List of abbreviations

AI Artificial Intelligence

AI Act Regulation laying down harmonised rules on Artificial Intelligence

AVMSD Directive 2010/13/EU on the coordination of certain provisions laid

down by law, regulation or administrative action in Member States concerning the provision of audiovisual media services (Audiovisual

Media Services Directive)

DMA Regulation (EU) 2022/1925 of the European Parliament and of the

Council of 14 September 2022 on contestable and fair markets in the digital sector and amending Directives (EU) 2019/1937 and (EU)

2020/1828 (Digital Markets Act)

DPA Data Protection Authority

DSA Regulation (EU) 2022/2065 of the European Parliament and of the

Council of 19 October 2022 on a Single Market for Digital Services

and amending Directive 2000/31/EC (Digital Services Act)

DSM Digital Single Market
EC European Commission

ECD Directive 2000/31/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council

of 8 June 2000 on certain legal aspects of information society services, in particular electronic commerce, in the Internal Market (Directive

on electronic commerce)

ECHR European Convention on Human Rights

ECJ European Court of Justice

ECOSOC European Economic and Social Committee

ECtHR European Court of Human Rights
EDPB European Data Protection Board

EMFA Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establish-

ing a common framework for media services in the internal market (European Media Freedom Act) and amending Directive 2010/13/EU

EP European Parliament
EU European Union

GDPR Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the

Council of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement

List of abbreviations

of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC (General Data Protec-

tion Regulation)

GENAI Generative AI

GPAI General Purpose AI

NATO North-Atlantic Treaty Organisation

NRA National Regulatory Authority

RPA Regulation (EU) 2024/900 of the European Parliament and of the

Council of 13 March 2024 Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the transparency and targeting of political

advertising

RT Russia Today

SCOP Strengthened Code of Practice against Disinformation (2022)

TOS Terms of Services
UK United Kingdom
UN United Nations

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

VLOP Very Large Online Platform

VLOSE Very Large Online Search Engine