

# Fortschritt-Berichte VDI

VDI

Reihe 10

Informatik/  
Kommunikation

Nr. 857

Herwig Unger,  
Wolfgang A. Halang (Eds.)

## Autonomous Systems 2017

Proceedings  
of the 10<sup>th</sup> GI Conference



FernUniversität in Hagen  
Schriften zur Informations-  
und Kommunikationstechnik



# Fortschritt-Berichte VDI

Reihe 10

Informatik/  
Kommunikation

Herwig Unger,  
Wolfgang A. Halang (Eds.)

Nr. 857

Autonomous Systems  
2017

Proceedings  
of the 10<sup>th</sup> GI Conference



FernUniversität in Hagen  
Schriften zur Informations-  
und Kommunikationstechnik

Herwig Unger, Wolfgang A. Halang (Eds.)

## **Autonomous Systems 2017 – Proceedings of the 10<sup>th</sup> GI Conference**

Fortschr.-Ber. VDI Reihe 10 Nr. 857. Düsseldorf: VDI Verlag 2017.

276 Seiten, 91 Bilder, 26 Tabellen.

ISBN 978-3-18-385710-4, ISSN 0178-9627,

€ 95,00/VDI-Mitgliederpreis € 85,50.

**Keywords:** Autonomous Systems – Autonomous Driving – Big Data – Data Mining – Architectures – Applications – Security – Safety

Owing to the overwhelming amount of often sensitive data hitting contemporary users of networked devices almost everywhere, this volume's two keynote addresses deal with the security and ethical problems of the increasingly intelligent and autonomously acting devices in our environment. Then, light is shed on theoretical, algorithmic, technical and security aspects of big data analytics, data mining, information retrieval and machine learning. As no other area of computer science and engineering, autonomous systems accelerate the development of new systems' hardware and highly specialised applications with an unprecedented intensity. Thus, the corresponding topics addressed in this book range from computer architectures for embedded systems dedicated to safety-related automation applications and designed for verifiability and correct operation over approaches to suppress electromagnetic interferences and to interpret experimental data to questions related to their design and development, to building models and investigating their impact on society.

### **Bibliographische Information der Deutschen Bibliothek**

Die Deutsche Bibliothek verzeichnet diese Publikation in der Deutschen Nationalbibliographie; detaillierte bibliographische Daten sind im Internet unter <http://dnb.ddb.de> abrufbar.

### **Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Bibliothek**

(German National Library)

The Deutsche Bibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliographie (German National Bibliography); detailed bibliographic data is available via Internet at <http://dnb.ddb.de>.

### Schriften zur Informations- und Kommunikationstechnik

Herausgeber:

Wolfgang A. Halang, ehemaliger Lehrstuhl für Informationstechnik

Herwig Unger, Lehrstuhl für Kommunikationsnetze

FernUniversität in Hagen

© VDI Verlag GmbH · Düsseldorf 2017

Alle Rechte, auch das des auszugsweisen Nachdruckes, der auszugsweisen oder vollständigen Wiedergabe (Fotokopie, Mikrokopie), der Speicherung in Datenverarbeitungsanlagen, im Internet und das der Übersetzung, vorbehalten.

Als Manuskript gedruckt. Printed in Germany.

ISSN 0178-9627

ISBN 978-3-18-385710-4

## Preface

**The task is, not so much to see what no one has yet seen;  
but to think what nobody has yet thought,  
about that which everybody sees.**

*Erwin Schrödinger*

Somehow, the life of a scientist may be compared with the one of a monk in a monastery: new ideas are usually born in solitude, after a longer meditation process inspired by an external event, but rarely by rational thinking. Once an idea is born, especially if it sounds whimsical, then it must be cared for (developed), it must be fought for its existence, and its correctness and feasibility must be proven in competition with others. Particularly in the very beginning, this process requires a unique atmosphere away from private troubles, jealousy, hurry, pressures and economic needs. And — differing from the practice of most other scientific conferences — it needs time and honest, non-egoistic and enduring talk among colleagues and friends. Nevertheless, like in nature or society, also in science there is competition of ideas for the best ones, and only a few will survive.

For ten years now, the former PhD seminar, workshop and today's conference on Autonomous Systems has cultivated exactly such an environment. A growing number of colleagues, in this year coming from three continents, enjoys quiet moments in the inspiring nature of beautiful Majorca Island as well as the open, censor-free, not always politically correct, but (almost) unlimited discussions with colleagues and friends. Again, the 20 contributions of these proceedings, which were intentionally not peer-reviewed, but only checked for technical soundness and plagiarism, exhibit a variety of aspects related to the conference topics.

Owing to the overwhelming amount of (sensitive) data hitting today's users of most networked devices almost everywhere in this world, we decided to commence this volume with two keynote addresses related to security and ethical problems of the more and more intelligent and autonomously acting devices in our environment. We hope that these contributions may trigger intense interdisciplinary discussions.

A section on Big Data and Data Mining follows, touching technical and algorithmic details of data processing. Since most problems cannot be tackled anymore without proper mathematical background, the border to this book's subsequent part on Theory becomes more and more blurred. As no other area of computer science and engineering autonomous systems accelerate the development of new systems' hardware and highly specialised applications with an unprecedented intensity. This may be the reason why the concluding section Architectures and Applications turned out the most voluminous one spanning topics from processor architecture to electrical engineering, and showing the need for extended interdisciplinary cooperation between scientists.

Again, a PhD session and a tutorial are conducted to attract our youngest group of attendants, to encourage them and to provide them with hints for their further research and publication work.

Last but not least, we want to extend a sincere Thank You to Jutta Düring and Barbara Kleine, who worked hard in the background preparing these proceedings as well as setting up every, maybe not immediately perceivable detail of our event in a perfect manner. In addition, we appreciate the support of Fern-Universität in Hagen given to publish this volume.

Hagen, August 2017

Herwig Unger  
Wolfgang A. Halang

---

## Contents

### Keynote 1

Autonomous Components – A Growing Security Issue for Critical (Information) Infrastructures

Gerald Quirchmayr . . . . . 1

### Keynote 2

Ethics in Autonomous Driving

Theodor Tempelmeier . . . . . 10

### Big Data and Data Mining

A Concept Supporting Resilient, Fault-tolerant and Decentralised Search

Mario Kubek and Herwig Unger . . . . . 20

Performance Evaluation of an Immune Genetic Algorithm

Pongsarun Boonyopakorn and Phayung Meesad . . . . . 32

Stock Selection by Using an improved quick Artificial Bee Colony Algorithm

Dit Suthiwong, Maleerat Sodanil, Gerald Quirchmayr, Herwig Unger . . . . . 65

Named Entity Recognition in Thai Messages to Detect Natural Disasters

Maleerat Sodanil, Yuttana Lungkatoong, Gerald Quirchmayr . . . . . 78

Metrology and Machine Learning

Gerhard Sartorius . . . . . 88

Data Preprocessing and Outlier Detection in Multivariate Data

Gerhard Sartorius . . . . . 105

Graph-based Text Mining and Information Retrieval with Neo4j

Mario Kubek . . . . . 141

**Theory**

Prime Clocks	
Michael Stephen Fiske	142
MAXCUT and Variants of it	
Hanno Lefmann	159
Resilience and Mobility: Keeping Graphs Connected	
Dimitri Samorukov	165

Chaotic Central-frequency Modulation Effective for EMI Suppression in Switching Converters	
Yuhong Song, Zhong Li, Junying Niu, Wolfgang A. Halang	166
Secure Filtering Techniques for Instant Messaging	
Günter Fahrnberger	174

**Architectures & Applications**

A Crowd-verifiable Microprocessor	
Marcel Schable	188
Development of Embedded Systems in the Domain of Measurement Techniques	
Irina Kaiser, Wolfgang Fengler, Maxi Weichenhain	201
A Data Specification Architecture	
Stefan Widmann	215
A Survey of Traffic Flow Modelling Concepts: Pros and Cons of Traditional Models	
Nkiedel Alain Akwir, Muhindo Kule Mutengi et al.	230
On the Application of the COMPRAM Methodology for an Understanding of Societal Problems	
Kamiba Kabuya Isaac, Muhindo Kule Mutengi et al.	245
Parameter-driven Handover Interfaces of Safety-related Design Toolchains	
Daniel Koß	257
High-frequency Trading as a Real-time Application	
René Schwantuschke	258
<i>Index of Authors</i>	259