

14. Notes on Contributors

Editors

PROFESSOR BEATRICE DE GRAAF is professor of History of International Relations & Global Governance at Utrecht University, within the Strategic Theme of Institutions. She was co-founder of the Centre for Terrorism and Counterterrorism at Leiden University, Campus The Hague, and, amongst other things, fellow of the Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study (NIAS) where she initiated the research theme group on 'Terrorists on Trial'. She publishes widely on matters of terrorism, conflict and security. Her book *Evaluating Counterterrorism Performance* (Routledge, 2011) was internationally ranked amongst the top 150 terrorism books. Her current research, financed by means of an ERC Consolidator Grant, investigates the origins and makings of a European Security Culture in the long 19th century. Furthermore, De Graaf often features in the media as a commentator on matters of international and national security.

PROFESSOR EM. ALEX P. SCHMID is a Research Fellow of the International Centre for Counter-Terrorism (ICCT) in The Hague. He is also Director of the Terrorism Research Initiative (TRI), an international network of 15 institutes and more than 100 individual scholars and professionals seeking to improve security through collaborative research. Dr. Schmid is Editor-in-Chief of the online journal 'Perspectives on Terrorism' and former co-editor of 'Terrorism and Political Violence'. Previous positions held included Officer-in-Charge of the United Nations Terrorism Prevention Branch (UNODC/TPB) in Vienna and Director of the Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence (CSTPV) at the University of St. Andrews, Scotland, where Schmid also held a chair in International Relations. He has more than 180 reports and publications to his name, including the acclaimed 'Routledge Handbook of Terrorism Research' (2011/13), a sequel to his award-winning handbook on Political Terrorism (1984/1988/2005).

Contributors

JOOST AUGUSTEIJN is senior lecturer in history at Leiden University. He has previously held posts at the University of Amsterdam, Trinity College Dublin and Queens' University Belfast, and has taught at the College of William and Mary. He is the author of *From Public Defiance to Guerrilla Warfare: The Experience of Ordinary Volunteers in the Irish War of Independence 1916–1921* (1996), and *Patrick Pearse: The Making of a Revolutionary* (2010), as well as the editor of several volumes on Irish history and beyond.

TØRE BJØRGO is Professor of Police Science at the Norwegian Police University College and Adjunct Professor at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI). A social anthropologist by training (University of Oslo), he received his doctoral degree from the University of Leiden. His main fields of research have been political extremism and terrorism; racist and right-wing violence; delinquent youth gangs; disengagement from violent groups; political communication; crime prevention and policing. He has (co-)authored or (co-)edited several books, amongst others *Terror from the Extreme Right* (1995); *Root Causes of Terrorism* (2005) and *Strategies for Preventing Terrorism* (2013). He was the initiator of the 'Exit' project to promote disengagement from racist groups in Norway, a project that was later adopted in Sweden, Finland and Germany, and has attracted interest in several other European countries.

FRED L. BORCH is the Regimental Historian and Archivist for the US Army Judge Advocate General's Corps. He served for 25 years as a soldier before retiring from active service in 2005. A lawyer and historian by education and profession, he has a Bachelor's (History) from Davidson College (North Carolina), and a Juris Doctor (Law) from the University of North Carolina. He also has a Master's of Law (International and Comparative Law) from the University of Brussels (Vrije Universiteit Brussel) and a Master's of Law (Military Law) from The Judge Advocate General's School (Virginia). Finally, he has a Master's (National Security Studies) from the US Naval War College (Rhode Island) and a Master's (American History) from the University of Virginia. From August 2012 to January 2013, he was a Fulbright Scholar in the Netherlands and a Visiting Professor at the Centre for Terrorism and Counter-Terrorism, University of Leiden (Campus The Hague) and a Visiting Researcher at the Netherlands Institute for Military History (The Hague).

LIESBETH VAN DER HEIDE is a researcher and lecturer at the Centre for Terrorism and Counterterrorism (CTC), Leiden University, Campus the Hague. Her fields of interest are: rehabilitation and de-radicalisation of violent extremist offenders in prison; security in International Relations; lone wolf terrorism and effective counter-terrorism. She coordinates the International Centre for Counter-Terrorism (ICCT)'s activities on the rehabilitation and reintegration of violent extremist offenders.

PROFESSOR GEERTJAN KNOOPS is visiting professor of International Criminal Law at Shandong University (Jinan, China). From 2003 to 2013 he was professor of International Criminal Law at Utrecht University. He holds two PhD degrees, one in criminal law (duress) from the University of Leiden (The Netherlands) and one in international criminal law from the University of Ireland, at the Human Rights Centre in Galway. He practises as a lawyer at Knoops' attorneys in Amsterdam, the Netherlands, and has appeared as defence counsel before the ICTR, ICTY and SCSL. In his capacity as an international criminal law expert, Professor Knoops has appeared as an expert witness before the Dutch Parliamentary Commission on the ISAF mission (Uruzgan, Afghanistan), as well as before the Parliamentary Commission on Combatting Piracy.

CATO HEMMINGBY is a research fellow at the Norwegian Police University College, also holding a position as Senior Advisor at the Norwegian Government Security and Service Organisation. He is working on terrorism and security-related issues, currently writing a PhD on terrorist target selection processes. He is also an expert on Israel's security policy, the Israeli Defence Forces, Hezbollah and Palestinian militant groups, as well as the conflict in Northern Ireland. Mr Hemmingby has 20 years of experience of security work within the governmental sector. He holds a BA and MA in Middle East studies and Modern Hebrew from the University of Oslo, supplemented by relevant studies at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem and the University of St Andrews. In 2014 he was a guest researcher at John Jay College of Criminal Science in New York. Hemmingby comments regularly in national and international media.

JACCO PEKELDER is a historian specialising in modern German history and Dutch-German relations. Since late 2007 he has been senior lecturer at the History Department of Utrecht University, after having had positions as researcher at the Centre for Parliamentary History (CPG) at Nijmegen University (1999–2001) and as research coordinator at the Germany Institute (DIA) in Amsterdam (2002–2007). In 2015, Pekelder was appointed as honorary professor of contemporary history of Western Europe at Saarland University. Among other themes, Pekelder has published extensively about

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JACLYN A. PETERSON is a freelance research analyst and editor, based in Wilmington, Delaware. She obtained her Juris Doctor in 2010 from Widener University School of Law, Delaware. She also holds dual Bachelor of Science degrees in biology and psychology from West Virginia University. Currently she is completing her Master’s in Criminal Justice and Homeland Security. Peterson specialises in open source research and analysis.

CAROLIJN TERWINDT graduated with distinction in law (LL.M.) and cultural anthropology (M.Sc.) from Utrecht University. Subsequently, she wrote her doctoral thesis ‘Ethnographies of Contentious Criminalization’ at Columbia Law School, NYC, for which she conducted fieldwork in Chile, the United States and Spain. She was a lecturer and researcher at the Centre for Conflict Studies in Utrecht, the Graduate School for Social Sciences in Amsterdam and the Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law in Freiburg, and her work has been published in a variety of journals, including *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*, *Development in Practice*, the *Oñati Social Legal Series*, and *Crime, Law, and Social Change*. She further co-authored the book *NGOs under Pressure in Partial Democracies* (Palgrave Macmillan). Currently, she works as a legal advisor at the European Centre for Constitutional and Human Rights.

DAAN WEGGEMANS is a PhD Student at the Centre for Terrorism and Counterterrorism (CTC), Leiden University, Campus the Hague. He conducted research in Oslo on the Anders Breivik trial. Earlier publications focused on radicalisation, new technologies and counterterrorism measures. In 2013 he received a research grant to study the reintegration of violent extremists. Weggemans is country coordinator for the Terrorism Research Initiative (TRI) and a member of the board of the Dutch-Flemish Network for Terrorism Researchers.

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