, Washington DC, 2012

*Mozert v Hawkins County Board of Education*, 827 F. 2d 1058 (1987)

*West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette*, 319 US 624 (1943)

<<https://www.icivics.org/>>

## 6. Authors

- Abs HJ (ed), *Introducing Quality Assurance of Education for Democratic Citizenship in Schools: A comparative Study on Ten Countries* (CoE 2009)
- Ach N, 'La citoyenneté européenne au service d'une Europe sociale' [2006] *Journal des Tribunaux- Droit européen* 129
- Ackerman B, 'Revolution on a Human Scale (Moments of Change: Transformation in American Constitutionalism)' (1999) 108 *Yale Law Journal* 2279
- Ackerman BA, *We the People*, vol 2: Transformations (Harvard University Press 1998)
- Adam S and Van Elsuwege P, 'Citizenship rights and the federal balance between the European Union and its member states: comment on Dereci' (2012) 37 *ELRev* 176
- , 'EU Citizenship and the European Federal Challenge through the Prism of Family Reunification' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Adonnino P, *Adonnino Committee, A People's Europe, Reports from the ad hoc Committee* (Bull EC 7–1985, 1985)
- Ainley J, Schulz W and Friedman T (eds), *ICCS 2009 Encyclopedia: Approaches to civic and citizenship education around the world* (International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement IEA 2013)
- Alemanno A, 'Unpacking the Principle of Openness in EU Law: Transparency, Participation and Democracy' (2014) 1 *ELRev* 72
- Alexy R, 'On the Structure of Legal Principles' (2000) 13 *Ratio Juris* 294
- , 'The Construction of Constitutional Rights' (2010) 4 *Law and Ethics of Human Rights* 21
- Amttenbrink F, 'The multidimensional constitutional legal order of the European Union – A successful case of cosmopolitan constitution building?' (2008) 39 *Netherlands Yearbook of International Law* 3
- Amttenbrink F, 'Europe in Times of Economic Crisis: Bringing Europe's Citizens Closer to One Another?' in Dougan M, Nic Schuibhne N and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- Anderson BRO, *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism* (revised edn, Verso 2006)
- Anderson GW, 'Beyond "Constitutionalism Beyond the State"' (2012) 39 *Journal of Law and Society* 359
- Arbués E, 'Civic Education in Europe: Pedagogic Challenge versus Social Reality' (2014) 4 *Sociology Mind* 226
- Arnall A and others (eds), *A Constitutional Order of States: Essays in EU Law in Honour of Alan Dashwood* (Hart 2011)
- Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)

- Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C, 'Introduction' in Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)
- Arthur J and Lovat T, *The Routledge international handbook of education, religion and values* (Routledge 2013)
- Arthur J and Wright D, *Teaching Citizenship in the Secondary School* (David Fulton 2001)
- Audigier F, *Basic concepts and core competencies for education for democratic citizenship* (CoE 2000)
- , 'L'éducation civique dans l'école française' (2002) 1 *Journal of Social Science Education* 1
- Avbelj M and Komárek J, *Constitutional Pluralism in the European Union and Beyond* (Hart 2012)
- Aziz M, 'Implementation as the Test Case of European Citizenship' (2009) 15 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 281
- Azoulai L, 'Constitution économique et citoyenneté de l'Union européenne' (2011) 25 *Revue internationale de droit économique* 543
- Azoulai L (ed) *The Question of Competence in the European Union* (Oxford University Press 2014)
- Azoulai L, 'Transfiguring European Citizenship: From Member State Territory to Union Territory' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Azoulai L and Jaeger E, 'Review: The Passage to Europe (van Middelaar)' (2014) 51 *CMLRev* 311
- Baczko B, *Une éducation pour la démocratie: textes et projets de l'époque révolutionnaire* (2nd edn, Droz 2000)
- Bakker WE and others, *The quest for a European civic culture: The EU and EU Citizenship in policies and practices of citizenship education in seven EU member states* (Utrecht University Repository 2017)
- Balthasar A and Prosser A, '"Every citizen shall have the right to participate in the democratic life of the union": serious commitment or vain promise in an "ever closer union"?' (International Conference on electronic governance and open society, St Petersburg, 22 November 2016)
- Bańkowski Z and Christodoulidis E, 'The European Union as an Essentially Contested Project' (1998) 4 *ELJ* 341
- Banks JA, 'Diversity, Group Identity, and Citizenship Education in a Global Age' (2008) 37 *Educational Researcher* 129
- , 'Educating citizens in diverse societies' (2011) 22 *Intercultural Education* 243
- Banks JA and others, *Democracy and diversity: principles and concepts for educating citizens in a global age* (University of Washington 2005)
- Barents R, 'The Precedence of EU Law from the Perspective of Constitutional Pluralism' (2009) 5 *European Constitutional Law Review* 421

- Barnard C, 'EU "Social" Policy: from Employment Law to Labour Market Reform' in Craig P and de Búrca G (eds), *The evolution of EU law* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- Barnard C, 'EU employment law and the European social model: the past, the present, and the future' (2014) 67 *Current Legal Problems* 199
- Barthélemy D, 'Analysis of the Concept of European Dimension' (1999) 31 *European Education* 64
- Bartsch H-J, 'The Acceptance of Recommendations and Conventions within the Council of Europe' in *Le rôle de la volonté dans les actes juridiques: Etudes à la mémoire du Professeur Alfred Rieg* (Bruylant 2000)
- Bauböck R, 'The three levels of citizenship within the European Union' (2014) 15 *German Law Journal* 751
- Bauböck R, 'Still United in Diversity? The State of the Union Address' (Florence, 5 May 2017)
- Bauer H and Callies C (eds), *Constitutional principles in Europe* (Bruylant 2008)
- Beaumont E, 'Education and the Constitution: Defining the Contours of Governance, Rights, and Citizenship' in Tushnet M, Graber MA and Levinson S (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the US Constitution* (2015)
- Becker H, 'Politische Bildung in Europa' Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung (2012) <[www.bpb.de/apuz/148214/politische-bildung-in-europa?p=all](http://www.bpb.de/apuz/148214/politische-bildung-in-europa?p=all)>
- Becker MA, 'Managing diversity in the European Union: inclusive European citizenship and third-country nationals' (2004) 7 *Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal* 132
- Beiter KD, *The Protection of the Right to Education by International Law* (Including a Systematic Analysis of Article 13 of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; *International Studies in Human Rights* vol 82, Nijhoff 2006)
- Belanger P, *Education for Democratic Citizenship: Methods, Practices and Strategies* (CoE 2001)
- Bellamy R, 'The European Constitution is Dead, Long Live European Constitutionalism' (2006) 13 *Constellations* 181
- , 'An Ever Closer Union Among the Peoples of Europe': Republican Intergovernmentalism and Democratic Representation within the EU' (2013) 35 *Journal of European Integration* 499
- , 'A Duty-Free Europe? What's Wrong with Kochenov's Account of EU Citizenship Rights' (2015) 21 *ELJ* 558
- Bellamy R and Castiglione D, 'Three models of democracy, political community and representation in the EU' (2013) 20 *Journal of European Public Policy* 206
- Benoît-Rohmer F, 'Valeurs et droits fondamentaux dans la Constitution' [2005] *Revue trimestrielle de droit européen* 261
- Benoît-Rohmer F and Klebes H, *Le droit du Conseil de l'Europe – Vers un espace juridique paneuropéen* (CoE 2005)

- , *Council of Europe Law – Towards a pan-European legal area* (CoE 2005)
- Bergan S, Gallagher T and Harkavy I (eds), *Higher education for democratic innovation* (CoE Higher Education Series No 21, 2016)
- Berthelet P, 'Les fondements théoriques du droit européen à l'épreuve de la constitutionnalisation de l'ordre juridique de l'Union: Entre permanence et changement' [2015] *Revue du droit de l'Union européenne* 529
- Besselink LFM, *A Composite European Constitution* (Europa Law 2007)
- Besselink LFM, 'The notion and nature of the European constitution after the Lisbon Treaty' in Wouters J, Verhey L and Kiiver P (eds), *European Constitutionalism beyond Lisbon* (Intersentia 2009)
- Besselink LFM, 'Case C-208/09 Ilonka Sayn-Wittgenstein v Landeshauptmann von Wien: respecting constitutional identity in the EU' (2012) 49 *CMLRev* 671
- Besselink LFM and others (eds), *Constitutional Law of the EU Member States* (Kluwer 2014)
- Besson S, Cheneval F and Levrat N, *Des valeurs pour l'Europe? Values for Europe?* (Bruylant Academia 2008)
- Besson S and Pichonnaz P (eds), *Les principes en droit européen/ Principles in European Law* (Schultess 2011)
- Besson S and Utzinger A, 'Introduction: Future Challenges of European Citizenship – Facing a Wide-Open Pandora's Box' (2007) 13 *ELJ* 573
- Besson S and Utzinger A, 'Towards European Citizenship' (2008) 39 *Journal of Social Philosophy* 196
- Beukers TWB, van Harten HJ and Prechal S (eds), *Het recht van de Europese Unie in 50 klassieke arresten* (Juridische Uitgevers 2010)
- Beutler Z and Lange D (eds), *Schlüsselkompetenzen für aktive BürgerInnenschaft. Handbuch für die Sekundarstufe* (Voice Agora Politische Bildung 2010)
- Biesta G, *Learning Democracy in School and Society: Education, Lifelong Learning, and the Politics of Citizenship* (Sense 2011)
- , *The Beautiful Risk of Education* (Paradigm 2014)
- Biesta G and Lawy R, 'From teaching citizenship to learning democracy: Overcoming individualism in research, policy and practice' (2006) 36 *Cambridge Journal of Education* 63
- Bîrză C, *Education for Democratic Citizenship: A LifeLong Learning Perspective* (CoE 2000)
- Bîrză C, 'EDC policies in Europe – a synthesis' in *All-European Study on Education for Democratic Citizenship Policies* (CoE 2005)
- Bîrză C and others, *Tool for Quality Assurance of Education for Democratic Citizenship in Schools* (UNESCO, CoE, CEPS 2005)
- Bîrză C, Losito B and Veldhuis R, 'Editorial' (2005) 4 *Journal of Social Science Education*
- Blanke T, 'The Principle of Subsidiarity in the Lisbon Treaty' in Bruun N and others (eds), *The Lisbon Treaty and Social Europe* (Hart 2012)

- Blessing B, Grammes T and Schluss H, 'Civics Courses in the German Democratic Republic: A Case Study in the History of Curriculum and Educational Research' (2012) 11 Journal of Social Science Education 85
- Blum L, 'Three educational values for a multicultural society: Difference recognition, national cohesion and equality' (2014) 43 Journal of Moral Education 332
- Blumann C, 'Citoyenneté européenne et déficit démocratique' in Philip C and Soldatos P (eds), *La citoyenneté européenne* (Collection études européennes, Chaire Jean Monnet, 2000)
- Böckenförde E-W, *Staat, Gesellschaft, Freiheit: Studien zur Staatstheorie und zum Verfassungsrecht* (Suhrkamp 1976)
- , *Staat, Verfassung, Demokratie: Studien zur Verfassungstheorie und zum Verfassungsrecht* (Suhrkamp 1991)
- Bolleyer N and Reh C, 'EU legitimacy revisited: the normative foundations of a multilevel polity' (2012) 19 Journal of European Public Policy 472
- Borgmann-Prebil Y, 'The Rule of Reason in European Citizenship' (2008) 14 ELJ 328
- Borgonovi F, 'The relationship between education and levels of trust and tolerance in Europe' (2012) 63 British Journal of Sociology 146
- Borrás S and Conzelmann T, 'Democracy, Legitimacy and Soft Modes of Governance in the EU: The Empirical Turn' (2007) 29 Journal of European Integration 531
- Boulouis J and Chevallier R-M, *Grands arrêts de la Cour de justice des Communautés européennes* (6 edn, Dalloz 1994)
- Bouza García L, 'How Could the New Article 11 TEU Contribute to Reduce the EU's Democratic Malaise?' in Dougan M, Nic Shuibhne N and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- Bovens M and Yesilkagit K, 'The EU as lawmaker: the impact of EU directives on national regulation in the Netherlands' (2010) 88 Public Administration 57
- Bredt S, 'Prospects and Limits of Democratic Governance in the EU' (2011) 17 ELJ 35
- Brett P, Mompoin-Gaillard P and Salema MH, *How all teachers can support citizenship and human rights education: a framework for the development of competences* (CoE 2009)
- Breyer S, *The Court and the World: American Law and the New Global Realities* (Vintage Books 2016)
- Bribosia E and Ganty S, 'Arrêt *Dogan*: quelle légalité pour les tests d'intégration civique?' (2014) 22 Journal de droit européen 378
- Brine J, 'Educational and Vocational Policy and Construction of the European Union' (1995) 5 International Studies in Sociology of Education 145
- Brooks RM and Holford JAK, 'Citizenship, learning and education: themes and issues' (2009) 13 Citizenship Studies 85
- Brubaker R, *Citizenship and nationhood in France and Germany* (3rd edn, Harvard University Press 1996)

- Bruen J, 'From Dictatorship to Democracy? The Impact of the Collapse of the German Democratic Republic (GDR) on Political Education in its Schools' (2014) 10 *Journal of Political Science Education* 315
- Buisson F, *Dictionnaire de pédagogie et d'instruction primaire* (1911 edn, 1882–1887)
- Burgorgue-Larsen L, Levade A and Picod F (eds), *Traité établissant une Constitution pour l'Europe, Partie II La Charte des droits fondamentaux de l'Union: Commentaire article par article* (Bruylant 2005)
- Callan E, 'Beyond sentimental civic education' (1994) 102 *American Journal of Education* 190
- Callan E, *Creating Citizens: Political Education and Liberal Democracy* (Oxford University Press 1997)
- , 'The Great Sphere: Education against Servility' (1997) 31 *Journal of Philosophy of Education* 221
- , 'A Note on Patriotism and Utopianism: Response to Schrag' (1999) 18 *Studies in philosophy and education* 197
- , 'Liberal Legitimacy, Justice, and Civic Education' (2001) 111 *Ethics: an international journal of social, political, and legal philosophy* 141
- , 'Citizenship and Education' (2004) 7 *Annual Review of Political Science* 71
- Calliess C, Subsidiaritäts- und Solidaritätsprinzip in der Europäischen Union (Nomos 1996)
- , 'Europa als Wertegemeinschaft — Integration und Identität durch europäisches Verfassungsrecht?' (2004) 59 *JuristenZeitung* 1033
- , 'Der Unionsbürger: Status, Dogmatik und Dynamik' (2007) 42 *EuropaRecht* 7
- , 'Europe as Transnational Law: The Transnationalization of Values by European Law' (2009) 10 *German Law Journal* 1367
- , 'EU-Vertrag (Lissabon) Art 2' in Calliess C, Ruffert M and Blanke H-J (eds), *EUV/AEUV: das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Europäischer Grundrechtecharta : Kommentar* (Beck 2016)
- , 'EU-Vertrag (Lissabon) Art 1' in Calliess C and Ruffert M (eds), *EUV/AEUV: das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Europäischer Grundrechtecharta : Kommentar* (5th edn, Beck 2016)
- , 'EU-Vertrag (Lissabon) Art 5' in Calliess C and Ruffert M (eds), *EUV/AEUV: das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Europäischer Grundrechtecharta : Kommentar* (5th edn, Beck 2016)
- , 'Bausteine einer erneuerten Europäischen Union- Auf der Suche nach dem europäischen Weg: Überlegungen im Lichte des Weißbuchs der Europäischen Kommission zur Zukunft Europas' (2018) 20 *Neue Zeitschrift für Verwaltungsrecht* 1
- Calliess C and Hartmann M, *Zur Demokratie in Europa: Unionsbürgerschaft und europäische Öffentlichkeit* (Mohr Siebeck 2014)
- Cambien N, 'Citizenship of the Union as a cornerstone of European integration: a study of its impact on policies and competences of the Member States' (KU Leuven 2011)

- , 'When does someone become a citizen? Dormant and active citizenship in recent case law of the European Court of Justice' (Politicologenetmaal, Maas-tricht, 12–13 June 2014)
- Cardonnel P, Rosas A and Wahl N, *Constitutionalising the EU judicial systems: essays in honour of Pernilla Lindh* (Hart 2012)
- Carey L and Forrester K, *Sites of Citizenship: Empowerment, Participation and Partnerships* (CoE 2000)
- Castro AJ, 'What Makes a Citizen? Critical and Multicultural Citizenship and Pre-service Teachers' Understanding of Citizenship Skills' (2013) 41 Theory & Research in Social Education 219
- Chalmers D, Arnull A and Hillion C, *Accession and Withdrawal in the Law of the European Union* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Chalmers D, Davies G and Monti G, *European Union Law: cases and materials* (2 edn, Cambridge University Press 2011)
- Chanet JF, *L'école républicaine et les petites patries* (Aubier 1996)
- Chanet JF, 'Instruction publique, éducation nationale et liberté d'enseignement en Europe occidentale au XIXe siècle' (2005) 41 Paedagogica Historica 9
- Charlier J-E and Croché S, 'How European Integration is Eroding National Control over Education Planning and Policy' (2005–2006) 37 European Education 7
- Cheneval F, Lavenex S and Schimmelfennig F, 'Demoi-cracy in the European Union: principles, institutions, policies' (2015) 22 Journal of European Public Policy 1
- Cheneval F and Schimmelfennig F, 'The Case for Demoiocracy in the European Union' (2013) 51 JCMS 334
- Chou M and others, *Young people, citizenship and political participation: combatting civic deficit* (Rowman & Littlefield 2017)
- Christensen CR and Hansen AJ, *Teaching and the Case Method* (Harvard Business School 1987)
- Christiansen T and Reh C, *Constitutionalizing the European Union* (Palgrave MacMillan 2009)
- Claassen RL and Monson JQ, 'Does Civic Education Matter? The Power of Long-Term Observation and the Experimental Method' (2015) 11 Journal of Political Science Education 404
- Claes E, 'Schools and Citizenship Education. A Comparative Investigation of Socialization Effects of Citizenship Education on Adolescents' (PhD in Social Science KULeuven, Faculteit Sociale Wetenschappen 2010)
- Claes E and Hooghe M, 'The Effect of Political Science Education on Political Trust and Interest: Results from a 5-year Panel Study' (2017) 13 Journal of Political Science Education 33
- Clausen KW, 'Alternative education versus the common will' (2010) 45 Journal of Thought 95
- Clemitshaw G, 'Citizenship without history? Knowledge, skills and values in citizenship education' (2008) 3 Ethics and Education 135

- Cloots E, *National Identity in EU Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Closa C, 'The concept of citizenship in the Treaty on European Union' (1992) 29 CMLRev 1137
- Coles R, *The Call of Stories: Teaching and the Moral Imagination* (1990)
- Colonna L, 'Schrems vs. Commissioner: A Precedent for the CJEU to Intervene in the National Intelligence Surveillance Activities of Member States' (2016) 2 Europarättslig tidskrift 208
- Compayré G, *Histoire critique des doctrines de l'éducation en France depuis le seizième siècle* (4th edn, Hachette 1883)
- Conrad M, 'The ECI's Contribution to the Emergence of a European Public Sphere' in Conrad M, Knaut A and Böttger K (eds), *Bridging the Gap? Opportunities and Constraints of the European Citizens' Initiative* (Nomos 2016)
- Conrad M and Steingrimsdóttir F, 'A Tool for European Citizens? A Typology of ECI Organizers 2012–2015' in Conrad M, Knaut A and Böttger K (eds), *Bridging the Gap?: Opportunities and Constraints of the European Citizens' Initiative* (Nomos 2016)
- Corbett A, *Universities and the Europe of Knowledge: Ideas, Institutions and Policy Entrepreneurship in European Union Higher Education Policy* (Palgrave Macmillan 2005)
- Cornu E, 'The impact of Council of Europe Standards on the European Union' in Wessel RA and Blockmans S (eds), *Between Autonomy and Dependence: The EU Legal Order Under the Influence of International Organisations* (Asser Press 2013)
- Costello PJM, 'Education, citizenship and critical thinking' (1995) 107 Early Child Development and Care 105
- Coutts S, 'Delvigne: A Multi-Levelled Political Citizenship' (2017) 42 ELRev 867
- Craig P, 'Constitutions, Constitutionalism, and the European Union' (2001) 7 ELJ 125
- , 'Integration, Democracy and Legitimacy' in Craig P and de Búrca G (eds), *The evolution of EU law* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- , 'The Financial Crisis, the European Union Institutional Order, and Constitutional Responsibility' (2015) 22 Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies 243
- Craig P and de Búrca G, *EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials* (6th edn, Oxford University Press 2015)
- Cresson E, *Learning for active citizenship: a significant challenge in building a Europe of knowledge. Foreword* (1998)
- Crick B, 'The Presuppositions of Citizenship Education' (1999) 33 Journal of Philosophy of Education 337
- , 'Education for Citizenship: the Citizenship Order' (2002) 55 Parliamentary Affairs 488
- , 'Citizenship: the political and the democratic' (2007) 55 British Journal of Educational Studies 235
- Curren R, 'A neo-Aristotelian account of education, justice, and the human good' (2013) 11 Theory and Research in Education 231

- Curtice J, 'Why Leave Won the UK's EU Referendum' (2017) 55 JCMS 19
- Curtin D, *Executive Power of the European Union. Law, Practices, and the Living Constitution* (Oxford University Press 2009)
- Curtin D, Mair P and Papadopoulos Y (eds), *Accountability and European Governance* (West European politics Series, Routledge 2010)
- Curtin D and Meijer AJ, 'Does transparency strengthen legitimacy?' (2006) 11 Information Polity 109
- Curtin D and Mendes J, 'Transparence et participation: des principes démocratiques pour l'administration de l'Union Européenne' (2011) 137 Revue Française d'Administration Publique 101
- Cuyper SE and Haji I, 'Education for Critical Thinking: Can it be non-indoctrinative?' (2006) 38 Educational Philosophy and Theory 723
- da Cruz Vilaça JL and others (eds), *The internal market and the digital economy*, vol 1 (XXVIII FIDE Congress Lisbon/Estoril (23–26 May 2018), Almedina 2018)
- Dacheux É, 'La communication publique de l'Union européenne ne rapproche pas l'Europe des citoyens' (2017) 77 Hermès, La Revue 45
- Dahl RA, *Democracy and its critics* (Yale University Press 1989)
- , 'Justifying democracy' (1998) 35 Society 386
- , *On democracy* (first edn 1998, Yale University 2000)
- Dallessio TO, *Socializing Europe – Solidifying EU Citizenship* (Wolf Legal Publishers 2013)
- Damay L and Mercenier H, 'Free movement and EU citizenship: a virtuous circle?' (2016) 23 Journal of European Public Policy 1139
- Davies G, *Nationality discrimination in the European internal market* (European Monographs 44, Kluwer Law International 2003)
- , 'The humiliation of the state as a constitutional tactic' in Amtenbrink F and van den Berg PAJ (eds), *The Constitutional Integrity of the European Union* (Asser Press 2010)
- , 'The entirely conventional supremacy of Union citizenship and rights' in Shaw J (ed), *Has the European Court of Justice Challenged the Member State Sovereignty in Nationality Law?* (EUI Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies Paper 62, 2011)
- , 'Social Legitimacy and Purposive Power: The End, the Means and the Consent of the People' in Kochenov D, de Búrca G and A Williams (eds), *Europe's Justice Deficit?* (Hart 2015)
- Davies I, 'Political Literacy' in Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)
- Davies I and others, 'Young People's Community Engagement: What Does Research-Based and Other Literature Tell us About Young People's Perspectives and the Impact of Schools' Contributions?' (2013) 61 British Journal of Educational Studies 1
- Davies M and Barnett R (eds), *The Palgrave handbook of critical thinking in higher education* (Palgrave Macmillan 2015)

- Davis RW, 'Citizenship of the Union...rights for all?' (2002) 27 ELRev 121
- Dawson M, 'Integration through Soft Law: No Competence Needed? Juridical and Bio-Power in the Realm of Soft Law' in Garben S and Govaere I (eds), *The Division of Competences between the EU and the Member States: Reflections on the Past, the Present and the Future* (Hart 2017)
- de Boer N, 'Addressing rights divergences under the Charter: Melloni' (2013) 50 CMLRev 1083
- de Búrca G, 'The Drafting of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights' (2001) 26 ELRev 126
- , 'Developing Democracy beyond the State' (2007–2008) 46 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 221
- De Groof J, Gracienne L and Singh K, *The right to education and rights in education* (Wolf Legal Publishers 2006)
- De Groof S and others, *Burgerschap bij 14-jarigen. Vlaanderen in internationaal perspectief. Vlaams eindrapport van de International civic and citizenship education study* (Vlaams Ministerie van Onderwijs en Vorming, 2010)
- de Lange R, 'Paradoxes of European Citizenship' in Fitzpatrick P (ed), *Nationalism, racism and the rule of law* (Aldershot 1995)
- De Schutter O, 'Europe in Search of its Civil Society' (2002) 8 ELJ 198
- , 'The two Europes of human rights: the emerging division of tasks between the Council of Europe and the European Union in promoting human rights in Europe' (2008) 14 Columbia Journal of European Law 509
- , *International Human Rights Law* (2nd edn, Cambridge University Press 2014)
- De Vel G, *The Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe* (CoE 1995)
- De Vel G and Markert T, 'Importance and Weaknesses of the Council of Europe Conventions and of the Recommendations addressed by the Committee of Ministers to Member States' in Haller B, Krüger HC and Petzold H (eds), *Law in Greater Europe: Towards a Common Legal Area* (Kluwer Law International 2000)
- de Vries S, 'Grondrechten binnen de Europese interne markt: een tragikomisch conflict tussen waarden in de "Domus Europaea"' (2016) 64 SEW – Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch Recht 99
- de Witte B (ed) *European Community Law of Education* (Schriftenreihe Europäisches Recht 133, Nomos 1989)
- , 'Community Law and National Constitutional Values' (1991) 18 Legal Issues of Economic Integration 1
- , 'Institutional Principles: A Special Category of General Principles of EC Law' in Bernitz U and Nergelius J (eds), *General Principles of European Community Law* (Kluwer Law International 2000)
- , 'Non-market values in Internal Market Legislation' in Nic Schuibhne N (ed), *Regulating the Internal Market* (Edward Elgar 2006)
- , 'The Continuous Significance of *Van Gend en Loos*' in Poiare Maduro M and Azoulai L (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law: The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Hart 2010)

- , 'Direct Effect, Supremacy, and the Nature of the Legal Order' in De Búrca G and Craig P (eds), *The Evolution of EU Law* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- , 'Democratic Adjudication in Europe: How Can the European Court of Justice Be Responsive to the Citizens?' in Dougan M, Shuibhne NN and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- de Witte F, 'Union Citizenship and Constrained Democracy' in De Visser M and van der Mei AP (eds), *The Treaty on European Union 1993–2013: Reflections from Maastricht* (Intersentia 2013)
- , *Justice in the EU: The Emergence of Transnational Solidarity* (Oxford Studies in European Law, 2015)
- de Witte F, Bauböck R and Shaw J (eds), *Freedom of movement under attack: Is it worth defending as the core of EU citizenship?* (EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2016/69, 2016)
- Dehousse F, *The European Citizens' Initiative: Next Big Thing or New False Good Idea?* (Egmont Paper 59, Academia Press 2013)
- Delanty G, 'Citizenship as a learning process: disciplinary citizenship versus cultural citizenship' (2003) 22 *International Journal of Lifelong Education* 597
- Delmas-Marty M, *Ordering Pluralism. A Conceptual Framework for Understanding the Transnational Legal World* (Hart 2009)
- Delors J, 'Education: The Necessary Utopia' in *Learning: the Treasure Within, Report to Unesco of the International Commission on Education for the Twenty-first Century* (Unesco 1996)
- Desomer M, *Reform of the Legal Instruments of the European Union* (Proefschrift, KUL 2008)
- Dewey J, *Democracy and education: an introduction to the philosophy of education* (Macmillan 1916)
- Diamandouros PN (ed) *The European Ombudsman: Origins, Establishment, Evolution* (Office for Official Publications of the European Communities 2005)
- Domurath I, 'The Three Dimensions of Solidarity in the EU Legal Order: Limits of the Judicial and Legal Approach' (2012) 35 *Journal of European Integration* 459
- Dougan M, 'Fees, grants, loans and dole cheques: Who covers the costs of migrant education within the EU?' (2005) 42 *CMLRev* 943
- , 'The Constitutional Dimension to the Case Law on Union Citizenship' (2006) 31 *ELRev* 613
- , 'Cross-border educational mobility and the exportation of student financial assistance' (2008) 33 *ELRev* 1
- , 'What are we to make of the citizens' initiative?' (2011) 48 *CMLRev* 1807
- Dougan M, Nic Shuibhne N and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and disempowerment of the European citizen* (Hart 2012)
- Dougan M and Spaventa E, '"Wish you weren't here..." New Models of Social Solidarity in the European Union' in Dougan M and Spaventa E (eds), *Social welfare and EU law* (Hart 2005)

- Duda D, 'Case Teaching in der politikwissenschaftlichen Lehre' (2017) 27 Journal of Political Science 259
- Dufeu S, *Valeurs et constitutions européennes. Une identité politique entre deux mythes: universalité et frontière* (Questions contemporaines, L'Harmattan 2005)
- Dunn K, 'Left-Right identification and education in Europe: A contingent relationship' (2011) 9 Comparative European Politics 292
- Dupré C, 'Article 1: Human Dignity' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- , 'Re-Thinking European Constitutionalism: Dignity, Humanism, Democracy' in *The Age of Dignity: Human Rights and Constitutionalism in Europe* (Hart 2015)
- Durner W, 'Streitbare Demokratie' (2003) 128 Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts 340
- Durr K, Spajic-Vrkaš V and Ferreira Martins I, *Strategies of Learning Democratic Citizenship* (CoE 2000)
- Dusi P, Steinbach M and Messetti G, 'Citizenship Education in Multicultural Society: Teachers' Practices' (2012) 69 Procedia – Social and Behavioral Sciences 1410
- Dworkin R, 'Hard Cases' (1975) 88 Harvard Law Review 1057
- , *Law's Empire* (Harvard University Press 1987)
- , *A matter of principle* (repr. edn, Clarendon 1992)
- Dziuban CD and others, 'Developing the European Citizen: Investing in Europe's Democratic Future' (2007) 21 International Journal of Social Education 177
- Edelstein W, 'Education for Democracy: reasons and strategies' (2011) 46 European Journal of Education 127
- Editorial [JS], 'Is Opinion 2/13 Obsolete?' (2017) 42 ELRev 449
- Editorial Comments, 'Safeguarding EU values in the Member States – Is something finally happening?' (2015) 52 CMLRev 619
- Editorial Comments, 'EU law as a way of life' (2017) 64 CMLRev 357
- Edward D and Lane R, *Edward and Lane on European Union Law* (Edward Elgar 2013)
- Eeckhout P, 'Human Rights and the Autonomy of EU Law: Pluralism or Integration?' (2013) 66 Current Legal Problems 169
- Eeckhout P and Frantziou E, 'Brexit and Article 50: a constitutionalist reading' (2017) 54 CMLRev 695
- Eichner D, 'Fallanalysen im Sachunterricht als Möglichkeit des Demokratie-Lernens' in Richter D (ed), *Politische Bildung von Anfang an: Demokratie-Lernen in der Grundschule* (Schriftenreihe Band 570, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2007)
- Eis A, 'Concepts and Perceptions of Democracy and Governance beyond the Nation State: Qualitative Research in Education for European Citizenship' (2010) 9 Journal of Social Science Education 35
- Eleftheriadis P, 'Begging the Constitutional Question' (1998) 36 JCMS 255

- , 'The Content of European Citizenship' (2014) 15 German Law Journal 777
- Ellis E and Watson P, *EU Anti-Discrimination Law* (2 edn, Oxford University Press 2012)
- Emler N and Frazer E, 'Politics: the education effect' (1999) 25 Oxford Review Of Education 251
- Ertl H, 'European Union policies in education and training: the Lisbon agenda as a turning point?' (2006) 42 Comparative education 5
- Ertl H and Phillips D, 'Standardization in EU education and training policy: findings from a European research network' (2006) 42 Comparative Education 77
- Estella A, *The EU principle of subsidiarity and its critique* (2005 edn, Oxford University Press 2002)
- Evans D, Grassler H and Pouwels J (eds), *Human Rights and Values Education in Europe: Research in educational law, curricula and textbooks* (Fillibach Verlag 1997)
- Evers H-U, *Die Befugnis des Staates zur Festlegung von Erziehungszielen in der pluralistischen Gesellschaft* (Duncker und Humblot 1979)
- Feith D (ed) *Teaching America: the Case for Civic Education* (Rowman & Littlefield Education 2011)
- Féron E, 'Citizenship Education in France' in Georgi VB (ed), *The Making of Citizens in Europe: New Perspectives on Citizenship Education* (Schriftenreihe Band 666, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2008)
- Ferrari A, 'The problem of civic cohesion and the role of the state school in France and Italy: historical, religious and secular comparisons' (2006) 35 Journal of Moral Education 533
- Ferrari-Breur C, 'L'éducation et la formation professionnelle comme instruments de la citoyenneté européenne' in Philip C and Soldatos P (eds), *La citoyenneté européenne* (Collection études européennes, Chaire Jean Monnet 2000)
- Ferreira da Cunha P, *Political Ethics and European Constitution* (Springer 2015)
- Ferreira P, Albanesi C and Menezes I, 'European Identity and Citizenship in Textbooks/Educational Media' (2018) 17 Journal of Social Science Education 2
- Ferrera M and Bauböck R (eds), *Should EU Citizenship Be Duty-Free?* (EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2017/60, 2017)
- Field J, *European Dimensions, Education, Training and the European Union* (Jessica Kingsley 1998)
- Finkel SE, 'Can democracy be taught?' (2003) 14 Journal of Democracy 137
- Fischman GE and Haas E, 'Beyond Idealized Citizenship Education: Embodied Cognition, Metaphors, and Democracy' (2012) 36 Review Of Research In Education 169
- Follesdal A and Hix S, 'Why there is a democratic deficit in the EU: A response to Majone and Moravcsik' (2006) 44 JCMS 533
- Forrester K, 'Leaving the academic towers: the Council of Europe and the Education for Democratic Citizenship Project' (2003) 22 International Journal of Lifelong Education 221
- Frankovits A, *The Human Rights based approach and the United Nations system* (2006)

- Frazier C, *L'éducation et la Communauté européenne* (CNRS 1995)
- Freire S and others, 'Identity Construction through Schooling: listening to students' voices' (2009) 8 EERJ 80
- Frevert U, 'How to become a Good European Citizen: Present Challenges and Past Experiences' in Georgi VB (ed), *The Making of Citizens in Europe: New Perspectives on Citizenship Education* (Schriftenreihe Band 666, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2008)
- Freyberg-Inan A, 'Equity as the missing link: the values of the European Union' (2010) 10 Romanian Journal of European Affairs 5
- Friedman B and Solow S, 'The Federal Right to an Adequate Education' (2013) 81 George Washington Law Review 92
- Füssell H-P, 'Cooperative Federalism in Education: About the Work of the Conference Education Ministers and the Joint Federal and Länder Commission on Education Planning and Research Promotion' in De Groof J and others (eds), *Power Sharing in Education: Dilemmas and Implications for Schools* (Acco 1998)
- Galichet F, 'La citoyenneté comme pédagogie: réflexions sur l'éducation à la citoyenneté' (2002) 28 Revue des sciences de l'éducation 105
- Garben S, 'The Bologna Process: From a European Law Perspective' (2010) 16 ELJ 186
- , 'Case C-73/08, Nicolas Bressol and Others, Céline Chaverot and Others v. Gouvernement de la Communauté française, Judgment of the Court (Grand Chamber) of 13 April 2010' (2010) 47 CMLRev 1493
- , *EU Higher education law. The Bologna Process and harmonization by stealth* (European Monographs 76, Kluwer Law 2011)
- , 'The Case to Correct Some of Maastricht's Mistakes: A Critical Assessment of Article 165 TFEU on Education and Suggestions for Reform' in De Visser M and van der Mei AP (eds), *The Treaty on European Union 1993–2013: Reflections from Maastricht* (Intersentia 2013)
- , 'Confronting the Competence Conundrum: Democratising the European Union through an Expansion of its Legislative Powers' (2015) 35 Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 55
- , 'Competence Creep Revisited' (2017) 55 JCMS 1
- , 'Restating the Problem of Competence Creep, Tackling Harmonisation by Stealth and Reinstating the Legislator' in S Garben and I Govaere (eds), *The Division of Competences between the EU and the Member States : Reflections on the Past, the Present and the Future* (Hart 2017)
- Gardner A, 'Preparing students for democratic participation: why teacher curricular speech should sometimes be protected by the First Amendment' (2008) 73 Missouri Law Review 213
- Gentner D and Smith LA, 'Analogical Learning and Reasoning' in Reisberg D (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of Cognitive Psychology* (Oxford Handbooks Online, Oxford University Press 2013)
- Gerkrath J, *L'émergence d'un droit constitutionnel pour l'Europe* (Ed de l'Université de Bruxelles 1997)

- Gilliams HM, 'Van "Gravier" tot "Erasmus": over de bijdrage van het Hof van Justitie tot de uitbouw van een Europees onderwijsbeleid' [1989–90] *Rechtskundig weekblad* 494
- Glas LR, 'The European Court of Human Rights' use of non-binding and standard-setting Council of Europe documents' (2017) 17 *Human Rights Law Review* 97
- Glenn CL and De Groof J, *Balancing Freedom, Autonomy and Accountability in Education*, vol 1 (Wolf Legal Publishers 2005)
- Goleman D, *Emotional intelligence* (Bantam Books 1997)
- Golich VL, 'The ABCs of Case Teaching' (2000) 1 *International Studies Perspectives* 11
- Gollob R and Krapf P, *Exploring Children's Rights: Nine short projects for primary level* (EDC/HRE vol V, CoE 2007)
- Gollob R and Krapf P (eds), *Living in democracy: EDC/HRE lesson plans for lower secondary level* (EDC/HRE vol III, CoE 2008)
- , *Teaching Democracy: A collection of models for democratic citizenship and human rights education* (EDC/HRE vol VI, CoE 2009)
- Gollob R, Krapf P and Weidinger W (eds), *Taking Part in Democracy: Lesson plans for upper secondary level on democratic citizenship and human rights education* (EDC/HRE vol IV, CoE 2010)
- Gollob R, Krapf P and Weidinger W (eds), *Educating for democracy: Background materials on democratic citizenship and human rights education for teachers* (EDC/HRE vol I, CoE 2011)
- Gontard M, *L'oeuvre scolaire de la Troisième République : l'enseignement primaire en France de 1876 à 1914* (2nd edn, CRDP 1976)
- Gordon RM, 'Freedom of expression and values inculcation in the public school curriculum' (1984) 13 *The Journal of Law and Education* 523
- Gori G, *Towards an EU Right to Education* (European Monographs 28, Kluwer Law International 2001)
- , 'Article 14: Right to Education' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Gormley L, 'Brexit – Never Mind the Whys and Wherefores? Fog in the Channel, Continent Cut Off?' (2017) 40 *Fordham International Law Journal* 1175
- , 'Keeping EU Citizens out is wrong' (2013) 21 *Journal de droit européen* 316
- Goudappel F, *The Effects of EU Citizenship* (TMC Asser Press 2010)
- Grabenwarter C, 'National Constitutional Law Relating to the European Union' in von Bogdandy A and Bast J (eds), *Principles of European Constitutional Law* (2nd edn, Hart Beck Nomos 2010)
- , *European Convention on Human Rights: Commentary* (Beck Hart Nomos 2014)
- Grammes T, 'Kontroversität' in Sander W (ed), *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Reihe Politik und Bildung 32, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2005)
- , 'Exemplarisches Lernen' in Sander W (ed), *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Reihe Politik und Bildung 32, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2005)

- , 'Different Cultures in Education for Democracy and Citizenship' (2012) 11 *Journal of Social Science Education* 3
- Granat K, 'The Subsidiarity Principle in the EU Treaties' in *The Principle of Subsidiarity and its Enforcement in the EU Legal Order: The Role of National Parliaments in the Early Warning System* (Hart 2018)
- Greer SL and Sokol T, 'Rules for Rights: European Law, Health Care and Social Citizenship' (2014) 20 *ELJ* 66
- Grevet R, 'La réforme des études en France au siècle des Lumières' (1997) 297 *Revue Historique* 85
- , *L'avènement de l'école contemporaine en France (1789–1835): laïcisation et confessionnalisation de la culture scolaire* (Presses universitaires du Septentrion 2001)
- Grimm D, 'Does Europe Need a Constitution?' (1995) 1 *ELJ* 282
- , 'Integration by constitution' (2005) 3 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 193
- , 'The Democratic Costs of Constitutionalisation: The European Case' (2015) 21 *ELJ* 460
- , 'The Power of Restraint in the European Union' in Van Middelaar L and Van Parijs P (eds), *After the Storm: How to Save Democracy in Europe* (Lannoo 2015)
- , *The Constitution of European Democracy* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Grimonprez K, 'The European dimension in citizenship education: unused potential of article 165 TFEU' (2014) 39 *ELRev* 3
- , 'Conflicting ideas of Europe: the role of values in citizenship education' (European Conference NECE, Networking European Citizenship Education, '1914–2014: Lessons from History? Citizenship Education and Conflict Management', Vienna, 16–18 October 2014)
- , 'Beyond Rhetoric: Education for Democratic Citizenship in the European Union' in Garben S, Govaere I and Nemitz P (eds), *Critical Reflections on Constitutional Democracy in the European Union* (Hart 2019)
- , 'EU-burgerschap en vorming voor democratie: ijkpunten voor kwaliteitsvol onderwijs' (2019–2020) 1-2 *Tijdschrift voor Onderwijsrecht en Onderwijsbeleid* 5
- Guidetti B, 'Intercultural education for citizenship in complex societies. Summary of the International Conference on Intercultural Education for citizenship' (2009) 4 *Ricerche di Pedagogia e Didattica* 1
- Guild E and Peers S, *The EU Citizenship Directive: A Commentary* (Oxford University Press 2014)
- Guiraudon V, 'Equality in the making: implementing European non-discrimination law' (2009) 13 *Citizenship Studies* 527
- Guliyeva G, 'Education, Languages and Linguistic Minorities in the EU: Challenges and Perspectives' (2013) 19 *ELJ* 219
- Gundel J, 'Der Verlust der bürgerlichen Ehrenrechte als Eingriff in die Grundrechtecharta – Neues zur Reichweite des EU-Grundrechtsschutzes gegenüber den Mitgliedstaaten und zur lex-mitior-Garantie' (2016) 51 *Europarecht* 176

- Haav K, 'Civic Education in Estonia: Democratic or Authoritarian' (2008) 7 Journal of Social Science Education 121
- Häberle P, *Verfassungslehre als Kulturwissenschaft* (2nd edn, Duncker und Humblot 1998)
- Habermas J, 'Why Europe needs a constitution' (2001) New Left Review 5
- , *Zur Verfassung Europas. Ein Essay* (Suhkamp 2011)
- , 'The Crisis of the European Union in the Light of a Constitutionalization of International Law' (2012) 23 European Journal Of International Law 335
- , 'Democracy, Solidarity and the European Crisis' (KU Leuven, 26 April 2013)
- Hahn CL, 'Citizenship Education: an empirical study of policy, practices and outcomes' (1999) 25 Oxford Review Of Education 231
- , 'Teachers' perceptions of education for democratic citizenship in schools with transnational youth: A comparative study in the UK and Denmark' (2015) 10 Research in Comparative and International Education 95
- Hailbronner K, 'Union Citizenship and Access to Social Benefits' (2015) 42 CML-Rev 1245
- Hailbronner K and Thym D, 'Gerardo Ruiz Zambrano v. Office national de l'emploi (Onem)' (2011) 48 CMLRev 1253
- Halász G and Michel A, 'Key Competences in Europe: interpretation, policy formulation and implementation' (2011) 46 European Journal of Education 289
- Halberstam D, 'The bride of Messina: constitutionalism and democracy in Europe' (2005) 30 ELRev 775
- Haller B, Krüger H and Petzold H (eds), *Law in Greater Europe: Towards a Common Legal Area* (Kluwer Law International 2000)
- Haller M, *European Integration as an Elite Project: the Failure of a Dream?* (Routledge 2008)
- Hallinan MT (ed) *Handbook of the sociology of education* (Springer 2006)
- Halstead JM and Pike MA, *Citizenship and Moral Education: Values in Action* (Routledge 2006)
- Harden I, 'When Europeans Complain: The Work of the European Ombudsman' (2000) 3 Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies 199
- , 'Article 43: European Ombudsman' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Hardy RJ, Rackaway C and Sonnier LE, 'In the Supreme Court Justices Shoes: Critical Thinking Through the Use of Hypothetical Case Law Analyses and Interactive Simulations' (2005) 38 Political Science and Politics 411
- Harlow C and Rawlings R, 'Promoting Accountability in Multilevel Governance: A Network Approach' (2007) 13 ELJ 542
- Hart H, *The Concept of Law* (2nd edn, Oxford University Press 1994)
- Hartley M and Huddleston T, *School-community-university partnerships for a sustainable democracy: Education for Democratic Citizenship in Europe and the United States of America* (CoE 2010)

- Haubenreich J, 'Education and the Constitution' (2012) 87 *Peabody Journal of Education* 436
- Havel V, *Summer Meditations* (Wilson P tr, Vintage Books 1992)
- Heater D, 'The history of citizenship education: a comparative outline' (2002) 55 *Parliamentary Affairs* (UK) 457
- , *Citizenship: the Civic Ideal in World History, Politics and Education* (3rd edn, Manchester University Press 2004)
- , *A Brief History of Citizenship* (New York University Press 2004)
- , *A history of education for citizenship* (Routledge Falmer 2004)
- Hedtke R and Zimenkova T (eds), *Education for Civic and Political Participation: A Critical Approach* (Routledge 2013)
- Hedtke R, Zimenkova T and Hippe T, 'A Trinity of Transformation, Europeanisation, and Democratisation? Current Research on Citizenship Education in Europe' (2007) 6 *Journal of Social Science Education* 5
- Heijltjes A, van Gog T and Paas F, 'Improving students' critical thinking: Empirical support for explicit instructions combined with practice' (2014) 28 *Applied Cognitive Psychology* 518
- Helskog GH, *Democracy and diversity in education. Report of the International conference at Buskerud University College (Norway 12–13 March 2013)*
- Hendricks JS and Howerton DM, 'Teaching values, teaching stereotypes: sex education and indoctrination in public schools' (2011) 13 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law* 587
- Herdegen M, 'General Principles of EU Law: The Methodological Challenge' in Bernitz U and Nergelius J (eds), *General Principles of European Community Law* (European Monographs 25, Kluwer 2000)
- Herlin-Karnell E, 'Is the Citizen Driving the EU's Criminal Law Agenda?' in Dougan M, Shuibhne NN and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- Hess D and Avery PG, 'Discussion of Controversial Issues as a Form and Goal of Democratic Education' in Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)
- Hess DE, *Controversy in the Classroom: The Democratic Power of Discussion* (Routledge 2009)
- , 'Discussions that drive democracy' (2011) 69 *Educational Leadership* 69
- , *Courting Democracy: Teaching about Constitutions, Cases, and Courts* (Routledge 2016)
- Hesselberger D, *Das Grundgesetz: Kommentar für die politische Bildung* (13 edn, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2003)
- Heuschling L, 'Wissenschaft vom Verfassungsrecht: Frankreich' in von Bogdandy A, Cruz Villalón P and Huber PM (eds), *Handbuch Ius Publicum Europaeum*, vol II Offene Staatlichkeit- Wissenschaft vom Verfassungsrecht (CF Müller Verlag 2007)

- Heuschling L and Hummel J, 'Le libéralisme du Vormärz : la figure du « professeur politique »' (2006) 24 *Revue Française d'Histoire des Idées Politiques* 227
- Heydt JM, *Education for Democratic Citizenship: Words and Actions* (CoE 2001)
- Hilson C, 'Rights and principles in EU law: a distinction without foundation?' (2008) 15 *Maastricht journal of European and comparative law* 193
- Hobsbawm E and Ranger T (eds), *The Invention of Tradition* (first published 1983, Cambridge University Press 1992)
- Hochbaum I, 'The Federal Structure of Member States as a Limit to Common Educational Policy: The Case of Germany' in De Witte B (ed), *European Community Law of Education* (Nomos 1989)
- Hodgson D, 'The international human right to education and education concerning human rights' (1996) 4 *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 237
- Hodgson N, 'Educational research, governmentality and the construction of the cosmopolitan citizen' (2009) 4 *Ethics and Education* 177
- Hodson D, *The Human Right to Education* (Ashgate/Dartmouth 1998)
- Hoeksma J, *From Common Market to Common Democracy: A Theory of Democratic Integration* (Wolf Legal Publishers 2016)
- Hoffmann-Riem W, 'The Venice Commission of the Council of Europe – Standards and Impact' (2014) 25 *European Journal of International Law* 579
- Hofmann HCH and Mihaescu BC, 'The Relation between the Charter's Fundamental Rights and the Unwritten General Principles of EU Law: Good Administration as the Test Case' (2013) 9 *European Constitutional Law Review* 73
- Hofmann HCH, Rowe GC and Türk AH, *Administrative law and policy of the European Union* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- Hoogenboom A, 'In Search of a Rationale for the EU Citizenship Jurisprudence' (2015) 35 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 301
- Hooghe M and others, *Jongeren, politiek en burgerschap: politieke socialisatie bij Belgische jongeren* (Acco 2012)
- Hoskins B, 'Brexit and its implications for Citizenship Education across Europe' 2 August 2016 <[ec.europa.eu/epale/en/blog/brexit-and-its-implications-citizenship-education-across-europe](http://ec.europa.eu/epale/en/blog/brexit-and-its-implications-citizenship-education-across-europe)>
- Hoskins B and others, *Contextual Analysis Report: Participatory Citizenship in the European Union (Report 1)* (2012)
- Hoskins B and Deakin Crick R, *Learning to Learn and Civic Competences: different currencies or two sides of the same coin?* (European Commission, JRC, CRELL, 2008)
- Hoskins B, D'Hombres B and Campbell J, 'Does Formal Education Have an Impact on Active Citizenship Behaviour?' (2008) 7 *EERJ* 386
- Hoskins B and others, *Measuring active citizenship in Europe* (CRELL Research Paper 4, European Communities 2006)
- Hoskins B and Kerr D, *Final Study Summary and Policy Recommendations: Participatory Citizenship in the European Union (Report 4)* (2012)

- Hoskins B and others, *Analytic Report: Participatory Citizenship in the European Union (Report 2)* (2012)
- Hoskins B and Mascherini M, 'Measuring Active Citizenship through the Development of a Composite Indicator' (2009) 90 *Social Indicators Research* 459
- Hoskins B, Saisana M and Harrison Villalba C, *The 2011 Civic Competence Composite Indicator (CCCI-2): Measuring Young People's Civic Competence across Europe based on the IEA International Citizenship and Civic Education study* (Publications Office of the European Union, 2012)
- Houellebecq M, *Submission: A Novel* (Flammarion 2015)
- Huddleston T, *Teaching about controversial issues: guidance for schools* (Citizenship Foundation 2003)
- (ed) *Tool on Teacher Training for Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human rights Education* (revised, CoE 2007)
- Huddleston T and Kerr D, *Managing controversy: developing a strategy for handling controversy and teaching controversial issues in schools* (CoE 2017)
- Hufer K-P and Richter D (eds), *Politische Bildung als Profession: Verständnisse und Forschungen* (Schriftenreihe Band 1355, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2013)
- Hüfner K, 'The Human Rights Approach to Education in International Organisations' (2011) 46 *European Journal of Education* 117
- Hüller T, 'Out of time? The democratic limits of EU democracy' (2015) 22 *Journal of European Public Policy* 1
- Huntsinger JR and Schnall S, 'Emotion–Cognition Interactions' in Reisberg D (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of Cognitive Psychology* (Oxford Handbooks Online, Oxford University Press 2013)
- Huyghe S, 'Construire une citoyenneté européenne' in Boniface P (ed), *Quelles valeurs pour l'Union européenne?* (Puf 2004)
- Huyse L, *De democratie voorbij* (Van Halewijck 2014)
- Ichilov O (ed), *Citizenship and Citizenship Education in a Changing World* (Woburn Press 1998)
- Iliopoulou-Penot A, 'The Transnational Character of Union Citizenship' in Dougan M, Shuibhne NN and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- , 'Citoyenneté de l'Union, mobilité et intégration dans l'espace européen' (2014) 134 *Revue de l'OFCE* 29
- Isin EF, 'Citizens without Nations' 30 *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space* 450
- Isin EF and Turner BS, *Handbook of Citizenship Studies* (Sage 2002)
- Jääskinen N, 'Europeanisation of National Law: A Legal-theoretical Analysis' (2015) 40 *ELRev* 667
- Jackson L, '"The Best Education Ever": Trumpism, Brexit, and new social learning' (2018) 50 *Educational Philosophy and Theory* 441

- Jackson VC, 'Paradigms of public law: transnational constitutional values and democratic challenges' (2011) 8 *International journal of constitutional law* 517
- Janne H, *For a Community policy on education* (Report for the European Commission, Bull EC Supp 10–73, 1973)
- Janssen E, *Faith in Public Debate: On Freedom of Expression, Hate Speech and Religion in France & the Netherlands* (Intersentia 2015)
- Jarass HD and Pieroth B, *Grundgesetz für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland: Kommentar* (11th edn, Beck 2011)
- Jeliazkova M and Zimenkova T, 'Beyond description: Civic and political education in Europe – dialogue and comparison' (2017) 16 *Journal of Social Science Education* 2
- Jessurun d'Oliveira HU, 'Union Citizenship: Pie in the Sky?' in Rosas A and Antola E (eds), *A citizens' Europe? In search of a new order* (Sage 1995)
- Johnson L and Morris P, 'Critical citizenship education in England and France: a comparative analysis' (2012) 48 *Comparative Education* 283
- Joris T and Vandenbergh J, 'The Council of Europe and the European Union: Natural Partners or Uneasy Bedfellows' (2008–2009) 15 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 1
- Jung H, 'Die Empfehlungen des Ministerskomitees des Europarates: zugleich ein Beitrag zur europäischen Rechtsquellenlehre' in Bröhmer JR and Gerhard GR (eds), *Internationale Gemeinschaft und Menschenrechte: Festschrift für Georg Ress* (Carl Heymanns Verlag 2005)
- Kamens DH, 'Education and Democracy: A Comparative Institutional Analysis' (1988) 61 *Sociology of Education* 114
- Karatzia A, 'The European Citizens' Initiative in Practice: Legal Admissibility Concerns' (2015) 40 *ELRev* 509
- Karatzia A, 'The European Citizens' Initiative and the EU institutional balance: On realism and the possibilities of affecting EU lawmaking' (2017) 54 *CMLRev* 177
- Karpenschif MQM and Nourissat CQC, *Les grands arrêts de la jurisprudence de l'Union européenne* (PUF 2016)
- Kavadias D and Dehertogh B, *Scholen en Burgerschapseducatie : de totstandkoming van de vraag tot ondersteuning binnen scholen* (Koning Boudewijnstichting 2010)
- Keating A, 'Developing a European dimension to the sociology of education' (2006) 27 *British Journal of Sociology of Education* 269
- , 'Educating Europe's citizens: moving from national to post-national models of educating for European citizenship' (2009) 13 *Citizenship Studies* 135
- , *Education for Citizenship in Europe: European Policies, National Adaptations and Young People's Attitudes* (Palgrave Macmillan 2014)
- , 'Are cosmopolitan dispositions learned at home, at school, or through contact with others? Evidence from young people in Europe' (2016) 19 *Journal of Youth Studies* 338

- Keating A, Benton T and Kerr D, 'Evaluating the impact of citizenship education in schools: What Works and What are we Measuring?' in Print M and Lange D (eds), *Schools, Curriculum and Civic Education for Building Democratic Citizens* (Series Civic and Political Education 2, Sense 2012)
- Keating A, Ortloff DH and Philippou S, 'Citizenship Education Curricula: The Changes and Challenges Presented by Global and European Integration' (2009) 41 *Journal of Curriculum Studies* 145
- Kelsen H, *Pure Theory of Law* (Knight tr, 2nd edn, University of California Press 1967)
- Kennedy KJ, 'Global Trends in Civic and Citizenship Education: What are the Lessons for Nation States?' (2012) 2 *Education Sciences* 121
- Kenney S, 'Using the master's tools to dismantle the master's house: can we harness the virtues of case teaching?' (2001) 20 *Journal of policy analysis and management* 346
- Kerr D, 'Western Europe Regional Synthesis' in *All-European Study on Education for Democratic Citizenship Policies* (CoE 2004)
- , *Implementation of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education: Final Report* (CoE Steering Committee for Educational Policy and Practice, 2012)
- Kerr D and Keating A, 'Intercultural, citizenship and human rights education: the challenges of implementation for policy, practice and research' (2011) 53 *Educational Research* 119
- Kerr D and Lopes J, *Implementation and outcomes of the 2005 European Year of Citizenship through Education: Learning and Living Democracy, Report DGIV/EDU/CAHCIT* (2006) 11
- Kerr D and others, *Vision versus Pragmatism: Citizenship in the Secondary School Curriculum in England. Citizenship Education Longitudinal Study* (5th Annual Report, National Foundation for Educational Research, 2007)
- Kerr D and Losito B, *Tool on Key Issues for EDC Policies* (CoE 2004)
- Kerr D and others, *Strategic support for decision makers: Policy tool for education for democratic citizenship and human rights* (CoE 2010)
- Kerr D, McCarthy S and Smith A, 'Citizenship Education in England, Ireland and Northern Ireland' (2002) 37 *European Journal of Education* 179
- Kerr D and others, *ICCS 2009 European Report: Civic knowledge, attitudes and engagement among lower-secondary students in 24 European countries* (International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement IEA, 2010)
- Khadar L and Shaw J, 'Article 39: Right to Vote and to Stand as a Candidate at Elections to the European Parliament' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Kiernan AK, 'Citizenship—the real democratic deficit of the European union? 1' (1997) 1 *Citizenship Studies* 323
- Kiiver P, 'European Treaty reform and the national parliaments: towards a new assessment of Parliament-friendly Treaty provisions' in Wouters J, Verhey L and Kiiver P (eds), *European Constitutionalism beyond Lisbon* (Intersentia 2009)

- , 'Analysis and reflections: The early-warning system for the principle of subsidiarity: The national parliament as a Conseil d'Etat for Europe' (2011) 36 ELRev 98
- Kilpatrick C, 'On the Rule of Law and Economic Emergency: The Degradation of Basic Legal Values in Europe's Bailouts' (2015) 35 Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 325' (2015) 35 Oxford Journal of Legal Studies 325
- Kirchhof P, 'The European Union of States' in von Bogdandy A and Bast J (eds), *Principles of European Constitutional Law*, vol 8 (2nd edn, Hart Beck Nomos 2010)
- Klabbers J, 'Straddling the Fence: The EU and International Law' in Chalmers D and Arnall A (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Kleibrink A, 'The EU as a Norm Entrepreneur: the case of lifelong learning' (2011) 46 European Journal of Education 70
- Kluth W, 'AEUV Art 20' in Calliess C and Ruffert M (eds), *EUV/AEUV: das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Europäischer Grundrechtecharta : Kommentar* (5th edn, Beck 2016)
- Kochenov D, 'Free movement and participation in the parliamentary elections in the member state of nationality: an ignored link?' (2009) 16 Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law 197
- , 'Ius tractum of many faces: European citizenship and the difficult relationship between status and rights' (2009) 15 Columbia Journal of European Law 169
- , 'Citizenship without Respect: The EU's Troubled Equality Ideal' (2010) 8 Jean Monnet Working Paper No 08/10
- , 'A Real European Citizenship: A New Jurisdiction Test; A Novel Chapter in the Development of the Union in Europe' (2011) 18 Columbia Journal of European Law 56
- , 'Two Sovereign States vs. a Human Being: CJEU as a Guardian of Arbitrariness in Citizenship Matters' in Shaw J (ed), *Has the European Court of Justice Challenged the Member State Sovereignty in Nationality Law?* (EUI Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies Paper 62, 2011)
- , 'The essence of EU citizenship emerging from the last ten years of academic debate: beyond the cherry blossoms and the moon?' (2013) 62 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 97
- , 'The Citizenship Paradigm' (2013) 15 Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies 197
- , 'The Right to Have What Rights? EU Citizenship in Need of Clarification' (2013) 19 ELJ 502
- , 'EU Citizenship without Duties' (2014) 20 ELJ 482
- (ed) *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- , 'On Tiles and Pillars: EU Citizenship as a Federal Denominator' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)

- Kochenov D, de Búrca G and Williams A (eds), *Europe's Justice Deficit?* (Hart 2015)
- Kochenov D and Plender R, 'EU Citizenship: From an Incipient Form to an Incipient Substance? The Discovery of the Treaty Text' (2012) 37 *ELRev* 369
- Kohler-Koch B, 'Does participatory governance hold its promises?' in Kohler-Koch B and Larat F (eds), *Efficient and democratic governance in the European Union* (CONNEX Report Series No 9, Mannheim 2008)
- Kohler-Koch B and Finke B, 'The Institutional Shaping of EU–Society Relations: A Contribution to Democracy via Participation?' (2007) 3 *Journal of Civil Society* 205
- Kohler-Koch B and Rittberger B, 'The "Governance Turn" in EU studies' (2005) 44 *JCMS* 27
- Kolb DA, *Experiential Learning: Experience as the Source of Learning and Development* (Prentice-Hall 1984)
- Kolb M, *The European Union and the Council of Europe* (Palgrave Macmillan 2013)
- Korostelina K, 'History Education and Social Identity' (2008) 8 *Identity* 25
- Korostelina KV and Lässig S (eds), *History education and post-conflict reconciliation: reconsidering joint textbook projects* (Routledge 2013)
- Kostadinova P, 'Improving the Transparency and Accountability of EU Institutions: The Impact of the Office of the European Ombudsman' (2015) 53 *JCMS* 1077
- Kostakopoulou D, 'Ideas, Norms and European Citizenship: Explaining Institutional Change' (2005) 68 *The Modern Law Review* 233
- , 'European Union Citizenship: Writing the Future' (2007) 13 *ELJ* 623
- , 'When EU Citizens become Foreigners' (2014) 20 *ELJ* 447
- , 'Scala Civium: Citizenship Templates Post-Brexit and the European Union's Duty to Protect EU Citizens' (2018) 56 *JCMS* 1
- Krastev I, 'Democracy of Rejection' in Van Middelaar L and Van Parijs P (eds), *After the Storm: How to Save Democracy in Europe* (Lannoo 2015)
- Krek J and others, *Good Practices Report: Participatory Citizenship in the European Union (Report 3)* (2012)
- Krek J and Sebart MK, 'Citizenship Education in Slovenia after the Formation of the Independent State' (2008) 9 *Journal of Social Science Education* 66
- Krüger S, 'Learning Human Rights through Landmark Decisions of the European Court of Human Rights' (CoE Education Department, 2010)
- Kuisma M, 'Rights or privileges? The challenge of globalization to the values of citizenship' (2008) 12 *Citizenship Studies* 613
- Kunkler M and Stein T (eds), *Ernst-Wolfgang Böckenförde. Constitutional and political theory: selected writings* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- La Chabeaussière AEX, *Catéchisme français, ou Principes de philosophie, de morale et de politique républicaine, à l'usage des écoles primaires* (L'An IV de la République, Chez Du Pont 1795)

- Ladeur KH, "We, the European People..."- Relâche?" (2008) 14 ELJ 147
- Lamont R, 'Article 24: The Rights of the Child' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Lamy SL, 'Challenging Hegemonic Paradigms and Practices: Critical Thinking and Active Learning Strategies for International Relations' (2007) 40 APSC Political Science Politics 112
- Lane R, 'New Community competences under the Maastricht Treaty' (1993) 30 CMLRev 939
- Lange D, 'Citizenship Education in Germany' in Georgi VB (ed), *The Making of Citizens in Europe: New Perspectives on Citizenship Education* (Schriftenreihe Band 666, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2008)
- Lange D and Himmelmann G (eds), *Demokratiebewusstsein: Interdisziplinäre Annäherungen an ein zentrales Thema der Politischen Bildung* (VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften 2007)
- Lansbergen A and Shaw J, 'National membership models in a multilevel Europe. Symposium: The Evolving Concept of Citizenship in Constitutional Law' (2010) 8 International Journal of Constitutional Law 50
- Lantis JS, 'Ethics and Foreign Policy: Structured Debates for the International Studies Classroom' (2004) 5 International Studies Perspectives 17
- Larik J, 'From specialty to a constitutional sense of purpose: on the changing role of the objectives of the European Union' (2014) 63 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 935
- Lauglo J, 'Do more knowledgeable adolescents have more rationally based civic attitudes? Analysis of 38 countries' (2013) 33 Educational Psychology 262
- Le Bon G, *The Crowd. A Study of the Popular Mind* (tr 'La psychologie des foules' 1895, Dover 2002)
- Leino P and Petrov R, 'Between "Common Values" and Competing Universals—The Promotion of the EU's Common Values through the European Neighbourhood Policy' (2009) 15 ELJ 654
- Lenaerts K, 'Constitutionalism and the Many Faces of Federalism' (1990) 38 The American Journal of Comparative Law 205
- , 'Education in European Community Law after "Maastricht"' (1994) 31 CML-Rev 7
- , 'Subsidiarity and Community competence in the field of education' [1994–1995] Columbia Journal of European Law
- , 'De Europese Unie: doel of middel?' (1998) 21 Rechtskundig Weekblad 689
- , 'Interlocking Legal Orders in the European Union and Comparative Law' (2003) 52 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 873
- , "In the Union we trust": trust-enhancing principles of Community law' (2004) 41 CMLRev 317
- , 'La constitutionnalisation de l'ordre juridique de l'Union européenne' in *Mélanges en l'honneur du Professeur Francis Delpérée: Itinéraires d'un constitutionnaliste* (Bruylant 2007)

- , 'A Community Based on a "Constitutional Charter": Community Law as a Complete and Coherent Constitutional System' in Maduro MP and Azoulai L (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law: The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Hart 2010)
  - , 'Federalism and the Rule of Law: Perspectives from the European Court of Justice' (2011) 33 *Fordham International Law Journal* 1338
  - , "'Civis Europaeus Sum": From the Cross-border Link to the Status of Citizen of the Union' in Cardonnel P, Rosas A and Wahl N (eds), *Constitutionalising The EU Judicial System – Essays in Honour of Pernilla Lindh* (Hart 2012)
  - , 'EU Federalism in 3-D' in Cloots E, De Baere G and Sottiaux S (eds), *Federalism in the European Union* (Hart 2012)
  - , 'EU Citizenship and the Social Solidarity Link' in Foblets M-C, Hildebrandt M and Steenbergen J (eds), *Liber Amicorum René Foqué* (Larcier 2012)
  - , 'In the Name of EU Citizenship' in Verbeke A and others (eds), *Confronting the Frontiers of Family and Succession Law – Liber Amicorum Walter Pintens* (Intersentia 2012)
  - , 'The principle of democracy in the case law of the European Court of Justice' (2013) 62 *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 271
  - , 'The concept of EU citizenship in the case law of the European Court of Justice' (2013) 13 *ERA Forum* 569
  - , 'EU Values and Constitutional Pluralism: The EU System of Fundamental Rights Protection' (2014) XXXIV *Polish Yearbook of International Law* 135
  - , 'EU citizenship and the European Court of Justice's "stone-by-stone" approach' (2015) 1 *International Comparative Jurisprudence* 1
  - , 'Some thoughts on the State of the European Union as a rights-based legal order' [2015] *Il Diritto dell'Unione Europea* 5
  - , 'Linking EU Citizenship to Democracy' (2015) 11 *Croatian Yearbook of European Law and Policy* VII
  - , 'Democracy, Constitutional Pluralism and the Court of Justice of the European Union' in Van Middelaar L and Van Parijs P (eds), *After the Storm: How to Save Democracy in Europe* (Lannoo 2015)
  - , 'Cogito ergo civis europaeus sum: Discours à l'occasion de l'attribution du titre de docteur honoris causa de l'Université de Poitiers' (10 October 2016)
  - , 'L'apport de la Cour de justice à la construction européenne' (2017) 25 *Journal de droit européen* 134
  - , 'La vie après l'avis: Exploring the principle of mutual (yet not blind) trust' (2017) 54 *CMLRev* 805
  - , 'Au droit citoyen: Discours à l'occasion de l'attribution du titre de docteur honoris causa de l'Université de Namur' (50 ans de la Faculté de Droit de Namur, 13 October 2017)
- Lenaerts K and Desomer M, 'Bricks for a Constitutional Treaty of the European Union: Values, Objectives and Means' (2002) 27 *ELRev* 377

- Lenaerts K and Gutiérrez-Fons, JA, 'The constitutional allocation of powers and general principles of EU law' (2010) 47 CMLRev 1629
- , 'The Role of General Principles of EU Law' in Arnulf A and others (eds), *A Constitutional Order of States? Essays in EU Law in Honour of Alan Dashwood* (Hart 2011)
- , 'To Say What the Law of the EU Is: Methods of Interpretation and the European Court of Justice' (2014) 20 Columbia Journal of European Law 3
- , 'The Place of the Charter in the EU Constitutional Edifice' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- , 'Epilogue on EU Citizenship: Hopes and Fears' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Lenaerts K and Van Nuffel P, *European Union Law* (R Bray and N Cambien, eds 3rd edn, Sweet & Maxwell 2011)
- , *Europees Recht* (6 edn, Intersentia 2017)
- Lenaerts K and Van Ypersele P, 'Le principe et subsidiarité et son contexte: étude de l'article 3B du Traité CE' [1994] Cahiers de droit européen 3
- Lessig L, 'Against transparency. The perils of openness in government' (2009) 240 The New Republic 37
- Levade A, 'Citoyenneté de l'Union européenne et identité constitutionnelle' [2011] 1 Law & European affairs 97
- Liebert U, 'The European Citizenship Paradox: Renegotiating Equality and Diversity in the New Europe' (2007) 10 Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy 417
- Lindfelt M, 'Article 44: Right to Petition' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Liu G, 'Education, Equality, and National Citizenship' (2006) 116 The Yale Law Journal 330
- Lockyer A, Crick B and Annette J, *Education for Democratic Citizenship: Issues of Theory and Practice* (Ashgate 2003)
- Lödén H, McCallion MS and Wall P, 'Teaching Citizenship: What if the EU Is Part of the Solution and Not the Problem?' (2014) 10 Journal of Political Science Education 386
- Lohrenscheit C, 'Dialogue and Dignity – Linking Human Rights Education with Paulo Freire's "Education for Liberation"' (2006) 5 Journal of Social Science Education 126
- Lonbay J, 'Education and the law: the Community context (European Community)' (1989) 14 ELRev 363
- , 'Reflections on education and culture in EC law' in Craufurd Smith R (ed), *Culture and European Union law* (Oxford University Press 2004)
- Loobuyck P, *Meer LEF in het onderwijs: levensbeschouwing, ethiek en filosofie voor iedereen* (Paul Verbracken Lezing, VUBPress 2014)

- , *Samenleven met gezond verstand* (Polis 2017)
- Lorenz TM, 'Value Training: Education or Indoctrination? A Constitutional Analysis' (1992) 34 *Arizona Law Review* 593
- Lösch B and Thimmel A (eds), *Kritische politische Bildung: Ein Handbuch* (Reihe Politik und Bildung, Band 54, Wochenschau Verlag 2011)
- Losito B and others, *Young People's Perceptions of Europe in a Time of Change: IEA International Civic and Citizenship Education Study- 2016 European Report* (2017)
- Louis J-V, 'Le droit de retrait de l'Union européenne' (2006) 42 *Cahiers de Droit européen* 293
- Lücke M and others (eds), *CHANGE – Handbook for History Learning and Human Rights Education* (Wochenschau Verlag 2016)
- Luiz P, 'On the relationship between emotion and cognition' (2008) 9 *Nature Reviews Neuroscience* 148
- Maas W, 'Unrespected, unequal, hollow? Contingent Citizenship and Reversible Rights in the European Union' (2008–2009) 15 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 265
- , 'The Origins, Evolution, and Political Objectives of EU Citizenship' (2014) 15 *German Law Journal* 797
- Macedo S, 'Community, Diversity, and Civic Education: toward a Liberal Political Science of Group Life' [1996] *Social Philosophy and Policy Foundation* 240
- , 'School Choice, Civic Values and Problems of Policy Comparison,' in Wolf P and Macedo S (eds), *Educating Citizens: International Perspectives on Civic Values and School Choice* (Brookings Institution Press 2004)
- Magnette P, 'European Governance and Civic Participation: Beyond Elitist Citizenship?' (2003) 51 *Political Studies* 144
- , 'How can one be European? Reflections on the Pillars of European Civic Identity' (2007) 13 *ELJ* 664
- Maillard S, *L'émergence de la citoyenneté sociale européenne* (Presses Universitaires d'Aix-Marseille 2008)
- Majone G, *Dilemmas of European integration: the ambiguities and pitfalls of integration by stealth* (Oxford University Press 2005)
- Mancini GF, 'The making of a constitution for Europe' (1989) 26 *CMLRev* 595
- , 'Europe: The Case for Statehood' (1998) 4 *ELJ* 29
- Marks S, 'The European Convention on Human Rights and its Democratic Society' (1996) 66 *The British Year Book of International Law* 209
- Marshall TH, *Citizenship and Social Class* (Cambridge University Press 1950)
- Martens AM and Gainous J, 'Civic Education and Democratic Capacity: How Do Teachers Teach and What Works?' (2013) 94 *Social Science Quarterly* 956
- Martin D, 'L'arrêt Mangold: Vers une hiérarchie inversée du droit à l'égalité en droit communautaire?' [2006] *Journal des tribunaux du travail* 941
- Martin L, *L'Union européenne et l'économie de l'éducation: émergence d'un système éducatif européen* (Larcier 2011)

- Mascherini M, Manca AR and Hoskins B, *The characterization of Active Citizenship in Europe* (European Commission, JRC, CRELL, 2009)
- Massing P, 'Institutionenkundliches Lernen' in Sander W (ed), *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Reihe Politik und Bildung 32, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2005)
- , 'Die Infrastruktur der politischen Bildung in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland – Fächer, Institutionen, Verbände, Träger' in Sander W (ed), *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2005)
- , 'Politische Bildung in der Grundschule: Überblick, Kritik, Perspektiven' in Richter D (ed), *Politische Bildung von Anfang an: Demokratie-Lernen in der Grundschule* (Schriftenreihe Band 570, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2007)
- Maurer HPD and Neuhold C, 'Problem-Based Learning in European Studies' in Baroncelli S and others (eds), *Teaching and Learning the European Union: Traditional and Innovative Methods* (Springer 2014)
- Mazák J and Moser M, 'Adjudication by reference to general principles of EU law: a second look at the Mangold case law' in Adams M and others (eds), *Judging Europe's judges: The Legitimacy of the Case Law of the European Court of Justice* (Hart 2013)
- McCormick JP, 'Habermas, Supranational Democracy and the European Constitution' (2006) 2 *European Constitutional Law Review* 398
- McCowan T, 'Approaching the political in citizenship education: The perspectives of Paulo Freire and Bernard Crick' (2006) 6 *Educate* 57
- McCowan T, *Rethinking Citizenship Education: a Curriculum for Participatory Democracy* (Continuum 2009)
- McNabb L, 'Civic Outreach Programs: Common Models, Shared Challenges, and Strategic Recommendations' (2013) 90 *Denver University Law Review* 871
- Meduna M, 'Institutional report' in Neergaard U, Jacqueson C and Holst-Christensen N (eds), *Union Citizenship: Development, Impact and Challenges – The XXVI FIDE Congress in Copenhagen, 2014 Congress Publications Vol 2* (DJØF 2014)
- Meeusen J, *Recht van de Europese Unie: basisjurisprudentie* (3 edn, Intersentia 2015)
- Mendes J, 'Participation and the role of law after Lisbon: a legal view on Article 11 TEU' (2011) 48 *CMLRev* 1849
- , *Participation in EU Rule-Making: A Rights-Based Approach* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- , *Participation in a New Regulatory Paradigm: Collaboration and Constraint in TTIP's Regulatory Cooperation* (IILJ Working Paper 2016/5 2016)
- Menéndez J, 'European Citizenship after Martínez Sala and Baumbast: Has European Law Become More Human but Less Social' in Maduro M and Azoulai L (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law; The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Hart 2010)
- , 'Which Citizenship? Whose Europe? – The Many Paradoxes of European Citizenship' (2014) 15 *German Law Journal* 928

- Menkel-Meadow C, 'Telling Stories in School: Using Case Studies and Stories to Teach Legal Ethics' (2000–2001) 69 *Fordham Law Review* 787
- Menthe J, 'Education for Democratic Citizenship: Values vs Process' in Print M and Lange D (eds), *Schools, Curriculum and Civic Education for Building Democratic Citizens* (Sense 2012)
- Mertens de Wilmars J, 'Réflexions sur les méthodes d'interprétation de la Cour de justice des Communautés européennes' (1986) 22 *Cahiers de Droit européen* 5
- Mihaescu Evans BC, *The right to good administration at the crossroads of the various sources of fundamental rights in the EU integrated administrative system* (Luxembourg Legal Studies 7, Nomos 2015)
- Miklin E, 'Beyond subsidiarity: the indirect effect of the Early Warning System on national parliamentary scrutiny in European Union affairs' (2016) 23 *Journal of European Public Policy* 1
- Minow M, 'What the rule of law should mean in civics education: from the "Following Orders" defence to the classroom' (2006) 35 *Journal of Moral Education* 137
- Mintrop H, 'The Old and New Face of Civic Education: expert, teacher, and student views' (2003) 2 *EERJ* 446
- Missira V, 'Strengthening European citizenship education' (2019) 18 *Journal of Social Science Education* (3: European Citizenship Education: Business as Usual or Time for Change?) 55
- Möllers C, 'Pouvoir Constituant- Constitution-Constitutionalisation' in von Bogdandy A and Bast J (eds), *Principles of European Constitutional Law*, vol 8 (2 edn, Hart Beck Nomos 2010)
- Montesquieu, *De l'esprit des lois* (digital JM Tremblay 2002 edn, Barillot 1748)
- Morijn J, 'Balancing Fundamental Rights and Common Market Freedoms in Union Law: Schmidberger and Omega in the Light of the European Constitution' (2006) 12 *ELJ* 15
- Moskowitz GB, *Social cognition: understanding self and others* (Guilford 2005)
- Motos CR, 'The Controversy over Civic Education in Spain' (2010) 9 *European Political Science* 269
- Muir E, *EU Equality Law: The First Fundamental Rights Policy of the EU* (Oxford Studies in European Law, OUP 2018)
- Mulcahy DG, 'In Search of the European Dimension in Education' (1991) 14 *European Journal of Teacher Education* 213
- Müller JW, 'A general theory of constitutional patriotism' (2007) 6 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 72
- , 'A European Constitutional Patriotism? The Case Restated' (2008) 14 *ELJ* 542
- Müller R, 'Politische Bildung (und Europa)' Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung (2016) <[www.bpb.de/nachschlagen/lexika/177197/politische-bildung-und-europa](http://www.bpb.de/nachschlagen/lexika/177197/politische-bildung-und-europa)>
- Muller WC and others, 'Legal Europeanization: comparative perspectives' (2010) 88 *Public Administration* 75

- Mulnix JW, 'Thinking Critically about Critical Thinking' (2012) 44 Educational Philosophy and Theory 464
- Murdoch J, *Protecting the right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion under the European Convention on Human Rights* (Council of Europe Human Rights Handbooks, 2012)
- , 'Using self- and peer assessment at honours level: bridging the gap between law school and the workplace' (2015) 49 The Law Teacher 73
- Murphy M, 'Covert action? Education, social policy and law in the European Union' (2003) 18 Journal of Education Policy 551
- Naval C, Print M and Veldhuis R, 'Education for Democratic Citizenship in the New Europe: context and reform' (2002) 37 European Journal of Education 107
- Naylor, 'Educating for citizenship with law-related education' (1981) 20 Theory into Practice 194
- Neergaard U, Jacqueson C and Holst-Christensen N (eds), *Union Citizenship: Development, Impact and Challenges – The XXVI FIDE Congress in Copenhagen, 2014 Congress Publications Vol 2* (DJØF 2014)
- Neframi E, *Objectifs et compétences dans l'Union européenne* (Droit de l'Union européenne Colloques, Bruylant 2013)
- , 'Principe de coopération loyale et principe d'attribution dans le cadre de la mise en oeuvre du droit de l'Union' (2016) 52 Cahiers droit européen 221
- Neuvonen PJ, *Equal Citizenship and its Limits in EU Law: We the Burden?* (Hart 2016)
- Nic Shuibhne N, 'The Resilience of EU Market Citizenship' (2010) 47 CML-Rev 1597
- , 'Three paradoxes of EU citizenship (Editorial)' (2010) ELRev 129
- , 'The Developing Legal Dimensions of Union Citizenship' in Chalmers D and Arnall A (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (Oxford University Press 2015)
- Nic Shuibhne N and Shaw J, 'General report' in Neergaard U, Jacqueson C and Holst-Christensen N (eds), *Union Citizenship, FIDE Congress 2014* (DJØF 2014)
- Nicola F and Davies B (eds), *EU Law Stories: Contextual and Critical Histories of European Jurisprudence* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Nicolaidis K, 'The New Constitution as European "Demoi-crazy"?' (2004) 7 Critical Review of International Social and Political Philosophy 76
- , 'European Demoicracy and Its Crisis' (2013) 51 JCMS 351
- Niemi RG and Hepburn MA, 'The Rebirth of Political Socialization' (1995) 24 Perspectives on Political Science 7
- Niemi RG and Sanders M, 'Assessing Student Performance in Civics: The NAEP 1998 Civics Assessment' (2004) 32 Theory & Research in Social Education 326
- Niens U, O'Connor U and Smith A, 'Citizenship education in divided societies: teachers' perspectives in Northern Ireland' (2013) 17 Citizenship Studies 128
- Nora P, 'Ernest Lavis: son rôle dans la formation du sentiment national' (1962) 228 Revue Historique 73

- Norris P, *Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited* (Cambridge University Press 2011)
- Nowak M, 'The right to education' in Eide A, Krause C and Rosas A (eds), *Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook* (2nd revised edn, Nijhoff 2001)
- , 'Prioritising human rights education and training' [2004] *European Human Rights Law Review* 235
- Nussbaum M, 'Education for Citizenship in an Era of Global Connection' (2002) 21 *Studies in Philosophy and Education* 289
- , 'Cultivating Humanity in Legal Education' (2003) 70 *University of Chicago Law Review* 265
- , 'Political Soul-Making and the Imminent Demise of Liberal Education' (2006) 37 *Journal of Social Philosophy* 301
- , 'Education and Democratic Citizenship: Capabilities and Quality Education' (2006) 7 *Journal of Human Development* 385
- , 'Toward a globally sensitive patriotism' (2008) 137 *Daedalus* 78
- , 'Education for Profit, Education for Freedom' (2009) 95 *Liberal Education* 6
- , 'Teaching patriotism: love and critical freedom' (2012) 79 *University of Chicago Law Review* 213
- , *Political Emotions: Why Love Matters for Justice* (Harvard University Press 2015)
- Nussbaum M and Cohen J, *For love of country: debating the limits of patriotism* (Beacon 1996)
- O'Brien C, 'Real links, abstract rights and false alarms: the relationship between the ECJ's "real link" case law and national solidarity' (2008) 33 *ELRev* 643
- O'Brien C, 'I trade, therefore I am: legal personhood in the European Union' (2013) 50 *CMLRev* 1643
- O'Leary S, 'The relationship between Community citizenship and the protection of fundamental rights in Community law' (1995) 32 *CMLRev* 519
- , *The Evolving Concept of Community Citizenship: From the Free Movement of Persons to Union Citizenship* (European Monographs 13, Kluwer 1996)
- , 'The Past, Present and Future of the Purely Internal Rule in EU Law' in Dougan M, Nic Schuibhne N and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- , 'The Charter and the Future Contours of EU Social and Employment Law' in Cardonnel P, Rosas A and Wahl N (eds), *Constitutionalising the EU judicial systems: essays in honour of Pernilla Lindh* (Hart 2012)
- , 'Europe and the Rule of Law' (Keynote speech, ESCB Annual Legal Conference, Frankfurt 6 September 2018)
- Öberg J, 'Subsidiarity as a Limit to the Exercise of EU Competences' (2017) 36 *Yearbook of European Law* 391
- Oberreuter H, 'Rechtserziehung' in Sander W (ed), *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Reihe Politik und Bildung 32, 3rd edn, Wochenschau 2005)
- Oelkers J, 'The European Crisis and Education for Democracy' (2017) 22 *The European Legacy* 832

- Olafsdottir O, 'Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights: A Project by the Council of Europe' in Georgi VB (ed), *The Making of Citizens in Europe: New Perspectives on Citizenship Education* (Schriftenreihe Band 666, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2008)
- Olgers T, 'Escaping the Box of Pandora, in K O'Shea, EDC policies and regulatory frameworks' (Strasbourg, 6–7 December 2001)
- Olsen EDH, 'European Citizenship: Mixing Nation State and Federal Features with a Cosmopolitan Twist' (2013) 14 *Perspectives on European Politics and Society* 1
- Olsen TV, 'The political constitution of the EU citizen rights regime' (2011) 18 *Journal of European Public Policy* 35
- Organ J, 'Decommissioning Direct Democracy? A Critical Analysis of Commission Decision-Making on the Legal Admissibility of European Citizens Initiative Proposals' (2014) 10 *European Constitutional Law Review* 422
- Orlenius K, 'Tolerance of intolerance: values and virtues at stake in education' (2008) 37 *Journal of Moral Education* 467
- Ortino M, 'A reading of the EU constitutional legal system through the meta-principle of effectiveness' [2016] *Cahiers droit européen* 91
- Osler A, 'European Citizenship and Study Abroad: student teachers' experiences and identities' (1998) 28 *Cambridge Journal of Education* 77
- , 'Human Rights Education: The Foundation of Education for Democratic Citizenship in our Global Age' in Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)
- , 'Patriotism, multiculturalism and belonging: political discourse and the teaching of history' (2009) 61 *Educational Review* 85
- , 'Teacher interpretations of citizenship education: national identity, cosmopolitan ideals, and political realities' (2011) 43 *Journal of Curriculum Studies* 1
- , 'Bringing Human Rights Back Home: Learning from "Superman" and Addressing Political Issues at School' (2013) 104 *The Social Studies* 67
- , *General Rapporteur Conference report, in CoE Proceedings of the Conference on 'Human Rights and Democracy in Action – Looking Ahead: The Impact of the Council of Europe Charter on Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education'* (Strasbourg, 29–30 November 2012) (2013)
- Osler A and Leung YW, 'Human rights education, politics and power' (2011) 6 *Education, Citizenship and Social Justice* 199
- Osler A and Starkey H, 'Fundamental Issues in Teacher Education for Human Rights: a European perspective' (1994) 23 *Journal of Moral Education* 349
- , 'Citizenship Education and National Identities in France and England: Inclusive or exclusive?' (2001) 27 *Oxford Review of Education* 287
- , 'Education for Citizenship: Mainstreaming the Fight against Racism?' (2002) 37 *European Journal of Education* 143
- , *Citizenship and Language Learning: international perspectives* (Trentham Books 2005)

- , *Changing citizenship: democracy and inclusion in education* (Osler A and Starkey H eds, Open University Press and McGraw-Hill Education 2005)
- , 'Education for democratic citizenship: a review of research, policy and practice 1995–2005' (2006) 21 *Research Papers in Education* 433
- , 'Education for Cosmopolitan Citizenship' in Georgi VB (ed), *The Making of Citizens in Europe: New Perspectives on Citizenship Education* (Schriftenreihe Band 666, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2008)
- , *Teachers and Human Rights Education* (Trentham 2010)
- Osler A and Zhu J, 'Narratives in teaching and research for justice and human rights' (2011) 6 *Education, Citizenship and Social Justice* 223
- Ost F and van de Kerchove M, *De la pyramide au réseau? Pour une théorie dialectique du droit* (Facultés universitaires Saint-Louis 2002)
- Otte R, 'The Council of Europe's work on "Education for Democratic Citizenship and Human Rights Education" and its links to the PIDOP project' in Barrett M and Zani B (eds), *Political and Civic Engagement: Multidisciplinary Perspectives* (Routledge 2014)
- Palombella G, 'Whose Europe? After the constitution: A goal-based citizenship' (2005) 3 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 357
- Papastephanou M, 'Philosophical Presuppositions of Citizenship Education and Political Liberalism' in Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)
- Parker W, 'Diversity, globalization and democratic education: Curriculum possibilities' in Banks JA (ed), *Diversity and citizenship education: Global perspectives* (2004)
- Parker WC, Ninomiya A and Cogan J, 'Educating World Citizens: Toward Multi-national Curriculum Development' (1999) 36 *American Educational Research Journal* 117
- Pech L, 'A Union Founded on the Rule of Law': Meaning and Reality of the Rule of Law as a Constitutional Principle of EU Law' (2010) 6 *European Constitutional Law Review* 359
- Peers S and Prechal S, 'Article 52: Scope and Interpretation of Rights and Principles' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Pépin L, *The history of European cooperation in education and training. Europe in the making – an example* (European Commission 2006)
- Pérez-Díaz V, 'The European Civic Deficit' (2004) <[www.essayandscience.com/article/24/the-european-civic-deficit/](http://www.essayandscience.com/article/24/the-european-civic-deficit/)>
- Pernice I, 'Bestandssicherung der Verfassungen: Verfassungsrechtliche Mechanismen zur Wahrung der Verfassungsordnung' in Bieber R and Widmer P (eds), *Der europäische Verfassungsraum* (Schulthess Juristische Medien 1995)
- , 'Multilevel constitutionalism in the European Union' (2002) 27 *ELRev* 511
- , 'Does Europe need a Constitution?' in Arnall A and others (eds), *A Constitutional Order of States: Essays in EU Law in Honour of Alan Dashwood* (Hart 2011)

- , 'Solidarität in Europa: Eine Ortsbestimmung im Verhältnis zwischen Bürger, Staat und Europäischer Union' in Calliess C (ed), *Überlegungen im Kontext der Krise im Euroraum* (Mohr Siebeck 2013)
- , 'Editorial: Nationale Wahlen sind Europäische Wahlen' [2017] *Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht* 441
- Pertek J, 'L'éducation et la Communauté: une relation mouvementée et incertaine' [2005] *Law & European affairs* 7
- , 'Le processus de Bologne et l'action de la Communauté en matière d'éducation' [2005] *Law & European affairs* 51
- Peters A, 'European democracy after the 2003 Convention' (2004) 41 *CMLRev* 37
- , 'The European Ombudsman and the European constitution' (2005) 42 *CMLRev* 697
- Petovka B, 'Data Privacy Rights and Citizenship: Notes on Federalism All the Way Up' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Petrik A (ed) *Formate fachdidaktischer Forschung in der politischen Bildung* (Gesellschaft für Politikdidaktik und politische Jugend- und Erwachsenenbildung, Band 14, Schwalbach/Ts 2015)
- Philip C and Soldatos P (eds), *La citoyenneté européenne* (Collection études européennes, Chaire Jean Monnet, 2000)
- Philippou S, 'Policy, curriculum and the struggle for change in Cyprus: the case of the European dimension in education' (2007) 17 *International Studies in Sociology of Education* 249
- Philippou S, Keating A and Hinderliter Orloff D, 'Citizenship education curricula: comparing the multiple meanings of supra-national citizenship in Europe and beyond' (2009) 42 *Journal of curriculum studies* 291
- Piedade F and others, 'Learning About the European Union in Times of Crisis: Portuguese Textbooks' *Normative Visions of European Citizenship* (2018) 17 *Journal of Social Science Education* 31
- Pilcher J and Kaufmann B (eds), *The European Citizens Initiative: Into New Democratic Territory* (Intersentia 2010)
- Pina FH, 'Constitution, Education and Research' (2013) 12 *EERJ* 34
- Poiars Maduro M, 'The importance of being called a constitution: Constitutional authority and the authority of constitutionalism' (2005) 3 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 332
- Poiars Maduro M and Azoulay L (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law: The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Hart 2010)
- Ponzano P, 'L'initiative citoyenne européenne: la démocratie participative à l'épreuve' [2012] *Revue du droit de l'Union européenne* 615
- Potvin-Solis L, 'La liaison entre le principe de non-discrimination et les libertés et droits fondamentaux des personnes dans les jurisprudences européennes' (2009) 20 *Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme* 967

- (ed) *Les valeurs communes dans l'Union européenne* (Bruylant 2014)
- Prechal S, 'Defrenne: de Europese gelijkbeloningsaga met verstreckende gevolgen' in Schutgens and others (eds), *Canon van het recht* (Ars Aequi Libri 2010)
- , 'Competence creep and general principles of law' (2010) 3 Review of European administrative law 1
- Prechal S and de Leeuw ME, 'Transparency: A General Principle of EU Law?' in Bernitz U, Nergelius J and Cardner C (eds), *General Principles of EC Law in a Process of Development* (Kluwer 2008)
- Print M and Lange D (eds), *Schools, Curriculum and Civic Education for Building Democratic Citizens* (Series Civic and Political Education 2, Sense 2012)
- (eds), *Civic Education and Competences for Engaging Citizens in Democracies* (Springer 2013)
- Priollaud F-X and Siritzky D, *Le traité de Lisbonne: Commentaire, article par article, des nouveaux traités européens* (TUE et TFUE) (La documentation française 2008)
- Prost A, *Histoire de l'enseignement en France 1800–1967* (2nd edn, Colin 1970)
- Putnam RD, 'Bowling Alone: America's Declining Social Capital' (1995) 6 Journal of Democracy 65
- Quinn G, 'The European Union and the Council of Europe on the Issue of Human Rights: Twins Separated at Birth?' (2001) 46 McGill Law Journal 849
- Quintelier E, 'The effect of schools on political participation: A multilevel logistic analysis' (2008) 25 Research Papers in Education 137–154
- Rabin Y, 'The Many Faces of the Right to Education' in Barak-Erez D and Gross AM (eds), *Exploring Social Rights: Between Theory and Practice* (Hart 2007)
- Raines T, Goodwin M and Cutts D, *The Future of Europe: Comparing Public and Elite Attitudes* (Research Paper, Europe Programme, Chatham House, The Royal Institute of International Affairs, 2017)
- Raskin JB, *We the Students: Supreme Court Cases for and about Students* (4th edn, Sage 2015)
- Raskin JB, Ahranjani M and Ferguson AG, *Youth Justice in America* (2 edn, Sage 2015)
- Rawls J, *Political Liberalism* (2005 edn, Columbia University Press 1993)
- Raz J, 'On the Authority and Interpretations of Constitutions: Some Preliminaries' in Alexander L (ed), *Constitutionalism* (Cambridge University Press 2001)
- Rebell MA, 'Major Federal Right to Education Lawsuit Filed in the U.S. (OxHRH Blog, 12 December 2018)'
- Recchi E, 'Pathways to European identity formation: a tale of two models' (2014) 27 Innovation: The European Journal of Social Science Research 119
- Recchi E and Favell A (eds), *Pioneers of European Integration. Citizenship and Mobility in the EU* (Edward Elgar 2009)
- Recchi E and others, 'Cross-border mobilities in the European Union: An evidence-based typology' in EUCROSS, *Final report, 'The Europeanisation of Everyday Life: Cross-Border Practices and Transnational Identifications Among EU and Third-Country Citizens'* (2014)

- Redish MH and Finnerty K, 'What did you Learn in School Today? Free Speech, Values Inculcation, and the Democratic Educational Paradox' (2002–2003) 88 Cornell Law Review 62
- Reh C, 'The Lisbon Treaty: De-Constitutionalizing the European Union?' (2009) 47 JCMS 625
- Reilly E, 'Education and the Constitution: Shaping Each Other & the Next Century' (2000–2001) 34 Akron Law Review 1
- Reimer F, 'Ziele und Zuständigkeiten: Die Funktionen der Unionszielbestimmungen' (2003) 38 Europarecht 992
- Reinhardt S, 'The Case of (East-) Germany' (2008) 6 Journal of Social Science Education 67
- , *Teaching Civics: A Manual for Secondary Education Teachers* (Barbara Budrich 2015)
- , 'The Beutelsbach Consensus' (2016) 15 Journal of Social Science Education 11
- Reynolds S, 'Union citizenship: Placing limitations on a human-centred approach?' in Ferreira N and Kostakopoulou D (eds), *The Human Face of the European Union: Are EU Law and Policy Humane Enough?* (Cambridge University Press 2016)
- Richter D (ed) *Politische Bildung von Anfang an. Demokratie-Lernen in der Grundschule* (Schriftenreihe Band 570, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2007)
- Riesenberg P, *A History of Citizenship: Sparta to Washington* (Anvil Series, Krieger 2002)
- Rosas A and Armati L, *EU Constitutional Law: An Introduction* (Hart 2018)
- Ross A, 'Multiple Identities and Education for Active Citizenship' (2007) 55 British Journal of Educational Studies 286
- , 'Organizing a Curriculum for Active Citizenship Education' in Arthur J, Davies I and Hahn C (eds), *The SAGE Handbook of Education for Citizenship and Democracy* (Sage 2008)
- , *A European Education. Citizenship, identities and young people. European issues in Children's Identity and Citizenship* (Trentham Books, CiCe 2009)
- , 'Controversies and Generational Differences: Young People's Identities in Some European States' (2012) 2 Education Sciences 91
- , *Finding Political Identities: Young People in a Changing Europe* (Springer 2018)
- Ross M, 'The Struggle for EU Citizenship: Why Solidarity Matters' in Arnall A and others (eds), *A Constitutional Order of States: Essays in EU Law in Honour of Alan Dashwood* (Hart 2011)
- Rossi LS and Casolari F, *The Principle of Equality in EU Law* (Springer International 2017)
- Roth M and Moisa F, 'The right to education of Roma children in Romania: European policies and Romanian practices' 19 The International Journal of Children's Rights 501
- Rousseau J-J, *Emile ou de l'éducation* (1762, Flammarion ed 2009)

- Rousseau J-J, *The government of Poland* (Kendall W tr, Bobbs-Merrill 1972)
- Rowe D, 'Value pluralism, democracy and education for citizenship' in *Values, Culture & Education* (1999)
- Ruffert M, 'EU-Vertrag (Lissabon) Art 10' in Calliess C and Ruffert M (eds), *EUV/AEUV: das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Europäischer Grundrechtecharta : Kommentar* (5th edn, Beck 2016)
- , 'AEUV Art 165' in Calliess C and Ruffert M (eds), *EUV/AEUV: das Verfassungsrecht der Europäischen Union mit Europäischer Grundrechtecharta : Kommentar* (5th edn, Beck 2016)
- Rummens S and Sottiaux S, 'Democratic Legitimacy in the Bund or 'Federation of States': the Cases of Belgium and the EU' (2014) 20 *ELJ* 568
- Russo CJ and Thro WE, 'Reflections on the Law and Curricular Values in American Schools' (2012) 87 *Peabody Journal of Education* 402
- Ryba R, 'Toward a European Dimension in Education: Intention and Reality in European Community Policy and Practice' (1992) 36 *Comparative Education Review* 10
- , 'Unity in diversity: The enigma of the European dimension in education' (1995) 21 *Oxford Review of Education* 25
- Safjan M and Düsterhaus D, 'A Union of Effective Judicial Protection: Addressing a Multi-level Challenge through the Lens of Article 47 CFREU' (2014) 33 *Yearbook of European Law* 3
- Salamońska J and Recchi E, *Europe between mobility and sedentarism: Patterns of cross-border practices and their consequences for European identification* (EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2016/50, 2016)
- Salema MH, 'Teacher and Trainer Training in Education for Democratic Citizenship Competencies' (2005) 4 *Journal of Social Science Education* 39
- Salomone RC, 'Common Schools, Uncommon Values: Listening to the Voices of Dissent' (1996) 14 *Yale Law & Policy Review* 169
- Sampermans D and others, *ICCS 2016 Rapport Vlaanderen, Een onderzoek naar burgerschapseducatie in Vlaanderen. Eindrapport november 2017* (KU Leuven, Centrum voor Politicologie, 2017)
- Sander TH and Putnam RD, 'Still Bowling Alone? The Post-9/11 Split' (2010) 21 *Journal of Democracy* 9
- Sander W (ed) *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Reihe Politik und Bildung 32, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2005)
- , 'Theorie der politischen Bildung: Geschichte – didaktische Konzeptionen – aktuelle Tendenzen und Probleme' in Sander W (ed), *Handbuch politische Bildung* (Reihe Politik und Bildung 32, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2005)
- Sander W and Scheunpflug A (eds), *Politische Bildung in der Weltgesellschaft. Herausforderungen, Positionen, Kontroversen. Perspektiven politischer Bildung* (Schriftenreihe Band 1201, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2011)

- Sander W and Steinbach P (eds), *Politische Bildung in Deutschland* (Schriftenreihe Band 1449, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2014)
- Sandström Kjellin M and others, 'Pupils' voices about citizenship education: comparative case studies in Finland, Sweden and England' (2010) 33 *European Journal of Teacher Education* 201
- Sangiovanni A, 'Solidarity in the European Union' (2013) 33 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 1
- Sarmiento D and Sharpston E, 'European Citizenship and Its New Union: Time to Move on?' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Sasse G, 'The Council of Europe as a Norm Entrepreneur: The Political Strengths of a Weak International Institution' in Walker N, Shaw J and Tierney S (eds), *Europe's Constitutional Mosaic* (Hart 2011)
- Sayer J and Erler L (eds), *Schools for the Future Europe: Values and Change beyond Lisbon* (Continuum 2012)
- Schaffar B, 'Changing the Definition of Education. On Kant's Educational Paradox Between Freedom and Restraint' (2014) 33 *Studies in Philosophy and Education* 5
- Scharpf FW, 'After the Crash: A Multilevel European Democracy' in van Middelaar L and Van Parijs P (eds), *After the Storm: How to Save Democracy in Europe* (Lannoo 2015)
- Schenberg S and Frick K, 'Finishing, Refining, Polishing: On the Use of Travaux Préparatoires as an Aid to the Interpretation of Community Legislation' (2003) 28 *ELRev* 149
- Scherb A, *Der Bürger in der Streitbaren Demokratie: Über die normativen Grundlagen Politischer Bildung* (Springer Verlag 2008)
- Schermers HG and Blokker NM, *International Institutional Law: Unity within Diversity* (5th edn, Martinus Nijhoff 2011)
- Schlenker A, 'Supranational, Intergovernmental or Democratic Legitimacy? Citizens' Evaluations of the EU' (2015) 16 *European Politics and Society* 581
- Schmahl S and Breuer M (eds), *The Council of Europe: Its Law and Policies* (Oxford University Press 2017)
- Schmidt VA, *Democracy in Europe: the EU and national politics* (Oxford University Press 2006)
- Schönberger C, 'European Citizenship as Federal Citizenship: Some Citizenship Lessons of Comparative Federalism' (2007) 19 *European Review of Public Law* 63
- , 'Foreword. European citizenship as federal citizenship: studying EU citizenship through the federal lens' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Schreiner P (ed) *'Education for Democratic Citizenship' in the Context of Europe* (CSC/CEC 2013)

- Schuitema J and others, 'Guiding classroom discussions for democratic citizenship education' (2017) 44 *Educational Studies* 377
- Schulz W and others, *ICCS 2009 International Report: Civic knowledge, attitudes, and engagement among lower-secondary school students in 38 countries* (International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement IEA, 2010)
- Schulz W and others, *IEA International Civic and Citizenship Education Study 2016: Assessment Framework* (2016)
- Schütze R, 'Cooperative federalism constitutionalised: the emergence of complementary competences in the EC legal order' (2006) 31 *ELRev* 167
- Schütze R, 'On "federal" Ground: The European Union as an (Inter)national Phenomenon' (2009) 46 *CMLRev* 1069
- , *European constitutional law* (2 edn, Cambridge University Press 2016)
- Schwarze J, 'Die Abwägung von Zielen der europäischen Integration und mitgliedstaatlichen Interessen in der Rechtsprechung des EuGH' (2013) 48 *Europarecht* 253
- Schweitzer M, Hummer W and Obwexer W, *Europarecht: das Recht der Europäischen Union* (Manz 2007)
- Scott J, 'Can the EU Deliver on Citizen Expectations in the Fight against Climate Change?' in Dougan M, Shuibhne NN and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- Sebart K and Krek J, 'Citizenship education in educational research: description of knowledge, skills and values and their explanation in school evaluation' in Kovzuh B and others (eds), *New paradigms and methods in educational and social research* (University of California 2007)
- Semmelmann C, 'General Principles in EU Law between a Compensatory Role and an Intrinsic Value' (2013) 19 *ELJ* 457
- Senden L, *Soft Law in European Community Law* (Hart 2004)
- Seubert S and others (eds), *Moving Beyond Barriers: Prospects for EU Citizenship* (Edward Elgar 2018)
- Shapiro BP, *Hints for case teaching* (Harvard Business 2014)
- Sharpston E, 'Citizenship and Fundamental Rights – Pandora's Box or a Natural Step Towards Maturity?' in Cardonnel P, Rosas A and Wahl N (eds), *Constitutionalising the EU Judicial System: Essays in Honour of Pernilla Lindh* (Hart 2012)
- Shaw J, 'Education and the Law in the European Community' (1992) 21 *Journal of Law & Education* 415
- , 'The many pasts and futures of citizenship in the European Union' (1997) 22 *ELRev* 554
- , 'From the Margins to the Centre: Education and Training Law and Policy' in Craig P and de Búrca G (eds), *The evolution of EU law* (Oxford University Press 1999)
- , 'Mainstreaming Equality and Diversity in the European Union' (2005) 58 *Current Legal Problems* 255

- , *The Transformation of Citizenship in the European Union: Electoral Rights and the Restructuring of Political Space* (Cambridge University Press 2007)
- , 'E.U. Citizenship and Political Rights in an Evolving European Union' (2007) 75 *Fordham Law Review* 2549
- , 'One or Many Constitutions: The Constitutional Future of the European Union in the 2000s from a Legal Perspective' (2007) 52 *Scandinavian Studies in Law* 393
- , 'The Treaty of Lisbon and Citizenship' [2008] The Federal Trust for education & research (June)
- , 'Political Rights and Multilevel Citizenship in Europe' in Carrera S and Guild E (eds), *Illiberal Liberal States: Immigration, Citizenship and Integration in the EU* (Ashgate 2009)
- , 'The constitutional development of citizenship in the EU context: with or without the Treaty of Lisbon' in Pernice I, Tanchev, E (ed), *Ceci n'est pas une Constitution – Constitutionalisation without a Constitution?* (Nomos 2009)
- , 'Citizenship and Political Participation: The Role of Electoral Rights Under European Union Law' in Fanning B and Munck R (eds), *Immigration and the Irish Experience of European and Global Social Transformation* (Ashgate 2010/11)
- (ed) *Has the European Court of Justice Challenged the Member State Sovereignty in Nationality Law?* (EUI Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies Paper 62, 2011)
- , 'Citizenship: Contrasting Dynamics at the Interface of Integration and Constitutionalism' in Craig P and de Búrca G (eds), *The evolution of EU law* (Oxford University Press 2011)
- , 'Prisoner voting: now a matter of EU law' 2015 <[eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2015/10/prisoner-voting-now-matter-of-eu-law.html](http://eulawanalysis.blogspot.com/2015/10/prisoner-voting-now-matter-of-eu-law.html)>
- , 'The quintessentially democratic act? Democracy, political community and citizenship in and after the UK's EU referendum of June 2016' (2017) 39 *Journal of European Integration* 559
- Shore C, '"European Governance" or Governmentality? The European Commission and the Future of Democratic Government' (2011) 17 *ELJ* 287
- Smismans S, *Law, Legitimacy, and European Governance: Functional Participation in Social Regulation* (Oxford Studies in European Law, Oxford University Press 2004)
- , 'The constitutional labelling of "the democratic life of the EU": "representative" and "participatory" democracy' in Follesdal A and Dobson L (eds), *Political Theory and the European Constitution* (Routledge 2004)
- , 'New governance: the solution for active European citizenship, or the end of citizenship?' (2007) 13 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 595
- , 'New Modes of Governance and the Participatory Myth' (2008) 31 *West European Politics* 874
- , 'Should participatory democracy become the normative model for EU governance?' [2012] *Re-Public*

- , 'Regulating interest group participation in the European Union: changing paradigms between transparency and representation' (2014) 39 *ELRev* 470
- Smith G, 'The European Citizens' Initiative: A New Institution for Empowering Europe's Citizens?' in Dougan M, Nic Shuibhne N and Spaventa E (eds), *Empowerment and Disempowerment of the European Citizen* (Hart 2012)
- Snell J, 'European Union and National Referendums: Need for Change after the Brexit Vote?' (2017) 28 *European Business Law Review* 767
- Snyder F (ed) *The Europeanisation of Law: The Legal Effects of European Integration* (Hart 2000)
- Somek A, 'Solidarity decomposed: being and time in European citizenship' (2007) 32 *ELRev* 787
- , 'The Individualisation of Liberty: Europe's Move from Emancipation to Empowerment' (2013) 4 *Transnational Legal Theory* 258
- , 'Europe: Political, Not Cosmopolitan' (2014) 20 *ELJ* 142
- Spaventa E, 'Seeing the wood despite the trees? On the scope of union citizenship and its constitutional effects' (2008) 45 *CMLRev* 13
- , 'Article 45: Freedom of Movement and of Residence' in Peers S and others (eds), *The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: a Commentary* (Hart 2014)
- Sprogøe J and Winther-Jensen T (eds), *Identity, education and citizenship – multiple interrelations* (Comparative studies series 13 Peter Lang 2006)
- Sprungk C, 'A New Type of Representative Democracy? Reconsidering the Role of National Parliaments in the European Union' (2013) 35 *Journal of European Integration* 547
- Starkey H, 'Back to Basic Values: Education for Justice and Peace in the World' (1992) 21 *Journal of Moral Education* 185
- , 'Diversity and citizenship in the curriculum' (2008) 6 *London Review of Education* 5
- , 'Human rights, cosmopolitanism and utopias: implications for citizenship education' (2012) 42 *Cambridge Journal of Education* 21
- , 'Fundamental British Values and citizenship education: tensions between national and global perspectives' (2018) 100 *Geografiska Annaler: Series B, Human Geography* 1
- Starup P and Elsmore MJ, 'Taking a logical step forward? Comment on Ibrahim and Teixeira' (2010) 35 *ELRev* 571
- Stein E, 'International integration and democracy: no love at first sight' (2001) 95 *American Journal of International Law* 489
- Stolzenberg NM, '"He drew a circle that shut me out": assimilation, indoctrination, and the paradox of a liberal education' (1993) 106 *Harvard Law Review* 581
- Storbeck J and Clore GL, 'On the interdependence of cognition and emotion' (2007) 21 *Cognition & Emotion* 1212
- Streinz T, 'Fraternal twins: the European Union and the Council of Europe' in de Waele H and Kuipers J-J (eds), *The European Union's emerging international identity: Views from the Global Arena* (Martinus Nijhoff 2013)

- Struthers AEC, 'Human Rights: A Topic Too Controversial for Mainstream Education?' (2016) 16 Human Rights Law Review 131
- Stute D, 'Privacy Almighty? The CJEU's Judgment in Google Spain SL v AEPD' [2015] Michigan Journal of International Law 649
- Subotic J, 'Europe is a State of Mind: Identity and Europeanization in the Balkans' (2011) 55 International Studies Quarterly 309
- Sultana RG, 'A Uniting Europe, a Dividing Education? Euro-centrism and the Curriculum' (1995) 5 International Studies in Sociology of Education 115
- Sundstrom M and Fernandez C, 'Citizenship education and diversity in liberal societies: Theory and policy in a comparative perspective' (2013) 8 Education, Citizenship and Social Justice 103
- Sutor B, 'Politische Bildung im Streit um die "intellektuelle Gründung" der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Die Kontroversen der siebziger und achtziger Jahre' (2002) 52 Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte: APuZ 17
- Tarozzi M, Rapanà F and Ghirotto L, 'Ambiguities of Citizenship. Reframing the Notion of Citizenship Education' (2013) 8 Ricerche di Pedagogia e Didattica – Journal of Theories and Research in Education 201
- Telman DAJ, 'Langdellian limericks (case teaching method)' (2011) 61 Journal of Legal Education 110
- Temple Lang J, 'The Development by the Court of Justice of the Duties of Cooperation of National Authorities and Community Institutions under Article 10 EC' (2007–2008) 31 Fordham International Law Journal 1483
- Ten Dam G and Volman M, 'Critical thinking as a citizenship competence: Teaching strategies' (2004) 14 Learning and Instruction 359
- Terry LS, 'The Bologna Process and Its Impact in Europe: It's So Much More than a Degree Changes' (2008) 41 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 107
- Theiler T, 'The European union and the "European dimension" in schools: Theory and evidence' (1999) 21 Journal of European Integration 307
- Thym D, 'The Elusive Limits of Solidarity: Residence Rights of and Social Benefits for Economically Inactive Union Citizens' (2015) 52 CMLRev 17
- , 'Ambiguities of Personhood, Citizenship, Migration and Fundamental Rights' in Azoulai L, Barbou des Places S and Pataut E (eds), *Constructing the Person in EU Law: Rights, Roles, Identities* (Hart 2016)
- , 'Citizens' and 'Foreigners' in EU Law: Migration Law and its Cosmopolitan Outlook' (2016) 22 ELJ 296
- , 'The Failure of Union citizenship beyond the Single Market' in De Witte B, Bauböck R and Shaw J (eds), *Freedom of movement under attack: Is it worth defending as the core of EU citizenship?* (EUI Working Paper RSCAS 2016/69, 2016)
- , 'Frontiers of EU Citizenship: Three Trajectories and Their Methodological Limitations' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)

- Timmermans C, 'How to Define the European Union?' in Goudappel F and Hirsch Ballin E (eds), *Democracy and Rule of Law in the European Union: Essays in Honour of Jaap W de Zwaan* (Springer 2014)
- Töller AE, 'Concepts of Causality in Quantitative Approaches to Europeanization' in Radaelli C and Exadactylos T (eds), *Establishing Causality in Europeanization Research* (Palgrave Macmillan 2012)
- Tomaševski K, *Human rights obligations: making education available, accessible, acceptable and adaptable* (Right to education Primers No 3, 2001)
- , *Removing Obstacles in the Way of the Right to Education* (Right to education Primer No 1, 2001)
- Tomaševski K, *Human rights in education as prerequisite for human rights education* (Right to Education Primers No 4, Novum Grafiska 2001)
- Torney-Purta J, 'The School's Role in Developing Civic Engagement: A Study of Adolescents in Twenty-Eight Countries' (2002) 6 Applied Developmental Science 203
- Torney-Purta J and Barber C, 'Democratic School Engagement and Civic Participation among European Adolescents: Analysis of Data from the IEA Civic Education Study' (2005) 4 Journal of Social Science Education 13
- Torney-Purta J and others, *Citizenship and education in twenty-eight countries: Civic knowledge and engagement at age fourteen* (IEA 2001)
- Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe [2004] OJ C310/1
- Tridimas T, *The General Principles of EU Law* (Oxford University Press 2006)
- Tröhler D, 'La construction de la société et les conceptions sur l'éducation. Visions comparées en Allemagne, en France et aux États-Unis dans les années 1900' [2013] Education et sociétés 35
- Trstenjak V, 'Civis Europeus Sum: Union Citizenship and the Influence of the Court of Justice of the European Union' (2015) 23 European Review 71
- Tryfonidou A, *The impact of Union citizenship on the EU's market freedoms* (Hart 2016)
- Tsadiras A, 'The European Ombudsman's remedial powers: an empirical analysis in context' (2013) 38 ELRev 52
- , 'Maladministration and life beyond legality: The European Ombudsman's paradigm' (2015) 3 International Review of Law 11
- Tschentscher A, 'Comparing Constitutions and International Constitutional Law: A Primer' (10 February 2011)
- Tulkens F, 'Freedom of Religion under the European Convention on Human Rights: A Precious Asset' [2014] Brigham Young University Law Review 509
- Tulkens F, Van Drooghenbroeck S and Krenc F, 'Le soft law et la Cour européenne des droits de l'homme: questions de légitimité et de méthode' (2012) 23 Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme 433
- Valcke P, 'General Report' in da Cruz Vilaça JL and others (eds), *The internal market and the digital economy*, vol 1 (XXVIII FIDE Congress Lisbon/Estoril (23–26 May 2018), Almedina 2018)

- Van Bossuyt A, 'Is there an effective European legal framework for the protection of minority languages? The European Union and the Council of Europe screened' (2007) 32 ELRev 860
- van den Brink A, 'De begrenzing van de bevoegdheden van de Europese Unie als een gedeelde constitutionele opdracht' (2014) 62 SEW – Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch Recht 266
- van den Brink M, 'The Court and the Legislators: who should define the scope of free movement in the EU?' in De Witte F, Bauböck R and Shaw J (eds), *Freedom of movement under attack: Is it worth defending as the core of EU citizenship?* (EUI Working Papers RSCAS 2016/69, 2016)
- van den Brink T, 'National Parliaments and EU Economic Governance. In Search of New ways to Enhance Democratic Legitimacy' in Goudappel F and Hirsch Ballin E (eds), *Democracy and Rule of Law in the European Union: Essays in Honour of Jaap W de Zwaan* (Springer 2015)
- van der Jeught S, 'Conflicting Language Policies in the European Union and its Member States' (Proefschrift, Vrije Universiteit Brussel 2015)
- van der Mei AP, 'Movement of Students and the Protection of National Educational Interests: Reflections on Bressol and Chaverot' (2011) 13 European Journal of Migration and Law 123
- van der Ploeg P and Guérin L, 'Questioning Participation and Solidarity as Goals of Citizenship Education' (2016) 28 Critical Review 248
- van der Schyff G, 'The constitutional relationship between the European Union and its Member States: the role of national identity in article 4(2) TEU' (2012) 37 ELRev 563
- Van Deth JW, 'In Search of the "Good European Citizen": WYSIWYG?' in Kohler-Koch B and Larat F (eds), *Efficient and democratic governance in the European Union* (CONNEX Report Series No 9, 2008)
- van Dijk P and others (eds), *Theory and practice of the European Convention on human rights* (4 edn, Intersentia 2006)
- van Eijken H, *European Citizenship and the Constitutionalisation of the European Union* (Europa Law 2015)
- van Eijken H and de Vries SA, 'A New Route into the Promised Land? Being a European Citizen after Ruiz Zambrano' (2011) 36 ELRev 704
- van Eijken H and Marguery TP, 'The Federal Entrenchment of Citizens in the European Union Member States' Criminal Laws: Or How EU Citizenship Is Shaping Criminal Law' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- van Eijken H and van Rossem JW, 'Prisoner disenfranchisement and the right to vote in elections to the European Parliament: Universal suffrage key to unlocking political citizenship?' (2016) 12 European Constitutional Law Review 114
- van Gerven W, 'Gemeenschapstrouw: goede trouw in E.G.-verband' [1989–90] Rechtskundig Weekblad 1158

- , *The European Union: A Polity of States and Peoples* (Hart 2005)
- van Middelaar L, *De passage naar Europa. Geschiedenis van een begin* (Historische uitgeverij 2009)
- , *The passage to Europe: How a Continent became a Union* (Waters L tr, Yale University Press 2013)
- Van Middelaar L and Van Parijs P (eds), *After the Storm: How to Save Democracy in Europe* (Lannoo 2015)
- Van Parijs P, 'Justifying Europe' in van Middelaar L and Van Parijs P (eds), *After the Storm: How to Save Democracy in Europe* (Lannoo 2015)
- Van Reybrouck D, 'Democratie is meer dan een bolletje kleuren' *De Standaard* (19 November 2016) <[www.standaard.be/cnt/dmf20161118\\_02579747](http://www.standaard.be/cnt/dmf20161118_02579747)>
- Van Rijckevorsel E, 'Initiative citoyenne et "dérapages démocratiques" dans l'Union européenne' (2016) 24 *Journal de droit européen* 52
- Van Roosmalen M and others, *Fundamental rights and principles: liber amicorum Pieter van Dijk* (Intersentia 2012)
- Vandenabeele J, Vanassche E and Wildemeersch D, 'Stories of/on citizenship education: a case of participatory planning' (2011) 30 *International Journal of Lifelong Education* 171
- Vandenbroucke F, 'EU citizenship should speak to both the mobile and the non-mobile European' in Ferrera M and Bauböck R (eds), *Should EU citizenship be duty-free?* (EUI Working Papers RSCAS 2017/60, 2017)
- Vargova M, 'Democratic Deficits of a Dualist Deliberative Constitutionalism: Bruce Ackerman and Jürgen Habermas' (2005) 18 *Ratio Juris* 365
- Vaujany J, *L'école primaire en France sous la Troisième République : les lois fondamentales, l'école nouvelle, l'évolution de l'école* (Perrin 1912)
- Veldhuis R, *Education for democratic citizenship: dimensions of citizenship, core competencies, variables and international activities* (CoE 1997)
- Veny L, *Rechtsbescherming in het onderwijs* (Die Keure 1990)
- , *Onderwijsrecht 1: Dragende beginselen van het onderwijsbestel* (Die Keure 2010)
- , 'The right to education according to the case-law of the European court of human rights' in Fodor EM (ed), *Education and law: interferences* (Pro Universitaria 2016)
- Verhaegen S, Hooghe M and Meeusen C, 'Opportunities to learn about Europe at school. A comparative analysis among European adolescents in 21 European member states' (2013) 45 *Journal of Curriculum Studies* 838
- Verheyde M, 'Article 28: The Right to Education' in Alen A and others (eds), *A Commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child* (Martinus Nijhoff 2006)
- Verhoeven A, *The European Union in Search of a Democratic and Constitutional Theory* (European Monographs 38, Kluwer Law International 2002)
- , 'Redactionele Signalen' (2012) 60 *SEW – Tijdschrift voor Europees en economisch Recht* 269

- Vermeulen B, 'The right to education (Article 2 of Protocol No. 1)' in Van Dijk P and others (eds), *Theory and practice of the European Convention on human rights* (4th edn, Intersentia 2006)
- Vincent M-B, '« La Constitution doit devenir un livre populaire »: Enseigner le patriotisme constitutionnel sous la République de Weimar' (2009) *Histoire de l'éducation* 71
- Vogiatzis N, 'The linguistic policy of the EU institutions and political participation post-Lisbon' (2016) 41 *ELRev* 176
- von Bogdandy A, 'The European Union as a Human Rights Organisation? Human Rights and the Core of the European Union' (2000) 37 *CMLRev* 1307
- , 'Founding Principles of EU Law: A Theoretical and Doctrinal Sketch' (2010) 16 *ELJ* 95
- , 'Founding Principles' in von Bogdandy A and Bast J (eds), *Principles of European Constitutional Law*, vol 8 (2nd edn, Hart Beck Nomos 2010)
- , 'The European lesson for international democracy: the significance of Articles 9 to 12 EU Treaty for International Organizations' (2012) 23 *European Journal of International Law* 315
- von Bogdandy A, Arndt F and Bast J, 'Legal instruments in European Union law and their reform: A systematic approach on an empirical basis' (2004) 21 *Yearbook of European Law* 91
- von Bogdandy A and Sonnevend P (eds), *Constitutional Crisis in the European Constitutional Area: Theory, Law and Politics in Hungary and Romania* (Hart Beck 2015)
- Voßkuhle A, 'European Integration Through Law: The Contribution of the Federal Constitutional Court' (2017) 58 *European Journal of Sociology* 145
- , 'Multilevel cooperation of the European Constitutional Courts: Der Europäische Verfassungsgerichtsverbund' (2010) 6 *European Constitutional Law Review* 175
- Walkenhorst H, 'Problems of Political Education in a Multi-level Polity: explaining Non-teaching of European Union Issues in German Secondary Schooling' (2006) 14 *Journal of Contemporary European Studies* 353
- Walker N, 'The Idea of Constitutional Pluralism' (2002) 65 *Modern Law Review* 317
- , 'Postnational constitutionalism and the problem of translation' in Weiler JHH and Wind M (eds), *European Constitutionalism Beyond the State* (Cambridge University Press 2003)
- , 'The Legacy of Europe's Constitutional Moment' (2004) 11 *Constellations* 368
- , 'Europe's constitutional momentum and the search for polity legitimacy' (2005) 3 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 211
- , 'European Constitutionalism in the State Constitutional Tradition' (2006) 59 *Current Legal Problems* 51
- , 'Not the European Constitution' (2008) 15 *Maastricht journal of European and comparative law* 135

- , 'Opening or Closure? The Constitutional Intimations of the ECJ' in Maduro MP and Azoulai L (eds), *The Past and Future of EU Law: The Classics of EU Law Revisited on the 50th Anniversary of the Rome Treaty* (Hart 2010)
- , 'The Philosophy of European Union Law' in Chalmers D and Arnall A (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of European Union Law* (Oxford Handbooks Online 2015)
- Walker N, Shaw J and Tierney S, *Europe's Constitutional Mosaic* (Hart 2011)
- Weber E, *Peasants Into Frenchmen: The Modernization of Rural France, 1880–1914* (Stanford UP 1976)
- Wehling H-G, 'Der Beutelsbacher Konsens: Entstehung und Wirkung' Landeszentrale für politische Bildung Baden-Württemberg (1977) <[www.lpb-bw.de/wiebeutelbacherkonsensentstand.html](http://www.lpb-bw.de/wiebeutelbacherkonsensentstand.html)>
- Weiler JHH, 'The European Union belongs to its citizens: three immodest proposals' 22 ELRev 150
- , 'To be a European Citizen -Eros and Civilization' (1997) 4 Journal of European Public Policy 495
- , 'A Constitution for Europe? Some hard choices' (2002) 40 JCMS 563
- , *The constitution of Europe: do the new clothes have an emperor? and other essays on European integration* (reprint edn, Cambridge University Press 2004)
- , 'On the Distinction between Values and Virtues in the Process of European Integration' (IILJ International Legal Theory Colloquium, The Turn to Governance: The Exercise of Power in the International Public Space, New York Law School, 3 March 2010, unpublished)
- , 'In the Face of Crisis: Input Legitimacy, Output Legitimacy and the Political Messianism of European Integration' (2012) 34 Journal of European Integration 825
- , 'Deciphering the Political and Legal DNA of European Integration' in Dixon X and Eleftheriadis P (eds), *Philosophical Foundations of European Union Law* (Oxford University Press 2012)
- , 'United in Fear: The Loss of Heimat and the Crises of Europe' in Papadopoulou L, Pernice I and Weiler JHH (eds), *Legitimacy issues of the European Union in the face of crisis: Dimitris Tsatsos in memoriam* (Nomos 2017)
- Weißeno G, 'Standards für die politische Bildung' (2005) 55 Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte: APuZ 32
- Weißeno G (ed), *Politikkompetenz. Was Unterricht zu leisten hat* (Schriftenreihe Band 645, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2008)
- , 'Dimensionen der Politikkompetenz' in Weiseno G and Buchstein H (eds), *Politisch Handeln Modelle, Möglichkeiten, Kompetenzen* (Schriftenreihe Band 1191, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2012)
- Weißeno G and Buchstein H (eds), *Politisch Handeln. Modelle, Möglichkeiten, Kompetenzen* (Schriftenreihe Band 1191, Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung 2012)
- Wessel RA and Blockmans S, *Between Autonomy and Dependence: The EU Legal Order Under the Influence of International Organisations* (Asser Press 2013)

- Widmaier B and Overwien B (eds), *Was heisst heute Kritische Politische Bildung?* (Non-Formale Politische Bildung, Band 2, Wochenschau Verlag 2013)
- Wiener A, 'Going Home? "European" Citizenship Practice Twenty Years After' in Kochenov D (ed), *EU Citizenship and Federalism: The Role of Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2017)
- Wilkinson MA, 'Political Constitutionalism and the European Union' (2013) 76 *The Modern Law Review* 191
- Willems K, 'Balancing neutrality and religion in public schools: on educational curricula and religious signs' in Meix Cereceda P and de Groof J (eds), *Religious and Ideological Rights in Education* (Wolf Legal Publishers 2017)
- Willems K and Vernimmen J, 'The fundamental human right to education for refugees: Some legal remarks' (2017) 17 *EERJ* 219
- Williams AT, 'Taking Values Seriously: Towards a Philosophy of EU Law' (2009) 29 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 549
- , *The Ethos of Europe: Values, Law and Justice in the EU* (Cambridge University Press 2010)
- Wilson D, *A Human Rights contribution to defining quality education* (Background paper prepared for the Education for All Global Monitoring Report 2005 The Quality Imperative, 2004)
- Wimmel A, 'Theorizing the Democratic Legitimacy of European Governance: a Labyrinth with No Exit?' (2009) 31 *Journal of European Integration* 181
- Wind M, 'Post-national citizenship in Europe: the EU as a "welfare rights generator"?' (2009) 15 *Columbia Journal of European Law* 239
- Winther-Jensen T (ed) *Challenges to European Education: Cultural Values, National identities, and Global Responsibilities* (Comparative Studies Series 6, Peter Lang 1996)
- Wolf PJ and Macedo S (eds), *Educating Citizens: International Perspectives on Civic Values and School Choice* (Brookings Institution Press 2004)
- Wollenschläger F, 'A New Fundamental Freedom beyond Market Integration: Union Citizenship and its Dynamics for Shifting the Economic Paradigm of European Integration' (2011) 17 *ELJ* 1
- Wouters J, Verhey L and Küiver P (eds), *European Constitutionalism beyond Lisbon* (Intersentia 2009)
- Zajda J, Daun H and L. Saha L (eds), *Nation-building, identity and citizenship education* (Springer 2009)
- Ziemes JF, Hahn-Laudenberg K and Abs HJ, 'From Connectedness and Learning to European and National Identity: Results from Fourteen European Countries' (2019) 18 *Journal of Social Science Education* (3: European Citizenship Education: Business as Usual or Time for Change?) 5
- Ziller J, 'European models of government: Towards a patchwork with missing pieces' (2001) 54 *Parliamentary Affairs* 102

- Zimenkova T, 'Citizenship Through Faith and Feelings: Defining Citizenship in Citizenship Education. An Exemplary Textbook Analysis' (2008) 7 *Journal of Social Science Education* 81
- Zimenkova T and Hedtke R, 'The Talk-and-Action Approach to Citizenship Education. An Outline of a Methodology of Critical Studies in Citizenship Education' (2008) 7 *Journal of Social Science Education* 5

