

War and Conflict in
Premodern Societies



IDEOLOGY AND HOLY LANDSCAPE IN THE BALTIC CRUSADES

by
GREGORY LEIGHTON

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CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	vi
Acknowledgements	x
Introduction	1
Chapter 1. Landscape Imagery in the Texts Documenting the Baltic Crusades	17
Chapter 2. Literary Themes and Landscape Sacralization in the Written Evidence for the Baltic Crusades	31
Chapter 3. Mapping Landscape Sacralization during the Baltic Crusades, Thirteenth to Fourteenth Centuries	65
Chapter 4. Relics, Processions, and Sacred Landscape in the Baltic, Thirteenth to Fourteenth Centuries	101
Chapter 5. Space, Visual Culture, and Landscape Sacralization in the Baltic.....	129
Conclusion	161
Concordance of Placenames	166
Appendix. Relics in the Baltic Region (Thirteenth to Sixteenth Centuries)	169
Abbreviations and Short Titles.....	179
Bibliography	181
Index	205

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Maps

Map 1. The Baltic region in the thirteenth to fourteenth centuries showing the main centres and castles of the military orders.	2
Map 2. The missions of St. Adalbert of Prague and St. Otto of Bamberg.	66
Map 3. Livonian crusade of 1205 (after Henry of Livonia).....	74
Map 4. Crusade of 1211 (after Henry of Livonia).	74
Map 5. Hierophanies and martyrdoms in the Chronicle of Peter of Dusburg.....	83
Map 6. Route of crusades mentioned in the Chronicle of Peter of Dusburg (1233–1272).....	86
Map 7. Hierophanies and martyrdom in the Chronicle of Prussia, alongside pilgrimage shrines (thirteenth to fourteenth centuries).....	86
Map 8. Martyrdoms and hierophanies in Livonia and Prussia (thirteenth to fourteenth centuries).	88
Map 9. Patron saints and churches in Prussia (thirteenth to fourteenth centuries).	88
Map 10. Crusade patterns and relics in Livonia and Prussia (thirteenth to fourteenth centuries).	90
Map 11. Main castles, churches, and commanderies of the military orders in Prussia and Livonia (thirteenth to fourteenth centuries).	136
Map 12. Hierophanies and Teutonic Order castles or religious houses in the Baltic.	136
Map 13. Martyrdom and Teutonic Order castles or religious houses.	137
Map 14. Relics and Teutonic Order castles or religious houses.....	137

Figures

Figure 1. Tomb of St. Meinhard, Riga Cathedral.	3
Figure 2. Church of St. Meinhard at Üxküll.	4
Figure 3. a: Pöide Church (taken from the nearby hillfort); b: Exterior of Pöide Church.	39
Figure 4. a: Karja Church, thirteenth century; b, c, d: Leaf and floral sculptures, Karja Church.	53
Figure 5. Vine sculptures, Kaarma Church (fifteenth century?).	54
Figure 6. Sculpted baptismal font, Church of St. Nicholas, Elbing (ca. 1270).	55
Figure 7. a: Golden Gate, Marienburg (ca. 1280); b: detail of the Golden Gate, showing the Wise Virgins.	56
Figure 8. Sculpted friezes at Kulm Cathedral.	57
Figure 9. Cathedral portal, Frauenburg (ca. 1290).	58
Figure 10. a: Stork fresco, Lochstedt; b: Chapel interior, Lochstedt.	60
Figure 11. "Martyrdom of St. Adalbert of Prague," Gniezno Doors (ca. 1175).	68
Figure 12. Karuse Church of St. Margaret (thirteenth century), Saaremaa. Burial place of Otto of Lutterberg (d. 1270).	78
Figure 13. Kulmsee Cathedral, exterior and interior.	94
Figure 14. The Chapel of St. Anne (ca. 1344), sculpture of the Legend of the Discovery of the True Cross, Marienburg.	120
Figure 15. Castle Chapel at Thorn.	124
Figure 16. Castle mound at Althaus.	138
Figure 17. North wall of the Virgin Chapel at Marienburg (ca. 1344).	150
Figure 18. South wall of the Virgin Chapel at Marienburg (ca. 1344).	150
Figure 19. Statue of Apostle (fourteenth century), Kulm Cathedral.	152

Figure 20. "Mary Conquers the Devil," Arnau (late fourteenth century)..	153
Figure 21. Statue of the Virgin at Marienburg (ca. 1380).	154
Figure 22. "Nine Worthies," Lochstedt..	157
Figure 23. "Moses Receives the Ten Commandments," Lochstedt..	158
Figure 24. "St. George Slays the Dragon," Lochstedt..	159

To the memory of
my grandfather, Benjamin
(June 29, 1933–May 26, 2017)
and of my grandmother, Emma
(November 13, 1933–July 8, 2022)

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