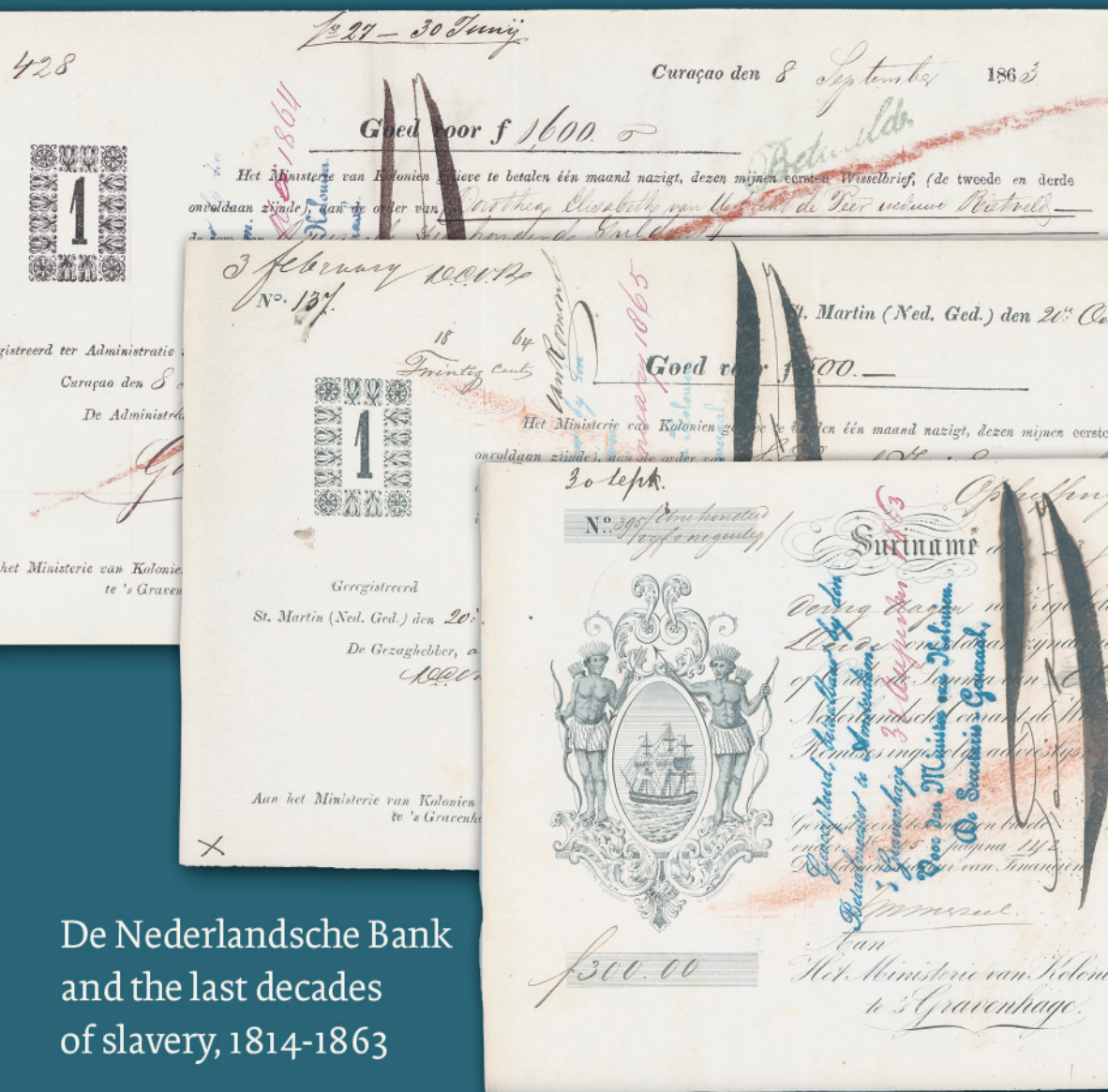


# Serving the chain?

KARWAN FATAH-BLACK

LAUREN LAURET

JORIS VAN DEN TOL



De Nederlandsche Bank  
and the last decades  
of slavery, 1814-1863

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*De Nederlandsche Bank  
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Karwan Fatah-Black  
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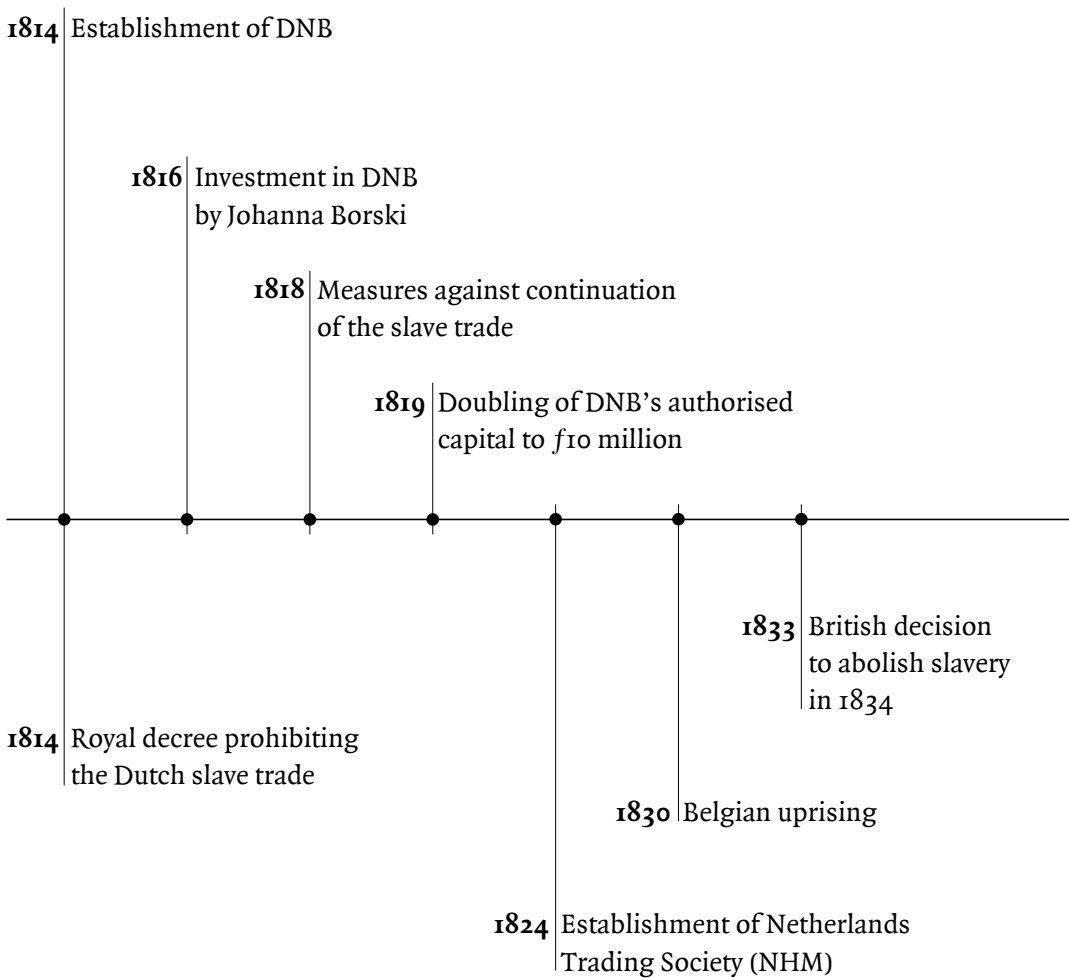


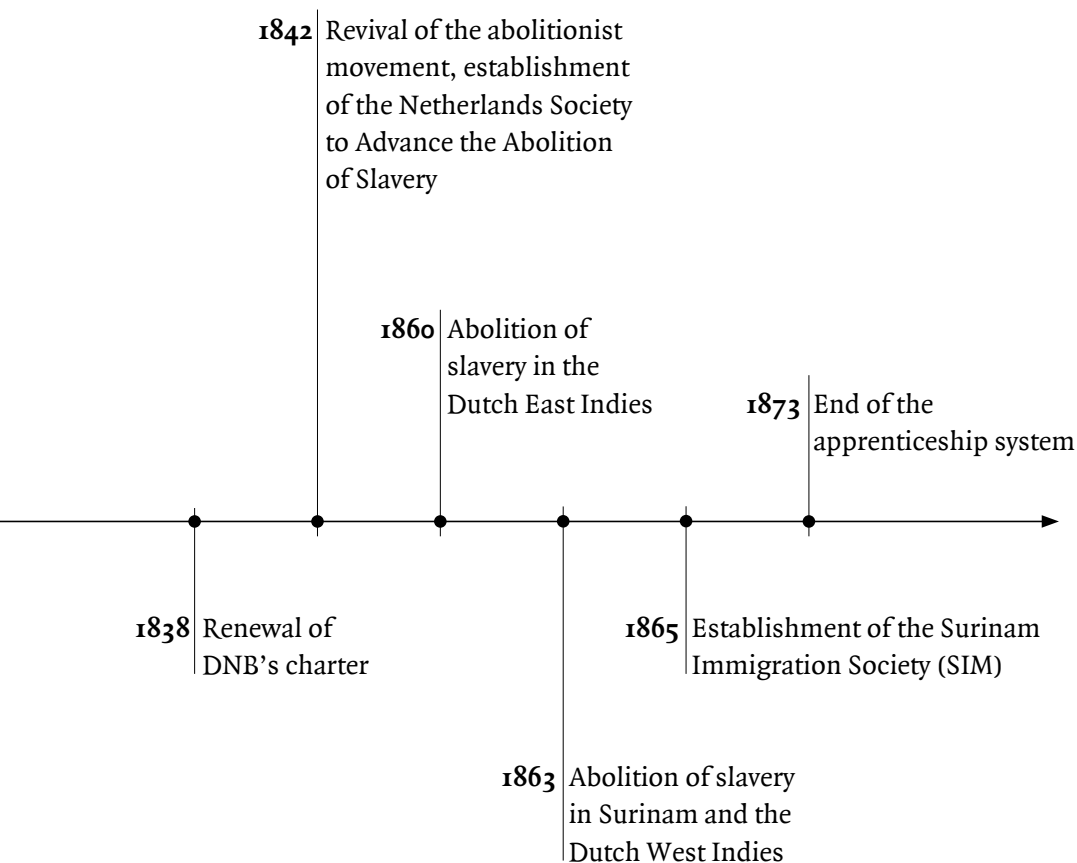
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# Timeline





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