

## Bibliography

### Books, Book Chapters, Encyclopedias and Theses

*Encyclopedia of Twentieth-Century African History* (Routledge 2003)

Alexander, Larry, 'What Is the Problem of Judicial Review?' in Carrecedo, José Rubio (ed), *Political Philosophy: New Proposals for New Questions* (Franz Steiner Verlag 2007) 173-181

Alston, Philip, 'Not-a-Cat' Syndrome: Can the International Human Rights Regime Accommodate Non-State Actors?' in Alston, Philip (ed), *Non-State Actors and Human Rights* (Oxford University Press 2005) 3-36

Anheier, Helmut K. and Salamon, Lester M., *The Nonprofit Sector in the Developing World: A Comparative Analysis* (Manchester United Press 1998)

Anheier, Helmut K. and Salamon, Lester M., 'The Nonprofit Sector in Comparative Perspective' in Powell, Walter W. and Steinberg, Richard (eds), *The Nonprofit Sector: A Research Handbook* (2nd edn, Yale University Press 2006) 89-114

Anheier, Helmut K. and Seibel, Wolfgang, *The Nonprofit Sector in Germany: Between State, Economy, and Society* (Manchester University Press 2001)

An-Na'im, Abdullahi Ahmed., 'Introduction: Expanding Legal Protection of Human Rights in African Contexts' in Na'im AAA (ed), *Human Rights under African Constitutions: Realizing the Promise for Ourselves* (University of Pennsylvania Press, Incorporated 2003) 1

Awortwi, Nicholas and Walter-Drop, Gregor, 'Governance Below the State: Non-State Social Protection Services in Africa' in Awortwi, Nicholas and Walter-Drop, Gregor (eds), *Non-State Social Protection Actors and Services in Africa: Governance Below the State* (Routledge 2018) 1-24

Balandi, Mikuni L., 'African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights' in Ginther, Konrad and Benedek, Wolfgang (eds), *New Perspectives and Conceptions of International Law: An Afro-European Dialogue* (Springer-Verlag 1984) 134-146

Barrientos, Armando, 'Social Protection' in Currie-Adler, Bruce and others (eds), *International Development: Ideas, Experience & Prospects* (Oxford University Press 2014) 188-203

Becker, Ulrich, 'Social Services of General Interest in Germany' in *Social Services of General Interest in the EU* (Springer 2013) 497-511

Ben-Ari, Raphael H., *The Normative Position of International Non-Governmental Organizations under International Law: An Analytical Framework* (Martinus Nijhoff 2012)

Bevan, Philippa, 'The Dynamics of Africa's in/Security Regimes' in Gough, Ian and Wood, Geof (eds), *Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia, Africa and Latin America: Social Policy in Development Contexts* (Cambridge University Press 2004)

## Bibliography

Biegon, Japhet, 'The Inclusion of Socio-Economic Rights in the 2010 Constitution: Conceptual and Practical Issues' in Biegon, Japhet and Musila, Godfrey M. (eds), *Judiciary Watch Report: Judicial Enforcement of Socio-Economic Rights under the New Constitution : Challenges and Opportunities for Kenya*, vol 10 (Kenya Section of the International Commission of Jurists 2011)

Bourdieu, Pierre and Wacquant, Loïc J. D., *An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology* (University of Chicago Press 1992)

Brownlie, Ian, *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (8th edn, Oxford University Press 2012)

Cammett, Melanie and MacLean, Lauren M., 'Introduction' in Cammett, Melanie and MacLean, Lauren M. (eds), *The Politics of Non-State Welfare* (Cornell University Press 2014) 1-16

Cammett, Melanie and MacLean, Lauren M. (eds), *The Politics of Non-State Welfare* (Cornell University Press 2014)

Chapman, Audrey R. and Russell, Sage (eds), *Core Obligations: Building a Framework for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (Intersentia 2002)

Chilcote, Ronald H. (ed), *Protest and Resistance in Angola and Brazil: Comparative Studies* (University of California Press 1972)

Clapham, Andrew, 'Non-State Actors' in Moeckli, Daniel and others (eds), *International Human Rights Law* (Oxford University Press 2010) 561-582

Clapham, Andrew (ed), *Human Rights and Non-State Actors*, vol 5 (Edward Elgar Publishing Limited 2013)

Craven, Matthew, *The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Perspective on Its Development* (Brownlie, Ian (ed) Oxford University Press 1995)

Curtin, Philip and others, *African History* (Little Brown 1978)

Devereux, Stephen and Getu, Melese, 'The Conceptualisation and Status of Informal and Formal Social Protection in Sub-Saharan Africa' in Devereux, Stephen and Getu, Melese (eds), *Informal and Formal Social Protection in Sub-Saharan Africa* (Fountain Publishers 2013) 1-8

Devereux, Stephen and Getu, Melese (eds), *Informal and Formal Social Protection in Sub-Saharan Africa* (Fountain Publishers 2013)

Dobler, Gregor, 'Private Vices, Public Benefits? Small Town Bureaucratisation in Namibia' in Peters, Anne and Handschin, Lukas (eds), *Conflict of Interest in Global, Public and Corporate Governance* (Cambridge University Press 2012) 217-232

Dorman, Sara R., 'Inclusion and Exclusion: NGOs and Politics in Zimbabwe' (Doctoral Thesis, University of Oxford 2001)

Esping-Andersen, Gøsta, *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism* (Princeton University Press 1990)

Ferguson, James, *Global Shadows: Africa in the Neoliberal World Order* (Duke University Press 2006)

Fisher, Julie, *Nongovernments: NGOs and the Political Development of the Third World* (Kumarian Press 1998)

Fitzmaurice, Malgosia, 'Interpretation of Human Rights Treaties' in Shelton, Dinah (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford University Press 2013) 739-771

Fowler, Alan, 'NGOs & the Globalization of Social Welfare: Perspectives from East Africa' in Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph (eds), *Service Provision under Stress in East Africa: The State, NGOs & People's Organizations in Kenya, Tanzania & Uganda* (Centre for Development Research 1995)

Gagakuma, Wisdom and Samuel, Zigiju, 'Effectiveness of Capacity Building Programs in Fragile States: The Ethiopia Case' in Olowu, Dele and Chanier, Paulos (eds), *State Fragility and State Building in Africa: Cases from Eastern and Southern Africa* (Springer International Publishing 2015) 113-134

Gilbert, Neil and Gilbert, Barbara, *The Enabling State* (Oxford University Press 1989)

Gough, Ian, 'Welfare Regimes in Development Contexts: A Global and Regional Analysis' in Gough, Ian and others (eds), *Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia, Africa and Latin America* (Cambridge University Press 2004) 15-47

Gough, Ian, 'Mapping Social Welfare Regimes Beyond the OECD' in Cammett, Melanie and MacLean, Lauren M. (eds), *The Politics of Non-State Welfare* (Cornell University Press 2014) 17-30

Harriss, John, 'Development Theories' in Currie-Adler, Bruce and others (eds), *International Development: Ideas, Experience & Prospects* (Oxford University Press 2014) 35-49

Hebo, Mamo, 'Giving Is Saving': The Essence of Reciprocity as an Informal Social Protection System among the Arsii Oromo, Southern Ethiopia' in Devereux, Stephen and Getu, Melese (eds), *Informal and Formal Social Protection in Sub-Saharan Africa* (Fountain Publishers 2013) 9-42

Inman, Robert P., 'Markets, Governments, and the "New" Political Economy' in Auerbach, Alan J. and Feldstein, Marin (eds), *Handbook of Public Economics*, vol 2 (1987) 647-776

Ishumi, Abel G. M., 'Provision of Secondary Education in Tanzania: Historical Background and Current Trends' in Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph (eds), *Service Provision under Stress in East Africa: The State, NGOs & People's Organizations in Kenya, Tanzania & Uganda* (Centre for Development Research 1995) 153

Jayawickrama, Nihal, *The Judicial Application of Human Rights Law: National, Regional and International Jurisprudence* (Cambridge University Press 2002)

Jordan, Lisa and van Tuijl, Peter (eds), *NGO Accountability: Politics, Principles and Innovations* (Earthscan 2006)

Kälin, Walter and Künzli, Jörg, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection* (Oxford University Press 2009)

## Bibliography

Kaufmann, Christine, 'The Covenants and Financial Crises' in Moeckli, Daniel and others (eds), *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future* (Oxford University Press 2018) 303-333

King, Jeff, *Judging Social Rights* (Dyzenhaus D and Tomkins A eds, Cambridge University Press 2012)

Klabbers, Jan and others, *The Constitutionalization of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2011)

Klare, Karl, 'Critical Perspectives on Social and Economic Rights, Democracy and Separation of Powers' in García, Helena Alviar and others (eds), *Social and Economic Rights in Theory and Practice: Critical Inquiries* (Routledge 2015) 3-22

Krsticevic, Viviana and Griffey, Brian, 'Interim Measures' in Langford, Malcolm and others (eds), *The Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Commentary* (Pretoria University Law Press 2016) 293-326

Kufuor, Kofi O., *The African Human Rights System: Origin and Evolution* (Palgrave Macmillan US 2010)

Kumar, Ashwani, 'The Question of the Poor' in Taylor, Rupert (ed), *Third Sector Research* (Springer 2010) 281-298

Kwesiga, Jassy B. and Namisi, Harriet, 'Issues in Legislation for NGOs in Uganda' in Jordan, Lisa and van Tuijl, Peter (eds), *NGO Accountability: Politics, Principles and Innovations* (Earthscan 2006) 81-92

Levy, Brian and Kpundeh, Sahr John (eds), *Building State Capacity in Africa: New Approaches, Emerging Lessons* (World Bank Publications 2004)

Liebenberg, Sandra, *Socio-Economic Rights: Adjudication under a Transformative Constitution* (Juta & Co. 2010)

Liebenberg, Sandra, 'Direct Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in South Africa' in Chirwa, Danwood M. and Chenwi, Lilian (eds), *The Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa: International, Regional and National Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press 2016) 305-337

Makau, B. M., 'Dynamics of Partnership in the Provision of General Education in Kenya' in Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph (eds), *Service Provision under Stress in East Africa: The State, NGOs & People's Organizations in Kenya, Tanzania & Uganda* (Centre for Development Research 1995) 87

Manji, Firoze, 'The Depoliticisation of Poverty' in Manji, Firoze (ed), *Development and Rights* (Oxfam GB 1998) 12-33

Mberu, Blessing and others, 'Internal Migration, Urbanization and Slums in Sub-Saharan Africa' in Groth, Hans and May, John F. (eds), *Africa's Population: In Search of a Demographic Dividend* (Springer 2017) 315-332

McCorquodale, Robert, 'Non-State Actors and International Human Rights Law' in Joseph, Sarah and McBeth, Adam (eds), *Research Handbook on International Human Rights Law* (Edward Elgar 2010) 91-114

Mertus, Julie A., *Bait and Switch: Human Rights and U.S. Foreign Policy* (2d edn, Routledge 2008)

Micklitz, Hans- W. (ed), *Constitutionalization of European Private Law*, vol 22 (Oxford University Press 2014)

Moeckli, Daniel, 'Interpretation of the ICESCR: Between Morality and State Consent' in Moeckli, Daniel and others (eds), *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future* (Oxford University Press 2018) 48-74

Moyo, Dambisa, *Dead Aid: Why Aid Is Not Working and How There Is Another Way for Africa* (Allen Lane 2009)

Munishi, Gaspar K., 'Social Services Provision in Tanzania: The Relationship between Political Development Strategies and NGO Participation' in Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph (eds), *Service Provision under Stress in East Africa: The State, NGOs & People's Organizations in Kenya, Tanzania & Uganda* (Centre for Development Research 1995) 141

Murray, Rachel and Long, Debra, *The Implementation of the Findings of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights* (Cambridge University Press 2015)

Murungi, John, *An Introduction to African Legal Philosophy* (Lexington Books 2013)

Mutua, Makau, 'Human Rights International NGOs: A Critical Evaluation' in Welch, Jr., Claude E. (ed), *NGOs and Human Rights: Promise and Performance* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2001) 151-166

Mutzenberg, Patrick, 'NGOs: Essential Actors for Embedding the Covenants in the National Context' in Moeckli, Daniel and others (eds), *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future* (Oxford University Press 2018) 75-95

Mwebe, Henry, 'The Impact of Privatisation on Socio-Economic Rights and Services in Africa: The Case of Water Privatisation in South Africa' (Master's Thesis, University of Pretoria 2004)

Nassali, Maria, *Beating the Human Rights Drum: Applying Human Rights Standards to NGOs' Governance* (Pretoria University Law Press 2015)

Neuman, Gerald L., 'Subsidiarity' in Shelton, Dinah (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford University Press 2013) 345-359

Oakland, William H., 'Theory of Public Goods' in Auerbach, Alan J. and Feldstein, Marin (eds), *Handbook of Public Economics*, vol 2 (1987) 485-535

Odongo, Godfrey O. and Musila Godfrey M., 'Direct Constitutional Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Kenya's 2010 Constitution' in Chirwa, Danwood M. and Chenwi, Lilian (eds), *The Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa: International, Regional and National Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press 2016) 338-371

Okoth-Ogendo, H. W. O., 'Human and Peoples' Rights: What Point Is Africa Trying to Make?' in Cohen, Ronald and others (eds), *Human Rights and Governance in Africa* (University Press of Florida 1993) 74-86

Okoye, Ada Obianuju, 'The Role of Law in the Development of Nonprofit Sector in Nigeria and South Africa' (University of Cape Town 2006)

## Bibliography

Oloka-Onyango Joe, 'Ngo Struggles for Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in Utake: A Ugandan Perspective' in Mutua, Makau (ed), *Human Rights NGOs in East Africa: Political and Normative Tensions* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2009) 75-111

Olukoshi, Adebayo O., *The Politics of Opposition in Contemporary Africa* (Stylus Pub Llc 1998)

Pacific United Nations Economic Social Commission for Asia, *Sustainable Social Development in a Period of Rapid Globalization: Challenges, Opportunities and Policy Options* (United Nations Publications 2002)

Passi, Fabius, O., 'The Rise of Peoples' Organizations in Primary Education in Uganda' in Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph (eds), *Service Provision under Stress in East Africa: The State, NGOs & People's Organizations in Kenya, Tanzania & Uganda* (Centre for Development Research 1995) 209

Peter, Chris M., 'Coming of Age: NGOs and State Accountability' in Mutua, Makau (ed), *Human Rights NGOs in East Africa: Political and Normative Tensions* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2009) 305-318

Peters, Anne, *Jenseits Der Menschenrechte: Die Rechtsstellung Des Individuum Im Völkerrecht* (Mohr Siebeck Tübingen 2014)

Peters, Anne, *Beyond Human Rights: The Legal Status of the Individual in International Law*, vol 126 (Cambridge University Press 2016)

Quashigah, Edward K., 'Legitimate Governance: The Pre-Colonial African Perspective' in Quashigah, Edward K. and Okafor, Obiora C. (eds), *Legitimate Governance in Africa: International and Domestic Legal Perspectives* (Springer Netherlands 1999) 43-66

Ramcharan, Bertrand G., 'The Concept and Dimensions of the Right to Life' in Ramcharan, Bertrand G. (ed), *The Right to Life in International Law*, vol 3 (Martinus Nijhoff 1985) 1-32

Reinikka, Ritva and Smith, Nathanael, *Public Expenditure Tracking Surveys in Education* (International Institute for Educational Planning 2004)

Robinson, Mark and White, Gordon, 'The Role of Civic Organizations in the Provision of Social Services: Towards Synergy' in Mwabu, Germano and others (eds), *Social Provision in Low-Income Countries* (Oxford University Press 2001) 79 - 100

Rodley, Nigel S., 'The Role and Impact of Treaty Bodies' in Shelton, Dinah (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford University Press 2013) 621-648

Rosas, Allan, 'Internal Self-Determination' in Tomuschat, Christian (ed), *Modern Law of Self-Determination* (Martinus Nijhoff 1993) 225-252

Rosas, Allan, 'The Right of Self-Determination' in Eide, Asbjørn and others (eds), *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Textbook* (2nd rev. edn, Martinus Nijhoff 2001) 79-86

Saul, Ben and others, *The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Commentary, Cases and Materials* (1 edn, Oxford University Press 2014)

Scheinin, Martin, 'Economic and Social Rights as Legal Rights' in Eide, Asbjørn and others (eds), *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Textbook* (2nd rev. edn, Martinus Nijhoff 2001) 41-62

Scheinin, Martin, 'Core Rights and Obligations' in Shelton, Dinah (ed), *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law* (Oxford University Press 2013) 527-540

Scheinin, Martin, 'Indirect Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law' in Chirwa, Danwood M. and Chenwi, Lilian (eds), *The Protection of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa: International, Regional and National Perspectives* (Cambridge University Press 2016) 72-87

Scott, James C., *Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed* (Yale University Press 1998)

Scott, T. Jeffrey, 'Evaluating Development-Oriented NGOs' in Welch, Jr., Claude E. (ed), *NGOs and Human Rights: Promise and Performance* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2001) 204-221

Scruggs, Lyle and others, 'Implementation of the Human Right to Social Security around the World: A Preliminary Analysis of National Social Protection Laws' in Minkler, Lanse (ed), *The State of Economic and Social Human Rights: A Global Review* (Cambridge University Press 2013) 117-134

Seibel, Wolfgang, 'The Function of Mellow Weakness: Nonprofit Organizations as Problem Nonsolvers in Germany' in James, Estelle (ed), *The Nonprofit Sector in International Perspective: Studies in Comparative Culture & Policy* (Oxford University Press 1989) 177-192

Seibel, Wolfgang, *Funktionaler Dilettantismus: Erfolgreich Scheiternde Organisationen Im "Dritten Sektor" Zwischen Markt Und Staat* (Nomos-Verlag-Ges. 1992)

Sepúlveda, M. Magdalena, *The Nature of the Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (Intersentia 2003)

Sewanyana, Livingstone, *Comparative Experiences of NGO Regulatory Frameworks: Eastern and Southern Africa* (Verlag Dr. Kovac 2017)

Sewanyana, Livingstone 'Towards an Enabling NGO Regulatory Framework in Uganda: Comparative Experiences from Eastern and Southern Africa' (Doctoral Thesis University of Capetown 2014)

Shivji, Issa G., *The Concept of Human Rights in Africa* (Codesria Book Series 1989)

Spicker, Paul, *Principles of Social Welfare: An Introduction to Thinking About the Welfare State* (Routledge 1988)

Ssenyonjo, Manisuli, *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in International Law* (2d edn, Hart Publishing 2016)

Ssenyonjo, Manisuli, 'Influence of the ICESCR in Africa' in Moeckli, Daniel and others (eds), *The Human Rights Covenants at 50: Their Past, Present, and Future* (Oxford University Press 2018) 99-123

Steiner, Henry J. and others, *International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals* (3d edn, Oxford University Press 2008)

Teamey, Kelly, *Whose Public Action? Analysing Inter-Sectoral Collaboration for Service Delivery* (2007)

## Bibliography

Teshome, Amdissa and others, 'Governance Characteristics and Policy Relevance of Informal Social Protection Services in Ethiopia: When the State Is Willing but Not Able' in Awortwi, Nicholas and Walter-Drop, Gregor (eds), *Non-State Social Protection Actors and Services in Africa: Governance Below the State* (Routledge 2018) 25-43

Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph 'A New Look at Service Provision in East Africa' in Therkildsen, Ole and Semboja, Joseph (eds), *Service Provision under Stress in East Africa: The State, NGOs & People's Organizations in Kenya, Tanzania & Uganda* (Centre for Development Research 1995)

Tomaševski, Katarina, 'International Development Finance Agencies' in Eide, Asbjørn and others (eds), *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Textbook* (2nd rev. edn, Martinus Nijhoff 2001) 403-413

Tomuschat, Christian, *Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism* (2d edn, Oxford University Press 2008)

Tvedt Terje, *Angels of Mercy or Development Diplomats?: NGOs & Foreign Aid* (Africa World Press 1998)

Weisbrod, Burton Allen (ed), *The Voluntary Nonprofit Sector: An Economic Analysis* (Lexington Books 1977)

Williams, David, 'The Study of Development' in Currie-Adler, Bruce and others (eds), *International Development: Ideas, Experience & Prospects* (Oxford University Press 2014) 21-34

Williams, Lucy A., 'Resource Questions in Social and Economic Rights Enforcement: A Preliminary View' in García Helena A. and others (eds), *Social and Economic Rights in Theory and Practice: Critical Inquiries* (Routledge 2015) 43-64

Wood, Geof, 'States without Citizens: The Problem of the Franchise State' in Hulme, David and Edwards, Michael (eds), *NGOs, States and Donors: Too Close for Comfort?* (Macmillan 1997) 79-92

Wood, Geof, 'Informal Security Regimes: The Strength of Relations' in Gough, Ian and others (eds), *Insecurity and Welfare Regimes in Asia, Africa and Latin America* (Cambridge University Press 2004) 49-87

## Journal Articles

A-Rahman, A., Jacquet, Gabrielle A. and Hassan, Nada, 'The State of Emergency Care in the Republic of the Sudan' 4 African Journal of Emergency Medicine 55 (2014)

Abbey, Edward Mac, 'Constructive Regulation of Non-Governmental Organizations' 48 The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance 370 (2008)

Abom, Bill, 'Social Capital, NGOs, and Development: A Guatemalan Case Study' 14 Development in Practice 342 (2004)

Abrams, Philip, 'Notes on the Difficulty of Studying the State (1977)' 1 Journal of Historical Sociology 58 (1988)

Acharya, Amitav, 'Norm Subsidiarity and Regional Orders: Sovereignty, Regionalism, and Rule-Making in the Third World' 55 *International Studies Quarterly* 95 (2011)

Ackson, Tulia, 'Justiciability of Socio-Economic Rights in Tanzania' 23 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* 359 (2015)

Adeniran, Akingbolahan, 'Non-Profit Privatization of the Management of Nigerian Public Schools: A Legal and Policy Analysis' 53 *Journal of African Law* 249 (2009)

Alston, Philip and Quinn, Gerard, 'The Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' 9 *Human Rights Quarterly* 156 (1987)

Anderson, Robert T., 'Voluntary Associations in History' 73 *American Anthropologist* 209 (1971)

Banks, Nicola and others 'NGOs, States, and Donors Revisited: Still Too Close for Comfort?' 66 *World Development* 707 (2015)

Bartel, Ann P. and Thomas, Lacy Glenn, 'Direct and Indirect Effects of Regulation: A New Look at Osha's Impact' 28 *The Journal of Law and Economics* 1 (1985)

Batley, Richard, 'Engaged or Divorced? Cross-Service Findings on Government Relations with Non-State Service-Providers' 26 *Public Administration and Development* 241 (2006)

Batley, Richard, 'Structures and Strategies in Relationships between Non-Government Service Providers and Governments' 31 *Public Administration and Development* 306 (2011)

Becker, Ulrich and others, 'Strukturen Und Prinzipien Der Leistungserbringung Im Sozialrecht' 5 *Vierteljahrsschrift für Sozialrecht (VSSR)* 323 (2011)

Becker, Ulrich and others, 'Strukturen Und Prinzipien Der Leistungserbringung Im Sozialrecht' 1 *Vierteljahrsschrift für Sozialrecht (VSSR)* 1 (2012)

Bell Jr., Derrick A., 'Serving Two Masters: Integration Ideals and Client Interests in School Desegregation Litigation' 85 *Yale Law Journal* 470 (1976)

Bereketeab, Redie, 'Conceptualizing Civil Society in Africa: The Case of Eritrea' 5 *Journal of Civil Society* 35 (2009)

Brass, Jennifer N., 'Blurring Boundaries: The Integration of NGOs into Governance in Kenya' 25 *Governance* 209 (2012)

Brass, Jennifer N., 'Why Do NGOs Go Where They Go? Evidence from Kenya' 40 *World Development* 387 (2012)

Bratton, Michael, 'The Politics of Government-NGO Relations in Africa' 17 *World Development* 569 (1989)

Bräutigam, Deborah A. and Knack, Stephen, 'Foreign Aid, Institutions, and Governance in Sub-Saharan Africa' 52 *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 255 (2004)

Brodhead, Tim, 'NGOs: In One Year, out the Other?' 15 *World Development* 1 (1987)

## Bibliography

Burger, Ronelle, 'Reconsidering the Case for Enhancing Accountability Via Regulation' 23 *Voluntas* 85 (2012)

Carozza, Paolo G., 'Subsidiarity as a Structural Principle of International Human Rights Law' 97 *American Journal of International Law* 38 (2003)

Chenwi, Lilian, 'Unpacking "Progressive Realisation", Its Relation to Resources, Minimum Core and Reasonableness, and Some Methodological Considerations for Assessing Compliance' 46 *De Jure* 742 (2013)

Chinzara, Zivanemoyo and others, 'Growth and Development Finance Required for Achieving Sustainable Development Goals (Sdgs) in Africa' 29 *African Development Review* 15 (2017)

Chirwa, Danwood Mzikenge, 'The Doctrine of State Responsibility as a Potential Means of Holding Private Actors Accountable for Human Rights' 5 *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 1 (2004)

Cornwall, Andrea and Nyamu-Musembi, Celestine, 'Putting the "Rights-Based Approach" to Development in Perspective' 25 *Third World Quarterly* 1415 (2004)

Craig, Scott and Macklem, Patrick, 'Constitutional Ropes of Sand or Justiciable Guarantees? Social Rights in a New South African Constitution' 141 *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 1 (1992)

Dennis, Michael J. and Stewart, David P., 'Justiciability of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Should There Be an International Complaints Mechanism to Adjudicate the Rights to Food, Water, Housing, and Health?' 98 *American Journal of International Law* 462 (2004)

Dicklitch, Susan and Lwanga, Doreen, 'The Politics of Being Non-Political: Human Rights Organizations and the Creation of a Positive Human Rights Culture in Uganda' 25 *Human Rights Quarterly* 482 (2003)

Dinokopila, Bonolo Ramadi, 'The Justiciability of Socio-Economic Rights in Botswana' 57 *Journal of African Law* 108 (2013)

Dupuy, Kendra and others, 'Hands Off My Regime! Governments' Restrictions on Foreign Aid to Non-Governmental Organizations in Poor and Middle-Income Countries' 84 *World Development* 299 (2016)

Edmonds, Kevin, 'Beyond Good Intentions: The Structural Limitations of NGOs in Haiti' 39 *Critical Sociology* 439 (2012)

Edwards, Michael and Hulme, David, 'Too Close for Comfort? The Impact of Official Aid on Nongovernmental Organizations' 24 *World Development* 961 (1996)

Eisenberg, Pablo, 'Forum - Looking Ahead: What Is the Future for the Nonprofit World' 8 *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law* 81 (2005)

Elone, Jeanne, 'Backlash against Democracy: The Regulation of Civil Society in Africa' 7 *Democracy and Society* (2010)

Erbe, Nancy and others, 'Negotiating and Mediating Peace in Africa' 9 *Pepperdine Dispute Resolution Law Journal* 457 (2008)

Ferreira, Nick, 'Feasibility Constraints and the South African Bill of Rights: Fulfilling the Constitution's Promise in Conditions of Scarce Resources' 129 *South African Law Journal* 274 (2012)

Flikke, Geir, 'Resurgent Authoritarianism: The Case of Russia's New NGO Legislation' 32 *Post-Soviet Affairs* 103 (2016)

Forman, Lisa and others, 'Conceptualising Minimum Core Obligations under the Right to Health: How Should We Define and Implement the 'Morality of the Depths'' 20 *The International Journal of Human Rights* 531 (2016)

Garton, Jonathan, 'The Judicial Review of the Decision of Charity Trustees' 20 *Trust Law International* 160 (2006)

George, Tayo O. and others, 'Effective Service Delivery of Nigeria's Public Primary Education: The Role of Non-State Actors' 15 *Journal of African Development* 221 (2013)

Gill, Timothy M, 'Unpacking the World Cultural Toolkit in Socialist Venezuela: National Sovereignty, Human Rights and Anti-NGO Legislation' 38 *Third World Quarterly* 621 (2017)

Gough, Ian and Abu Sharkh, Miriam, 'Global Welfare Regimes: A Cluster Analysis' 10 *Global Social Policy* 27 (2010)

Gough, Ian and Abu Sharkh, Miriam, 'Financing Welfare Regimes: Mapping Heterogeneous Revenue Structures' 20 *International Journal of Social Welfare* 280 (2011)

Grabosky, Peter N., 'Using Non-Governmental Resources to Foster Regulatory Compliance' 8 *Governance* 527 (1995)

Griffin, Elizabeth, 'The Ethical Responsibilities of Human Rights NGOs' 15 *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law* 5 (2013)

Gugerty, Mary Kay, 'The Effectiveness of NGO Self-Regulation: Theory and Evidence from Africa' 28 *Public Administration and Development* 105 (2008)

Gutto, Shadrack B. O., 'Beyond Justiciability: Challenges of Implementing/Enforcing Socio-Economic Rights in South Africa' 4 *Buffolo Human Rights Law Review* 79 (1998)

Hailu, Daniel and Northcut, Terry, 'Ethiopia's Social Protection Landscape: Its Surface and Underlying Structures' 56 *International Social Work* 828 (2012)

Hearn, Julie, 'African NGOs: The New Compradors?' 38 *Development and Change* 1095 (2007)

Hern, Erin, 'In the Gap the State Left: Policy Feedback, Collective Behavior, and Political Participation in Zambia' 52 *Studies in Comparative International Development* 510 (2017)

Holcombe, Randall G., 'A Theory of the Theory of Public Goods' 10 *Review of Austrian Economics* 1 (1997)

Ibrahim, Barbara Lethem, 'States, Public Space, and Cross-Border Philanthropy: Observations from the Arab Transitions' 17 *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law* 72 (2015)

Inglis, Tom, 'Empowerment and Emancipation' 48 *Adult Education Quarterly* 3 (1997)

International Center of Not-for-Profit Law, 'Introductory Overview' 12:2 *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law* 5 (2010)

## Bibliography

Jenkins, Garry W., 'Nongovernmental Organizations and the Forces against Them: Lessons of the Anti-NGO Movement' 37 Brook Journal of International Law 459 (2012)

Jheelan, Navish, 'The Enforceability of Socio-Economic Rights' 2 European Human Rights Law Review 146 (2007)

Kahssay, Jihan A, (Note) 'Lessons Learned from Somalia: Retuning to a Humanitarian-Based Humanitarian Intervention' 19 UC Davis Journal of International Law & Policy 113 (2012)

Kamat, Sangeeta, 'The Privatization of Public Interest: Theorizing NGO Discourse in a Neoliberal Era' 11 Review of International Political Economy 155 (2004)

Khoza, Sibonile, 'Promoting Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in Africa: The African Commission Holds a Seminar in Pretoria: Recent Developments' 4 African Human Rights Law Journal 334 (2004)

Kok, Maryse C. and others, 'Optimising the Benefits of Community Health Workers' Unique Position between Communities and the Health Sector: A Comparative Analysis of Factors Shaping Relationships in Four Countries' 12 Global Public Health 1404 (2017)

Korpi, Walter, 'An Augmented Rational-Action Analysis of the Origins and Path Dependency of Welfare State Institutions in Western Countries' 13 Rationality and Society 235 (2001)

Lehmann, Karin, 'In Defense of the Constitutional Court: Litigating Socio-Economic Rights and the Myth of the Minimum Core' 22 American University International Law Review 163 (2006)

Little, Kenneth L., 'The Role of the Secret Society in Cultural Specialization' 51 American Anthropologist 199 (1949)

Little, Kenneth L., 'The Organisation of Voluntary Associations in West Africa / Les Associations Volontaires En Afrique Occidentale' 9 Civilisations 283 (1959)

MacLean, Lauren M., 'Neoliberal Democratisation, Colonial Legacies and the Rise of the Non-State Provision of Social Welfare in West Africa' 44 Review of African Political Economy 358 (2017)

Manji, Firoze and O'Coill, Carl, 'The Missionary Position: NGOs and Development in Africa' 78 International Affairs 567 (2002)

Mapuva, Jephias and Muyengwa-Mapuva, Loveness, 'A Critique of the Key Legislative Framework Guiding Civil Liberties in Zimbabwe' 15 Potchefstroom Electronic Law Journal 125 (2012)

Marcinkutè, Lina, 'The Role of Human Rights NGOs: Human Rights Defenders or State Sovereignty Destroyers?' 4 Baltic Journal of Law & Politics 52 (2011)

Mathews, Jessica T., 'Power Shift' 76 Foreign Affairs 50 (1997)

Mayhew, Susannah H., 'Hegemony, Politics and Ideology: The Role of Legislation in NGO-Governmental Relations in Asia' 41 Journal of Development Studies 727 (2005)

McBeth, Adam, 'Privatising Human Rights: What Happens to the State's Human Rights Duties When Services Are Privatised?' 5 Melbourne Journal of International Law 133 (2004)

Mechlem, Kerstin, 'Treaty Bodies and the Interpretation of Human Rights' 42 *Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law* 905 (2009)

Milward, H. Brinton and Provan, Keith G., 'Governing the Hollow State' 10 *Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory* 359 (2000)

Moellendorf, Darrel, 'Reasoning About Resources: Soobramoney and the Future of Socio-Economic Rights Claims' 14 *South African Journal on Human Rights* 327 (1998)

Morss, Elliot R., 'Institutional Destruction Resulting from Donor and Project Proliferation in Sub-Saharan African Countries' 12 *World Development* 465 (1984)

Mubangizi, John Cantius, 'The Constitutional Protection of Socio-Economic Rights in Selected African Countries: A Comparative Evaluation' 2 *African Journal of Legal Studies* 1 (2006)

Müller, Amrei, 'Limitations to and Derogations from Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' 9 *Human Rights Quarterly* 557 (2009)

Mutua, Makau, 'Human Rights in Africa: The Limited Promise of Liberalism' 51 *African Studies Review* (2008)

Najam, Adil, 'The Four-C's of Third Sector-Government Relations: Cooperation, Confrontation, Complementarity, and Co-Optation' 10 *Nonprofit Management & Leadership* 375 (2000)

Nolan, Aoife, 'Addressing Economic and Social Rights Violations by Non-State Actors through the Role of the State: A Comparison of Regional Approaches to the 'Obligation to Protect'' 9 *Human Rights Law Review* 225 (2009)

Nxumalo, Nonhlanhla and others, 'Community Health Workers, Recipients' Experiences and Constraints to Care in South Africa – a Pathway to Trust' 28 *AIDS Care* 61 (2016)

O'Leary, Susan, 'Grassroots Accountability Promises in Rights-Based Approaches to Development: The Role of Transformative Monitoring and Evaluation in NGOs' 36 *Accounting, Organizations and Society* 21 (2017)

Oloka-Onyango, Joe, 'Reinforcing Marginalized Rights in an Age of Globalization: International Mechanisms, Non-State Actors, and the Struggle for Peoples' Rights in Africa' 18 *American University International Law Review* 851 (2002-2003)

Olsen, William C., 'The Empire Strikes Back: Colonial "Discipline" and the Creation of Civil Society in Asante' 30 *History in Africa* 223 (2003)

Ordor, Ada Okoye, 'The Non-Profit Sector in the Context of Law in Development in Africa' 58 *Journal of African Law* 45 (2014)

Pattar, Andreas Kurt, 'Sozialhilferechtliches Dreiecksverhältnis - Rechtsbeziehungen Zwischen Hilfebedürftigen, Sozialhilfeträgern Und Einrichtungsträgern' 3 *Sozialrecht Aktuell* 85 (2012)

Paul, Joel R., 'Do International Trade Institutions Contribute to Economic Growth and Development?' 44 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 285 (2003)

Petras, James, 'NGOs: In the Service of Imperialism' 29 *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 429 (1999)

## Bibliography

Pieterse, Marius, 'Health Care Rights, Resources and Rationing' 124 *South African Law Journal* 514 (2007)

Pieterse, Marius, 'The Legitimizing/Insulating Effect of Socio-Economic Rights' 22 *Canadian Journal of Law & Society/La Revue Canadienne Droit et Société* 1 (2007)

Pieterse, Marius, 'Relational Socio-Economic Rights' 25 *South African Journal on Human Rights* 198 (2009)

Piotrowicz, Maria and Cianciara, Dorota, 'The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations in the Social and the Health System' 67 *Przeglad Epidemiologiczny* 69 (2013)

Pritchett, Lant and Woolcock, Michael, 'Solutions When the Solution Is the Problem: Arraying the Disarray in Development' 32 *World Development* 191 (2004)

Reading, Joshua P., (Note) 'Who's Responsible for This? Globalization of Healthcare in Developing Countries' 17 *Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies* 367 (2010)

Riddell, J. Barry, 'Things Fall Apart Again: Structural Adjustment Programmes in Sub-Saharan Africa' 30 *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 53 (1992)

Robertson, Robert E., 'Measuring State Compliance with the Obligation to Devote the "Maximum Available Resources" to Realizing Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' 16 *Human Rights Quarterly* 693 (1994)

Rutzen, Douglas, 'Aid Barriers and the Rise of Philanthropic Protectionism' 17:1 *International Journal of Not-for-Profit Law* 5 (2015)

Salamon, Lester M., 'Of Market Failure, Voluntary Failure, and Third-Party Government: Toward a Theory of Government-Nonprofit Relations in the Modern Welfare State' 16 *Journal of Voluntary Action Research* 29 (1987)

Salamon, Lester M., 'The Rise of the Nonprofit Sector' 73 *Foreign Affairs* 109 (1994)

Salamon, Lester M., 'Introduction: The Nonprofitization of the Welfare State' 26 *Voluntas* 2147 (2015)

Salamon, Lester M. and Anheier, Helmut K., 'Social Origins of Civil Society: Explaining the Nonprofit Sector Cross-Nationally' 9 *Voluntas* 213 (1998)

Samuelson, Paul A., 'The Pure Theory of Public Expenditure' 36 *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 387 (1954)

Scheinin, Martin, 'Terrorism and the Pull of 'Balancing' in the Name of Security' EUI Working Papers Law 55 (2009)

Schmitz, Hans Peter, 'A Human Rights Based Approach (HRBA) in Practice: Evaluating NGO Development Efforts' 44 *Polity* 523 (2012)

Scott, Craig, 'Interdependence and Permeability of Human Rights Norms: Towards a Partial Fusion of the International Covenants on Human Rights' 27 *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 769 (1989)

Scott, Craig and Alston, Philip, 'Adjudicating Constitutional Priorities in a Transnational Context: A Comment on Soobramoney's Legacy and Grootboom's Promise' 16 *South African Journal on Human Rights* 206 (2000)

Seckinelgin, Hakan, 'Who Can Help People with HIV/AIDS in Africa? Governance of HIV/AIDS and Civil Society' 15 *Voluntas* 287 (2004)

Seibel, Wolfgang, 'Successful Failure' 39 *American Behavioral Scientist* 1011 (1996)

Shelton, Dinah, 'Hierarchy of Norms and Human Rights: Of Trumps and Winners' 65 *Saskatchewan Law Review* 301 (2002)

Shelton, Dinah, 'Subsidiarity and Human Rights Law' 27 *Human Rights Law Journal* 4 (2006)

Shivji, Issa G., 'The Silences in the NGO Discourse' 31 *African Development* 22 (2006)

Silberberg, Mina, 'Balancing Autonomy and Dependence for Community and Nongovernmental Organizations' 72 *Social Service Review* 47 (1998)

Simmons, P. J. , 'Learning to Live with NGOs' 112 *Foreign Policy* 82 (1998)

Skogly, Sigrun, 'The Requirement of Using the 'Maximum of Available Resources' for Human Rights Realisation: A Question of Quality as Well as Quantity?' 12 *Human Rights Law Review* 393 (2012)

Sundstrom, Lisa McIntosh, 'Foreign Assistance, International Norms, and NGO Development: Lessons from the Russia Campaign' 59 *International Organization* 419 (2005)

Tinta, Mónica Feria, 'Justiciability of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Inter-American System of Protection of Human Rights: Beyond Traditional Paradigms and Notions' 29 *Human Rights Quarterly* 431 (2007)

Trilsch, Mirja, 'What's the Use of Socio-Economic Rights in a Constitution? – Taking a Look at the South African Experience' 42 *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee / Law and Politics in Africa, Asia and Latin America* 552 (2009)

Tvedt, Terje, 'Development NGOs: Actors in a Global Civil Society or in a New International Social System?' 13 *Voluntas* 363 (2002)

Udombana, Nsongurua J., 'Between Promise and Performance: Revisiting States' Obligations under the African Human Rights Charter' 40 *Stanford Journal of International Law* 105 (2004)

Udombana, Nsongurua J., 'Social Rights Are Human Rights: Actualizing the Rights to Work and Social Security in Africa' 93 *Cornell International Law Journal* 181 (2006)

Waldron, Jeremy, 'A Rights-Based Critique of Constitutional Rights' 13 *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* 18 (1993)

Wamboye, Evelyn and others, 'Foreign Aid, Legal Origin, Economic Growth and Africa's Least Developed Countries' 14 *Progress in Development Studies* 335 (2014)

Whitfield, Lindsay and Fraser, Alastair, 'Negotiating Aid: The Structural Conditions Shaping the Negotiating Strategies of African Governments' 15 *International Negotiation* 341 (2010)

Wietzke, Frank-Borge, 'Historical Origins of Uneven Service Supply in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Role of Non-State Providers' 50 *The Journal of Development Studies* 1614 (2014)

## Bibliography

Woods, Dwayne, 'Elites, Ethnicity, and 'Home Town' Associations in the Côte D'Ivoire: An Historical Analysis of State-Society Links' 64 *Africa: Journal of International African Institute* 465 (1994)

Young, Dennis R., 'Alternative Models of Government-Nonprofit Sector Relations: Theoretical and International Perspectives' 29 *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly* 149 (2000)

Young, Katharine G., 'The Minimum Core of Economic and Social Rights: A Concept in Search of Content' 33 *Yale Journal of International Law* 113 (2008)

## Reports and Working Papers

ACT Alliance, *The World Humanitarian Summit: Putting People at the Centre* (2015) <[http://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/J3734-ACT-Alliance-position-paper-for-World-Humanitarian-Summit\\_AW.pdf](http://actalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/J3734-ACT-Alliance-position-paper-for-World-Humanitarian-Summit_AW.pdf)>

African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, *42nd Activity Report of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights* (2017) <[http://www.achpr.org/files/activity-reports/42/42nd\\_activity\\_report\\_eng.pdf](http://www.achpr.org/files/activity-reports/42/42nd_activity_report_eng.pdf)>

Batley, Richard and McLoughlin Claire, Governance and Social Development Resource Centre, *State Capacity and Non-State Service Provision in Fragile and Conflict-Affected States* (2006) <<http://www.gsdrc.org/docs/open/eirs3.pdf>>

Beegle, Kathleen and others, World Bank Group, *Poverty in a Rising Africa* (2016) <<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/22575/9781464807237.pdf?sequence=10&isAllowed=y>>

Bratton, Michael, Institute for Development Research, *Civil Society and Political Transition in Africa* 6 (1994) <<https://www.issuelab.org/resources/19673/19673.pdf>>

Corbett, Justin, Local to Global Protection, *Learning from the Nuba: Civilian Resilience and Self-Protection During Conflict* (2011) <[http://www.local2global.info/wp-content/uploads/SK\\_Nuba\\_L2GP\\_report\\_final.pdf](http://www.local2global.info/wp-content/uploads/SK_Nuba_L2GP_report_final.pdf)>

Courtis, Christian, International Commission of Jurists & Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, *Commentary on the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights* (2008) <<https://www.icij.org/wp-content/uploads/2009/07/Commentary-OP-ICESCR-publication-2009-eng.pdf>>

Dade, Saide, *The Dimension of NPI in Mozambique: A Satellite Account Perspective* (2009) <[http://ccss.jhu.edu/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2011/10/Mozambique\\_SatelliteAccount\\_2009.pdf](http://ccss.jhu.edu/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2011/10/Mozambique_SatelliteAccount_2009.pdf)>

*Directory of Development Organizations: Resource Guide to Development Organizations and the Internet* (vol Africa 2010) <[https://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1002\\_1264767399\\_uganda.PDF](https://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1002_1264767399_uganda.PDF) & [https://www.ecoi.net/file\\_upload/1002\\_1264708453\\_botswana.PDF](https://www.ecoi.net/file_upload/1002_1264708453_botswana.PDF)>

Freedom House, *Populists and Autocrats: The Dual Threat to Global Democracy* (2017) <[https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/FH\\_FIW\\_2017\\_Report\\_Final.pdf](https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/FH_FIW_2017_Report_Final.pdf)>

Institut National de la Statistique *Compte Satellite Des Institutions Sans but Lucratif: De L'année 2011* (2014) <[http://ccss.jhu.edu/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2015/01/Cameroon\\_SatelliteAccount\\_2014.pdf](http://ccss.jhu.edu/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2015/01/Cameroon_SatelliteAccount_2014.pdf)>

International Commission of Jurists, *Courts and the Legal Enforcement of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Comparative Experiences of Justiciability* (2008) <[https://www.humanrights.ch/upload/pdf/080819\\_justizibilitt\\_esc.pdf](https://www.humanrights.ch/upload/pdf/080819_justizibilitt_esc.pdf)>

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, *Focus on Culture and Risk* (2014) <[http://www.ifrc.org/Global/Documents/Secretariat/201410/WD\\_R%202014.pdf](http://www.ifrc.org/Global/Documents/Secretariat/201410/WD_R%202014.pdf)>

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, *Focus on Local Actors, the Key to Humanitarian Effectiveness* (2015) <[https://ifrc-media.org/interactive/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/1293600-World-Disasters-Report-2015\\_en.pdf](https://ifrc-media.org/interactive/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/1293600-World-Disasters-Report-2015_en.pdf)>

Kiai, Maina, U.N. Special Rapporteur on the Rights to Freedom of Peaceful Assembly and of Association, *Annual Report: Comparative Study of Enabling Environments for Businesses and Associations A/70/266* (2015)

Kiai, Maina, U.N. Special Rapporteur on the Rights to Freedom of Peaceful Assembly and of Association, *Analysis on International Law, Standards and Principles Applicable to the Foreign Contributions Regulation Act 2010 and Foreign Contributions Regulation Rules 2011* (2016)

Kreienkamp, Julia, Global Governance Institute, *Responding to the Global Crackdown on Civil Society* (2017) <<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/global-governance/downloads/policybriefs/policy-brief-civil-society>>

NEPAD Planning and Coordinating Agency, UN Economic Commission for Africa, *Mobilizing Domestic Financial Resources for Implementing Npad National and Regional Programmes & Projects: Africa Looks Within* (2014) <[http://www.un.org/afri/carenewal/sites/www.un.org.africarenewal/files/DRM\\_ENGLISH\\_REPRO\\_OP.pdf](http://www.un.org/afri/carenewal/sites/www.un.org.africarenewal/files/DRM_ENGLISH_REPRO_OP.pdf)>

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, *Aid at a Glance: Flows of Official Development Assistance to and through Civil Society Organizations in 2011* (2013) <<http://www.oecd.org/dac/peer-reviews/Aid%20for%20CSOs%20Final%20for%20WEB.pdf>>

Salamon, Lester M. and Toepler Stefan, Center for Civil Society Studies, *The Influence of the Legal Environment on the Development of the Nonprofit Sector*, No. 17 (2000)

Sembene, Daouda, International Monetary Fund, *Poverty, Growth, and Inequality in Sub-Saharan Africa: Did the Walk Match the Talk under the Prsp Approach?* (IMF 2015) <<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/wp/2015/wp15122.pdf>>

Stevens, Mike and others, World Bank, *Governance: The World Bank's Experience* (1994) <<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/711471468765285964/pdf/multi0page.pdf>>

Tawfik, Youssef, Northrup Robert and Prysor-Jones Suzanne, Academy for Educational Development, *Utilizing the Potential of Formal and Informal Private Practitioners in Child Survival: Situation Analysis and Summary of Promising Interventions* (2002) <[http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\\_docs/Pnacp202.pdf](http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/Pnacp202.pdf)>

## Bibliography

Trémolet, Sophie, Building Partnerships for Development in Water & Sanitation, *Adapting Regulation to the Needs of the Poor: Experience in 4 East African Countries* (2006) <<https://www.ircwash.org/sites/default/files/Tremolet-2006-Adapting.pdf>>

United Nations Committee for Development Policy, *List of Least Developed Countries (as of June 2017)* (2017) <[https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/wp-content/uploads/sites/45/publication/ldc\\_list.pdf](https://www.un.org/development/desa/dpad/wp-content/uploads/sites/45/publication/ldc_list.pdf)>

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), *The Path to Graduation and Beyond: Making the Most of the Process* (2016) <[http://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/ldc2016\\_en.pdf](http://unctad.org/en/PublicationsLibrary/ldc2016_en.pdf)>

United Nations Development Programme, *The Zimbabwean Non-Governmental Organizations Bill 2004 and International Human Rights Law/Standards: Issues, Analysis and Policy Recommendations* (UNDP 2004)

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), *The World Needs Almost 69 Million New Teachers to Reach the 2030 Education Goals* (2016) <<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0024/002461/246124e.pdf>>

United States Agency for International Development (USAID), *The 2013 CSO Sustainability Index: The Middle East and North Africa* (2013)

United States Agency for International Development (USAID), *The 2014 CSO Sustainability Index: Central and Eastern Europe and Eurasia* (2014)

United Nations Under-Secretary-General and High Representative for LDCs, LLDCs and SIDS, *Extreme Poverty Eradication in the Least Developed Countries and the Post-2015 Development Agenda* (2014) <<http://unohrlls.org/custom-content/uploads/2014/10/State-of-the-Least-Developed-Countries-Report-2014.pdf>>

World Bank, *Taking on Inequality* <<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/25078/9781464809583.pdf?sequence=24&isAllowed=y>>

World Bank, *Uganda - the Role of Nongovernmental Organizations and Community-Based Groups in Poverty Alleviation* (1994) <<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/363831468765338754/Uganda-The-role-of-nongovernmental-organizations-and-community-based-groups-in-poverty-alleviation>>

World Bank, *Human Development in Uganda: Meeting Challenges and Finding Solutions* (2009) <<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/659361468175487874/Uganda-Human-development-in-Uganda-Meeting-challenges-and-finding-solutions>>

World Bank, *Managing Risk, Promoting Growth: Developing Systems for Social Protection in Africa* (2012) <<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/23744>>

World Bank, *Making Services Work for Poor People* (vol 2004 2004) <<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/5986/WDR%202004%20-%20English.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>>

World Health Organization, *Partnerships for Safer Health Service Delivery: Evaluation of WHO African Partnerships for Patient Safety 2009-2014* WHO/HIS/SDS/2015.13 (2015) <<http://www.who.int/patientsafety/implementation/apps/evaluation-report.pdf>>

World Bank, *Poverty Maps of Uganda* (2018) <<http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/456801530034180435/Poverty-Maps-of-Uganda>>

Z., Ali and others, Sudanese Medical Association UK & Ireland, *Oncology Services in Sudan: Realities and Ambitions, Conference Report* (2013)

## News Articles

‘29 NGOs Banned in Crackdown’ *New Zimbabwe* (14 Feb 2012) <<http://www.newzimbabwe.com/news-7189-29+NGOs+banned+in+crackdown/news.aspx>>

‘Anti-Torture NGO El-Nadeem Rejects Health Ministry’s Reasons for Shutdown’ *Ahram Online* (Feb. 25, 2016) <<http://english.ahram.org.eg/NewsContent/1/64/188500/Egypt/Politics-/Antitorture-NGO-ElNadeem-rejects-health-ministrys.aspx>>

‘Egypt’s Health Ministry Orders Shutdown of Anti-Torture NGO El-Nadeem’ *Ahram Online* (Feb. 17, 2017) <<http://english.ahram.org.eg/NewsContent/1/0/187869/Egypt/0/Egypt-s-health-ministry-orders-shutdown-of-antitort.aspx>>

‘Egypt Dissolves 57 NGOs for Brotherhood Links’ *Middle East Monitor* (Sept. 7, 2015) <<https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20150907-egypt-dissolves-57-ngos-for-brotherhood-links/>>

‘Egypt Government Seizes More Hospitals, Firms Owned by Muslim Brotherhood’ *Ahram Online* (June 23, 2016) <<http://english.ahram.org.eg/NewsContent/1/64/226670/Egypt/Politics-/Egypt-government-seizes-more-hospitals,-firms-owne.aspx>>

‘Egyptian Court Approves Asset Freezes in High-Profile NGO Trial’ *Thomson Reuters Foundation* (Sept. 17, 2017) <<http://news.trust.org/item/20160917125847-us9sg>>

‘Three International Schools Shut Down, 28 Warned’ *Egypt Independent* (Apr. 20, 2016) <<http://www.egyptindependent.com/news/three-international-schools-shut-down-28-warned>>

‘Health Fears as Sudan Expels NGOs’ *Aljazeera* (5 Mar. 2009) <<http://www.aljazeera.com/news/africa/2009/03/200935174114968814.html>>

‘NGO Expulsion to Hit Darfur’s Displaced’ *IRIN News* (Khartoum, 9 Mar. 2009) <<http://www.irinnews.org/news/2009/03/09/ngo-expulsion-hit-darfurs-displaced>>

‘Sudan Expels 10 Aid NGOs and Dissolves 2 Local Groups’ *Sudan Tribune* (4 Mar. 2009) <<http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article30382>>

‘UN Lauds New Tool Enabling Individual Complaints on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights’ *UN News Centre* (Feb. 6, 2013) <<http://www.un.org/apps/news/story.asp?NewsID=44081#.WJMqCZUzVaS>>

‘Kenya ‘Deregisters’ NGOs in Anti-Terror Clampdown’ *BBC* (19 Dec. 2014) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-30494259>>

## Bibliography

‘S. Sudan Parliament Passes NGOs Bill, Gives Requirements for Relief Agencies’ *Sudan Tribune* (12 Mar. 2015) <<http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article54953>>

‘Social Solidarity Ministry Shutters at Least 39 More NGOs, over 400 Closed This Year’ *Mada Masr* (July 8, 2015) <<https://www.madamasr.com/en/2015/07/08/news/u/social-solidarity-ministry-shutters-at-least-39-more-ngo-over-400-closed-this-year/>>

‘South Sudan Oil Revenue at \$3.38 Bln, Hit by Conflict and Price Falls’ *Reuters* (3 Jan. 2015) <<http://www.reuters.com/article/southsudan-crude-idUSL6N0UI02D20150103>>

‘South Sudan Risks ‘Catastrophe’ with New Aid Agency Law, Warn NGOs’ *The Guardian* (14 May 2015) <<http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2015/may/14/south-sudan-aid-agency-law-risks-catastrophe-warn-ngos>>

‘South Sudan Tables NGOs Bill for the Second Time’ *Sudan Tribune* (20 Jan. 2016) <<http://www.sudantribune.com/spip.php?article57749>>

‘South Sudanese President Signs NGO Bill into Law’ *Sudan Tribune* (11 Feb. 2016) <<http://sudantribune.com/spip.php?article57988>>

Balch, Oliver, ‘UN Criticises UK for Spending Aid Money on for-Profit Private Schools’ *The Guardian* <<https://www.theguardian.com/sustainable-business/2016/jun/14/un-criticises-uk-government-millions-aid-money-private-schools-developing-countries>>

Charbonneau Louis, ‘Sudan Expulsion of NGOs Leave Aid Gap - UN’ *Reuters* (9 Mar. 2009) <<https://www.reuters.com/article/idUSN09481219>>

Elbagir, Yousra, ‘Patients over Politics: Sudanese Breast Cancer Clinic That Beat Sanctions’ *The Guardian* (1 Oct. 2016) <<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/oct/01/patients-over-politics-sudanese-breast-cancer-clinic-that-beat-sanctions>>

Esslemont, Tom, ‘‘Tougher Scrutiny’ of Britain’s Aid Spending Sees Steep Rise in Fraud Bill’ *Thomas Reuters Foundation* (Sept. 22, 2016) <<http://news.trust.org/item/20160922131353-jxpbs>>

Fortin, Jacey, ‘Power Struggles Stall South Sudan’s Recovery’ *New York Times* (31 May 2016) <<http://www.nytimes.com/2016/05/31/world/africa/south-sudan-struggles-to-collect-taxes-after-years-of-war.html>>

Hassan, Amro, ‘This Group Stood up to Egypt’s Crackdown on Human Rights Organizations’ *Los Angeles Times* (Apr. 5, 2015) <<http://www.latimes.com/world/middleeast/la-fg-egypt-dissident-crackdown-20160405-story.html>>

Hodal, Kate, ‘UN Warns Universal Education Goal Will Fail without 69 Million New Teachers’ *Guardian* (5 Oct. 2016) <<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2016/oct/05/un-universal-education-goal-fail-69-million-new-teachers-unesco>>

Kavuma, Richard M., ‘Ugandan Financial Fraud Victims: Still Fighting for Compensation Years Later’ *The Guardian* (Jan. 13, 2016) <<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2016/jan/13/ugandan-victims-still-fighting-for-compensation-years-late-cowe>>

Patinkin, Jason 'It's Like Florence Nightingale's Time': South Sudan's Public Services Collapse' *The Guardian* (27 May 2016) <<http://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2016/may/27/south-sudan-public-services-collapse-juba-teaching-hospital-like-florence-nightingale-time>>

Srinath, Ingrid and Tiwana, Mandeep, 'Civil Society: Only the Clampdown Is Transparent' *The Guardian* (Sept. 12, 2010) <<https://www.theguardian.com/commenstisfree/libertycentral/2010/sep/12/civil-society-millennium-development-goals>>

Srivastava, Prachi, 'Low-Fee Private Schooling: What Do We Really Know? Prachi Srivastava Responds to the Economist' (Oxfam Aug. 11, 2015) <<http://oxfamblogs.org/fp2p/its-complicated-or-low-fee-private-schooling-what-do-we-really-know/>>

van der Zee, Bibi, 'Less Than 2% of Humanitarian Funds 'Go Directly to Local NGOs'' *The Guardian* (Oct. 16, 2015) <<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2015/oct/16/less-than-2-of-humanitarian-funds-go-directly-to-local-ngos>>

Wall, Imogen, 'We Are Demanding Change': The Somali Woman Taking on International NGOs' *The Guardian* (Mar. 21, 2016) <<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2016/mar/21/degan-ali-somali-woman-taking-on-the-humanitarian-system>>

## Press Releases

*Egypt: Unprecedented Crackdown on NGOs*, Amnesty International, (Mar. 23, 2016) <<https://www.amnesty.org/en/press-releases/2016/03/egypt-unprecedented-crack-down-on-ngos/>>

*Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights Hears from Human Rights Institutions and Civil Society from the United Kingdom, the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, and Angola*, UNHCHR, (13 June 2016) <<https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=20087&LangID=E>>

*Maina Kiai Tells Conference That Civil Society Is "under Attack" in Africa*, Free Assembly, (Nov. 25, 2013) <<http://freeassembly.net/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Media-statement-Kiai-warns-civil-society-under-attack-in-Africa.pdf>>

*Non-Governmental Organizations Suspensions*, U.S. Embassy Kenya, (4 Nov. 2015) <<https://ke.usembassy.gov/non-governmental-organizations-suspensions/>>

*Statement Attributable to the Spokesperson for the UN Secretary-General United Nations*, (5 Mar. 2009) <<https://unamid.unmissions.org/statement-attributable-spokesperson-un-secretary-general-0>>

