

Bungenberg / Griebel / Hobe / Reinisch

# International Investment Law

A Handbook

C.H.BECK · Hart · Nomos

Bungenberg / Griebel / Hobe / Reinisch

International Investment Law



# International Investment Law

edited by

Prof. Dr. Marc Bungenberg, LL.M.

Prof. Dr. Jörn Griebel, D.E.S.

Prof. Dr. Stephan Hobe, LL.M.

Prof. MMag. Dr. August Reinisch, LL.M.

Yun-I Kim (ass. ed.)

in cooperation with the

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## Editors' Foreword

Four years have passed since our first discussion about a *Handbook on International Investment Law* in January 2010. This has been a time of conceptual work, numerous e-mail exchanges with some 90 authors, and correspondence with our publisher.

The main purpose of this handbook – aside from providing basic information – is to strive for more clarity and an attempt to achieve some coherence in this relatively young discipline of international law, a system consisting of arbitral awards and doctrinal interpretations, constituting the most dynamic field of international economic law. After a relatively slow beginning as an integral part of customary international law, international investment law has in the past decade evolved like almost no other field of public international law, especially on the basis of an increasing number of bilateral investment treaties. In this regard, the book approaches the most crucial aspects of international investment law and thereby hopefully provides answers to many questions arising in this field.

We are particularly grateful to the contributors who have anxiously awaited the publication of this work. We owe them not only thanks for their contributions, but also for their patience. We are equally grateful to our assistant editor, Ms Yun-I Kim, for her skilful, meticulous and dedicated management of the entire editorial process. Whoever has edited a book of approximately 2000 pages will appreciate such outstanding commitment. Thanks also go to Mr Christoph Hörlen and Ms Katharina Diel-Gligor who supported Ms Kim during parts of the editing process, and to the publisher for their excellent cooperation. Finally, it should also be mentioned that the resources at both the International Investment Law Centre Cologne (IILCC) and at the Department of European, International and Comparative Law of the University of Vienna, provided the necessary basis for such a comprehensive work.

It goes without saying that this first attempt at providing an encompassing overview on existing international investment law is far from perfect. There is an academic responsibility of each author for every article, but also an overall responsibility of the editors who have read each contribution and where necessary, have discussed them with the authors. Therefore, any proposal for improvement of contributions is most welcome and can be directed to the authors as well as to the editors. In any event, we hope that you enjoy reading this handbook!

Cologne, Siegen, and Vienna,  
December 2014

Marc Bungenberg

Jörn Griebel

Stephan Hobe

August Reinisch



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## List of Abbreviations

AAA	American Arbitration Association
AANZFTA	ASEAN–Australia–New Zealand Free Trade Agreement
AAPPI	ASEAN Agreement for the Promotion and Protection of Investments
AC	Law Reports, Appeal Cases
ACFTA	ASEAN–China Free Trade Agreement
ACHPR	African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement
AcP	Archiv für die civilistische Praxis
ADR	alternative dispute resolution
AF	Additional Facility
AfCHPR	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
AFD	Agence Française de Developpement
AFDI	Annuaire Français de Droit International
AFR	Administrative and Financial Regulations
AGP	Agreement on Government Procurement
AJCEPA	ASEAN–Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
ALI	American Law Institute
Am. Econ. Rev.	American Economic Review
Am. J. Comp. L.	American Journal of Comparative Law
Am. Soc'y Int'l L. Proc.	Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law
Am. U. Int'l L. Rev.	American University International Law Review
Annuaire	Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International
a.o.	and others; amongst others
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
APV	adjusted present value
AR	Arbitration Rules
Arb.	Arbitration
Arb. Int'l	Arbitration International
ARE	Arab Republic of Egypt
ARIEL	Austrian Review of International and European Law
ARSIWA	ILC Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
Art(s).	Article(s)
ASCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
Asian Int'l Arb. J.	Asian International Arbitration Journal
Asian J. Comp. L.	Asian Journal of Comparative Law
Asper Rev. Int'l Bus. & Tr. L.	Asper Review of International Business and Trade Law

*List of Abbreviations*

ATNIF	Australian Treaties Not Yet in Force
Austl. YB Int'l L.	Australian Yearbook of International Law
Austrian Arb. YB	Austrian Arbitration Yearbook
Austrian Rev. Eur. & Int'l L.	Austrian Review of European and International Law
AVR	Archiv des Völkerrechts (Archive of Public International Law)
BB	Betriebs-Berater
B.C. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Boston College International and Comparative Law Review
Berkeley J. Int'l L.	Berkeley Journal of International Law
BEE	Black Economic Empowerment
BGBI.	Bundesgesetzblatt
BGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichts (Switzerland)
BHR	Business History Review
BIICL	British Institute of International and Comparative Law
BIRD	Bank for International Reconstruction and Development
BIT(s)	Bilateral Investment Treaty(ies)
BOO	build-own-operate
BOT	build-operate-transfer
Brook. J. Int'l L.	Brooklyn Journal of International Law
Bus. Law.	Business Lawyer
Bus. L. Int'l	Business Law International
BVerfGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts (Decisions of the German Constitutional Court)
BYIL	British Yearbook of International Law
<i>c.</i>	<i>contre</i> (against)
CAFTA	United States – Dominican Republic – Central America Free Trade Agreement
CALS	Centre for Applied Legal Studies
CAMCA	Commercial Arbitration and Mediation Center for the Americas
Can. TS	Canada Treaty Series
Can. YBIL	Canadian Yearbook of International Law
CARIFORUM	Caribbean Forum; Forum of the Caribbean Group of African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) States
CAT	Convention against Torture
CCF	capitalised cash flow
CCP	Common Commercial Policy
CDE	Clean Development Mechanism
Centre	<i>see</i> ICSID
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CEPA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
CEPMLP	Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy
CETA	Comprehensive Economic Trade Agreement
<i>cf.</i>	<i>confer</i> (compare)

CFI	Court of First Instance
ch.	chapter
Chi. J. Int'l L.	Chicago Journal of International Law
Chinese J. Int'l L.	Chinese Journal of International Law
CIAA	Common Investment Area Agreement
CIEL	Centre for International Environmental Law
CIME	Committee on International Investment and Multinational Enterprises
CIRDI	Centre International pour le Règlement des Différends relatifs aux Investissements
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJ	Court of Justice
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLP	Current Legal Problems
CMIT	Committee on Capital Movements and Invisible Transactions
CMLR	Common Market Law Review
Colo. J. Int'l Envtl. L. & Pol'y	Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy
Colum. Hum. Rts. L. Rev.	Columbia Human Rights Law Review
Colum. J. Transnat'l L.	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
Colum. L. Rev.	Columbia Law Review
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Conf. Rep.	Conference Report
Conn. L. Rev.	Connecticut Law Review
Constr. L. J.	Construction Law Journal
Contemp. Asia Arb. J.	Contemporary Asia Arbitration Journal
Convention	ICSID Convention
Cornell Int'l L. J.	Cornell International Law Journal
Cornell L. Q.	Cornell Law Quarterly
Cowp.	Cowper's King's Bench Reports
CR	Conciliation Rules
CRCICA	Cairo Regional Centre for International Commercial Arbitration
CYIL	Czech Yearbook of International Law
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DB	Der Betrieb
D.C.	District of Columbia
DCF	discounted cash flow
DEG	Deutsche Investitions- und Entwicklungsgesellschaft mbH
Denv. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y	Denver Journal of International Law and Policy
DFAIT	Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada
DFI	Development Finance Institution
Disp. Res. Int'l	Dispute Resolution International
Disp. Res. J.	Dispute Resolution Journal

*List of Abbreviations*

Doc.	Document
DPCI	Droit et pratique du commerce international
Duke L. J.	Duke Law Journal
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECommHR	European Commission of Human Rights
Econ. & Pol.	Economics and Politics
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
ed	edition
ed(s)	editor(s)
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EIB	Estonian Innovation Bank
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
Emory Int'l L. Rev.	Emory International Law Review
Energy L. J.	Energy Law Journal
ERPL	European Review of Private Law
ESG	Environmental, Social, and Corporate Governance
esp.	especially
et al.	<i>et alii</i> (and others)
et seq.	<i>et sequens</i> (and the following)
EU	European Union
Eur. L. J.	European Law Journal
Eur. Pub. L.	European Public Law
Exch.	Exchequer Cases
exh.	Exhibit
EYIEL	European Yearbook of International Economic Law
F.	Federal Reporter
F. Supp.	Federal Supplement
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATF	Financial Action Taskforce
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
Fed. Reg.	Federal Register
FILJ	Foreign Investment Law Journal
FIPA	Foreign Investment and Protection Agreement (Canada)
fn.	footnote
Fordham Int'l L. J.	Fordham International Law Journal
Fordham L. Rev.	Fordham Law Review
FPS	Full Protection and Security

*List of Abbreviations*

FSIA	Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of the United States of 1976
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
FYIL	Finnish Yearbook of International Law
GA	General Assembly
GAFTA	Grain and Feed Trade Association
GAR	Global Arbitration Review
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
Geo. Int'l Envt'l L. Rev.	Georgetown International Environmental Law Review
Geo. J. Int'l L.	Georgetown Journal of International Law
Geo. Mason U. L. Rev.	George Mason University Law Review
Geo. Wash. Int'l L. Rev.	George Washington International Law Review
Geo. Wash. L. Rev.	George Washington Law Review
German L. J.	German Law Journal
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
Glob. Envt'l Pol.	Global Environmental Politics
Glob. Trade & Customs J.	Global Trade and Customs Journal
Global Community	YILJ Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Justice
GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law
Harv. Int'l L. J.	Harvard International Law Journal
Harv. L. Rev.	Harvard Law Review
Hastings Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Hastings International & Comparative Law Review
IACHR	Inter-American Convention on Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IACommHR	Inter-American Commission of Human Rights
IAR	Investment Arbitration Reporter
IBA	International Bar Association
<i>ibid.</i>	<i>ibidem</i> (the same)
IBLJ	International Business Law Journal
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICJ Rep.	ICJ Reports
ICLR	International Construction Law Review
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes

*List of Abbreviations*

ICSID Convention	Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of other States
ICSID Rep.	ICSID Reports
ICSID Rev.–FILJ	ICSID Review – Foreign Investment Law Journal
ICtHR	International Court of Human Rights
<i>id.</i>	<i>idem</i> (the same)
IDATB	Integrated Database of Trade Disputes for Latin America and the Caribbean
IDI	Institut de Droit International
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>id est</i> (that is)
IEL	International Environmental Law
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IIA	International Investment Agreement
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IIC	International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law; Inter-American Investment Corporation
IIL	International Investment Law
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILO	International Labor Organisation
ILR	International Law Reports
ILSA J. Int'l & Comp. L.	ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law
Ind. J. Global Legal Stud.	Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies
<i>infra</i>	below
INTERIGHTS	International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights
Int'l	International
Int'l Arb. L. Rev.	International Arbitration Law Review
Int'l Fin. L. Rev.	International Financial Law Review
Int'l J.	International Journal
Int'l Judicial Monitor	International Judicial Monitor
Int'l L. Forum	International Law Forum
Int'l Law.	International Lawyer
Int'l Neg.	International Negotiation
Int'l Stud. Q.	International Studies Quarterly
Int'l Tax & Bus. L.	International Tax and Business Lawyer
Int'l Trade Brief	International Trade Brief
IP	Intellectual Property
IPR	Intellectual Property Rights
IPRax	Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts
IR	Institution Rules
Iran–US CTR	Iran–United States Claims Tribunal, Iran–United States Claims Tribunal Reports
IStR	Internationales Steuerrecht (International Tax Law)

*List of Abbreviations*

Ital. YIL	Italian Yearbook of International Law
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITN	Investment Treaty News
IWG-SWF	International Working Group of Sovereign Wealth Funds
J.	Journal
J. Air L. & Com.	Journal of Air Law and Commerce
J. Bus. L.	Journal of Business Law
J. Chartered Inst. Arb.	Journal of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
J. Comp. Econ.	Journal of Comparative Economics
J. Constr. Engin. & Mgmt	Journal of Construction Engineering and Management
J. Econ. Growth	Journal of Economic Growth
J. Econ. Hist.	Journal of Economic History
J. Int'l Arb.	Journal of International Arbitration
J. Int'l Disp. Settlement	Journal of International Dispute Settlement
J. Int'l Econ. L.	Journal of International Economic Law
J. L. & Econ.	Journal of Law and Economics
J. L. Econ. & Org.	Journal of Law, Economics and Organization
J. Monetary Econ.	Journal of Monetary Economics
J. Pol. Econ.	Journal of Political Economy
J. Pub. L.	Journal of Public Law
J. Transnat'l L. & Pol'y	Journal of Transnational Law and Policy
JDIA	Journal du Droit International
JDIA	Journal of Damages in International Arbitration
JERL	Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law
JIDS	Journal of International Dispute Settlement
J.O.	Journal Officiel
JWELB	Journal of World Energy Law and Business
JWI	Journal of World Investment
JWIT	Journal of World Investment & Trade
JWT	Journal of World Trade
JWTL	Journal of World Trade Law
Kfw	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
KSzW	Kölner Schrift zum Wirtschaftsrecht
L.	Law
Law & Bus. Rev. Am.	Law & Business Review of the Americas
Law & Contemp. Probs.	Law and Contemporary Problems
Law & Phil.	Law and Philosophy
Law. Am.	Lawyer of the Americas
LCIA	London Court of International Arbitration
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
LDR	Law and Development Review
Leiden J. Int'l L.	Leiden Journal of International Law
LGDJ	Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence
LIEI	Legal Issues of Economic Integration

<i>lit.</i>	<i>litera</i> (character)
LNG	liquefied natural gas
LNTS	League of Nations Treaty Series
<i>loc. cit.</i>	<i>loco citato</i> (in the place cited)
Loy. L.A. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Review
LPICT	Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
LRC	Legal Resources Centre
Ltd.	Limited
m	million
MAI	Multilateral Agreement on Investments
Max Planck UN YB	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
McGill L. J.	McGill Law Journal
MDB	multilateral development banks
MEA	Multilateral Environmental Agreement
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
Mercosur	Mercado Común del Sur
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
Mich. J. Int'l L.	Michigan Journal of International Law
Mich. L. Rev.	Michigan Law Review
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
Minn. J. Global Trade	Minnesota Journal of Global Trade
Minn. J. Int'l L.	Minnesota Journal of International Law
Minn. L. Rev.	Minnesota Law Review
mn.	marginal number
Modern L. Rev.	The Modern Law Review
n.	note
NAAEC	North-American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation
N.C. J. Int'l L. & Com. Reg.	North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation
NCP	National Contract Point
NDP	non-disputing party
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAFTA FTC	NAFTA Free Trade Commission
New York Convention	Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards of 1958
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NILR	Netherlands International Law Review
No.	Number
n.s.	new series
Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.	Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business
NY CPLR	New York Code – Civil Practice Law and Rules
NYIL	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law

*List of Abbreviations*

NY L. Sch. J. Int'l & Comp. L.	New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law
NYLJ	New York Law Journal
NYU Env. L. J.	New York University Environmental Law Journal
NYU JILP	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
NYU L. Rev.	New York University Law Review
NYU LQR	New York University Law Quarterly Review
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Off. Gaz.	Official Gazette
OGEL	Oil, Gas & Energy Law
OJ	Official Journal of the European Union
OP	Optional Protocol
<i>op. cit.</i>	<i>opere citato</i> (in the work cited)
ÖZÖR	Österreichische Zeitschrift für österreichisches Recht
p., pp.	page(s)
Pace Int'l L. Rev.	Pace International Law Review
para(s).	paragraph(s)
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PDR	People's Democratic Republic
PECL	Principles of European Contract Law
PEEREA	Protocol on Energy Efficiency and related Environmental Aspects
Penn St. L. Rev.	Penn State Law Review
Pepp. L. Rev.	Pepperdine Law Review
P.L.	Public Law
PRC	People's Republic of China
PRI	Principles for Responsible Investment
Prof.	Professor
PROPARCO	Société de Promotion et de Participation pour la Coopération Économique
Quart. J. Econ.	The Quarterly Journal of Economics
QMLJ	Queen Mary Law Journal
R&D	Research and Development
RabelsZ	Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht (The Rabel Journal of Comparative and International Private Law)
R.B.D.I.	Revue belge de droit international
RC	Recueil des Cours
RCADI	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International
RCAKL	Regional Centre for Arbitration Kuala Lumpur
RCDIP	Revue critique de droit international privé
RdE	Recht der Energiewirtschaft
RDI	Rivista di Diritto Internazionale
REIO	Regional Economic Integration Organisation

Res	Resolution
Rev. Arb.	Revue de l'Arbitrage
RGDIP	Revue Générale du Droit International Public
RIAA	Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RIW	Recht der Internationalen Wirtschaft
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
Rule	Arbitration Rule
S. Treaty Doc.	Senate Treaty Documents
SADC	Southern African Development Community
San Diego L. Rev.	San Diego Law Review
SCC	Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce
SchiedsVZ	Zeitschrift für Schiedsverfahren (German Arbitration Journal)
S.D.N.Y.	Southern District of New York
Sec.	Section
Ser.	Series
SFDI	Société française pour le droit international
SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises
Soc. & Legal Stud.	Social & Legal Studies
SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
Stan. J. Int'l L.	Stanford Journal of International Law
Stan. L. Rev.	Stanford Law Review
Stat.	Statute
Stockholm Arb. Rep.	Stockholm Arbitration Report
Stockholm CC	Stockholm Chamber of Commerce
Stockholm Int'l Arb. Rev.	Stockholm International Arbitration Review
Suffolk Transnat'l L. Rev.	Suffolk Transnational Law Review
Suppl.	Supplement
<i>supra</i>	above
Sw. J. Int'l L.	Southwestern Journal of International Law
SWF	Sovereign Wealth Fund
Syracuse J. Int'l L. & Com.	Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce
Tampa Bay Bus. J.	Tampa Bay Business Journal
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TDM	Transnational Dispute Management
Temp. L. Rev.	Temple Law Review
TEU	Treaty on European Union
Tex. Int'l L. J.	Texas International Law Journal
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
Tilburg L. Rev.	Tilburg Law Review
TNC	Transnational Corporation
TPA	Trade Promotion Agreement
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TPPA	Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement

*List of Abbreviations*

TRIMs	Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
U. Miami Int.-Am. L. Rev.	University of Miami Inter-American Law Review
U. Pa. J. Const. L.	University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law
U. Pa. J. Int'l Econ. L.	University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law
U. Pa. J. Int'l L.	University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law
U. Pa. L. Rev.	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
U. Toronto L. J.	University of Toronto Law Journal
U. Toronto Fac. L. Rev.	University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review
UC Davis J. Int'l L. & Pol'y	UC Davis Journal of International Law and Policy
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UKTS	United Kingdom Treaty Series
UMIC	upper middle income countries
UN	United Nations
UNASUR	Unión de Naciones Suramericanas
UNCC	United Nations Compensation Commission
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNIDROIT	International Institute for the Unification of Private Law
UNRIAA	United Nations Reports of International Arbitral Awards
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States
USA	United States of America
USC	United States Code
USR	United States Reports
UST	United States Treaties and Other International Agreements
v.	<i>versus</i> (against)
Va. J. Int'l L.	Virginia Journal of International Law
Vand. J. Transnat'l L.	Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law
VAT	Value Added Tax
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
<i>viz.</i>	<i>videlicet</i> (namely)
Vol.	Volume
WACC	weighted average cost of capital
WAMR	World Arbitration and Mediation Review
Wis. L. Rev.	Wisconsin Law Review
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WM	Wertpapier-Mitteilungen

*List of Abbreviations*

World Trade Rev.	World Trade Review
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTO DSU	WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding
WTOA	WTO Agreement
Yale J. Int'l L.	Yale Journal of International Law
Yale L. J.	Yale Law Journal
YB	Yearbook
YB Int'l Inv. L. & Pol'y	Yearbook on International Investment Law and Policy
YBILC	Yearbook of the International Law Commission
YCA	Yearbook Commercial Arbitration
ZaöRV	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht
ZVglRWiss	Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft

## Notes on the Contributors

**Zeynep Akçay** is a qualified lawyer in France. She holds a Bachelor and a Master in business law from Université de Strasbourg. She holds an LLM in public international law from LSE. She currently works for the Department of the European Social Charter at the Council of Europe.

**Vivienne Bath** is Professor of Chinese and International Business Law at Sydney Law School, University of Sydney, Director of the Centre for Asian and Pacific Law and Chair of the China Studies Centre Research Committee at the University of Sydney. Her teaching and research interests are in International Business Law and Chinese law (particularly Chinese investment and commercial law).

She has first class honours in Chinese and in Law from the Australian National University, and a Master of Laws from Harvard University. She is admitted to practice in Australia, New York, England and Wales and Hong Kong and, prior to joining Sydney Law School, was a partner of international law firm Coudert Brothers. She has extensive professional experience in Sydney, New York and Hong Kong, specialising in international commercial law, with a focus on foreign investment and commercial transactions in the People's Republic of China and the Asian region and was recently appointed to the Shanghai Arbitration Commission list of arbitrators.

Representative publications include: Burnett and Bath, *Law of International Business in Australasia*, Federation Press 2009; Bath, V, 'Foreign investment, the national interest and national security – foreign direct investment in Australia and China,' (2012) 34 *Sydney Law Review* 5-34); Bath and Nottage (eds), *Foreign Investment and Dispute Resolution Law and Practice in Asia*, Routledge, 2011 and Bath, V, 'ASEAN: The Liberalization of Investment through Regional Agreements,' in Trackman and Ranieri (eds) *Regionalism in International Investment Law*, Oxford University Press, 2013. Professor Bath speaks Chinese (mandarin) and German.

**Dr. Morris Besch** is a litigation lawyer in the Noerr LLP's office in Dresden representing German and international clients in national and international litigation and arbitration proceedings, *inter alia* regarding post M&A-, corporate-, commercial- and price adaptation disputes and disputes with regard to renewable energies. He published the book 'Schutz von Auslandsinvestitionen – Risikovorsorge durch Investitionsverträge' – a practical guide for private foreign investors on contractual protection mechanisms in State Contracts.

**Christina Binder** is Associate Professor of International Law at the Department of European, International and Comparative Law at the University of Vienna and Deputy Director of the interdisciplinary Research Centre 'Human Rights'. She was a visiting fellow at the Lauterpacht Center for International Law in

Cambridge (2007–08) and at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg (2008–10). She is member of the Young Academy of the Austrian Academy of Sciences and of the ILA Committees on the Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples and on Feminism in International Law. Christina has likewise worked as legal and electoral expert for election observation and assessment missions with the EU and the OSCE/ODIHR.

**Nicholas Birch**, Law Offices of Stewart and Stewart, Washington D.C., is an Associate with the Law Offices of Stewart and Stewart in Washington, D.C. and a J.D./M.B.A graduate from Georgetown University. Mr. Birch has practiced in trade remedies, U.S. regulatory, and international investment law. He has also been involved in research and writing on international investment, arbitration, and trade law and development, and has been featured in multiple books and articles.

Dr. **Jan Asmus Bischoff** serves as inhouse counsel at the privately-owned bank M.M. Warburg & CO in Hamburg. He is admitted as ‘Rechtsanwalt’ to the Bar in Hamburg. Before joining M.M. Warburg & CO, he worked as attorney in the field of investment arbitration, commercial arbitration, offshore energy, and shipping law.

After obtaining his first legal degree from the University of Hamburg in 2005, he worked for four years as a researcher at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative and International Private Law, Hamburg. In 2008, he obtained his master’s degree as Hauser Scholar from New York University, School of Law. From 2008 to 2010, he did his legal clerkship (‘Referendariat’) at the Hamburg Higher Regional Court. In 2010, he completed his Ph.D. thesis.

Jan Bischoff regularly publishes articles on international law and European law.

**Andrea K. Bjorklund** is the L. Yves Fortier Chair in International Arbitration and International Commercial Law at McGill University Faculty of Law. She is Chair of the Academic Council of the Institute of Transnational Arbitration, an adviser to the American Law Institute’s project on restating the U.S. law of international commercial arbitration.

Prior to entering the academy, Professor Bjorklund was an attorney-adviser in the U.S. State Department; senior counsel to Thelma Askey of the U.S. International Trade Commission; law clerk to Judge Sam J. Ervin, III, of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit; and an associate at Miller & Chevalier in Washington, DC. She received her J.D. from Yale Law School; her M.A. in French Studies from New York University, and her B.A. (High Honors) in History and French from the University of Nebraska.

**Karl-Heinz Böckstiegel** Independent Arbitrator; Professor Emeritus for international business law, University of Cologne; practice as arbitrator and president of arbitration tribunals in many national and international arbitrations of ICSID,

ECT, ICC, LCIA, NAFTA, CAFTA, UNCITRAL, PCA, DIS, AAA, SCC, Swiss Rules, DIAC, VIAC, disputes between States, and others. Chairman of the Board, German Institution of Arbitration (DIS) 1996–2012; The Patron, Chartered Institute of Arbitrators 2007–2010; President, International Law Association (ILA) 2004–2006; President, London Court of International Arbitration (LCIA) 1993–1997; Panel Chairman, United Nations Compensation Commission 1994–1996. President, Iran–United States Claims Tribunal, The Hague, 1984–1988. Chair, ‘Arbitration of the Century’, IBA Conference Amsterdam 2000.

**Dr. Achim-Rüdiger Börner** is a single practitioner attorney in Cologne. He advises on regulated and deregulated industries, especially the energy sector, and foreign investments (inbound and outbound OECD and MENA region). He is specialized in long-term commitments and their adjustments, acting as counselor, arbitrator, and mediator. After studies of law, macro-economics (monetary policy and economic development) and orientalism at the universities of Cologne and Bonn, a doctoral thesis on US secured transactions law and a bank internship, he acted as an in-house lawyer in leading positions and was an associate in a M&A boutique law firm before starting his own firm in 1989. He has published some 150 papers on various issues of his main subjects which he likes to call ‘oil and money’.

**Gabriel Bottini**, Adjunct Professor of Public International Law, University of Buenos Aires, Argentina, is an international arbitrator and advisor on issues of international law. He is the former National Director of International Affairs and Disputes of the Treasury Attorney-General’s Office of Argentina. The Treasury Attorney General’s Office defends Argentina before international arbitral tribunals. Mr. Bottini has extensive experience in ICSID, UNCITRAL and ICC arbitrations.

Mr. Bottini teaches international law at the University of Buenos Aires, Argentina. He has lectured at many universities and international organizations around the world on issues of investment litigation and international law, and has published extensively on such matters. He has been awarded scholarships by the Fulbright Commission and other international institutions. Mr. Bottini holds a law degree *magna cum laude* from the University of Buenos Aires, an LLM from New York University School of Law and a post-graduate degree from Cambridge University.

Professor **Chester Brown** is Professor of International Law and International Arbitration at the Faculty of Law, University of Sydney; a Barrister at 7 Selborne Chambers, Sydney, and a door tenant at Essex Court Chambers, London, and Maxwell Chambers, Singapore. He previously served as Assistant Legal Adviser at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office, London, and prior to this, he was a Senior Associate in the International Law and International Arbitration

Group of Clifford Chance LLP, London. Professor Brown is the editor of *Commentaries on Selected Model Investment Treaties* (OUP, 2013), co-editor of *Evolution in Investment Treaty Law and Arbitration* (CUP, 2011), co-author of *The International Arbitration Act 1974: A Commentary* (LexisNexis, 2011), and author of *A Common Law of International Adjudication* (OUP, 2007). He is a graduate of the Universities of Melbourne, Oxford and Cambridge.

**Helene Bubrowski** is a political journalist at the Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung. She holds a doctoral degree from the University of Cologne, the First and Second German State Examinations and a Maîtrise/LL.M. from the Université de Paris I (Panthéon-Sorbonne). Her doctoral thesis on international investment law focuses on the relationship between domestic courts and international arbitral tribunals. She was awarded the prize for the best thesis in international law of the University of Cologne. Ms Bubrowski was a visiting scholar at McGill University in Montreal. She practiced arbitration at an international law firm and acted as the Secretary to the Tribunal in several international arbitration proceedings. She is author or co-author of numerous articles on arbitration and investment law.

Professor Dr. **Marc Bungenberg**, LL.M., University of Siegen, Germany/Visiting Professor at the University of Lausanne, Switzerland, is Professor for European Law, Public International Law and International Economic Law at the University of Siegen in Germany and visiting Professor at the Swiss Universities of Lausanne (permanent) and Lucerne. He is also Academic Council to the International Investment Law Centre Cologne. His main fields of research are European and international economic law, esp. state aids, public procurement, common commercial policy and WTO-law as well as of course international investment law.

**Manuel Busch** is a partner at Chinese-German consulting firm Saide Germany. His principal consulting activities have been concerned with Sino-German business relations and investment projects. He is a graduate of Heinrich-Heine-University law school in Düsseldorf, Germany, where he also worked at the Chair of German and Foreign Public Law, European Law and Public International Law.

**Manjiao Chi**, BA, LLM, Ph.D (law), is an associate professor of law, Law School, Xiamen University, China; Fellow, FoKoS Center, the University of Siegen, Germany. Formerly, he worked in the Department of Treaty and Law, Ministry of Commerce of the PRC. Prof. Chi's major research area covers international economic law (investment and trade law) and international dispute settlement. Prof. Chi was Edwards Fellow of Columbia Law School and visiting fellow of the Max Planck Institute of International Law (Heidelberg) and UNIDROIT. He is Council Member, Chinese Society of International Law and Member, American Society of International Law. He also serves as arbitrator

and expert witness in international and domestic arbitration cases and consultant for transnational companies on international investment and commercial issues.

**James Crawford** AC SC FBA is Whewell Professor of International Law, University of Cambridge. He was a member of the International Law Commission from 1992–2001 and was its Special Rapporteur on State Responsibility (1997–2001). He has had an extensive practice before international courts and tribunals. His recent work includes *Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law* (8th edn 2012) (Oxford: Oxford University Press) and *State Responsibility: The General Part* (2013) (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

**Anna Crevon-Tarassova** is counsel in Dentons' Paris office. Her practice focuses on international arbitration, both investor-state and commercial. Anna represented clients in a wide range of arbitration cases conducted under the auspices of ICSID, LCIA, ICC and SCC, as well as ad hoc arbitrations, with particular emphasis on oil & gas, pharmaceutical and other regulated sectors. She has extensive experience advising on matters relating to the Energy Charter Treaty as well as bilateral investment protection treaties. A graduate of the Moscow State University, University Paris I – Sorbonne and University Paris II – Assas, she was admitted to the Paris Bar in 2004. Anna's working languages are English, French and Russian.

**Jonathan E. Davis**, an associate with the international arbitration group in the New York office of Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer at the time of writing, is now an Attorney-Adviser in the Office of the Legal Adviser at the U.S. Department of State. He holds degrees from the New York University School of Law, the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University, and the University of Georgia.

**Armand de Mestral**, C.M. is an Emeritus Professor of Law at McGill University and holds the Jean Monnet Chair in the Law of International Economic Integration. He served as Co-Director of the Institute of European Studies at McGill/Université de Montréal from 2002–2008 and as Interim Director of the Institute of Air and Space Law at McGill University from 1998–2002. His recent publications include *Improving International Investment Agreements* (Routledge, 2012) edited with C. Levesque, *International Law* (7<sup>th</sup> ed, 2006) as co-author, *Law and Practice of International Trade* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1999), and *The North American Free Trade Agreement – A Comparative Study*, Hague Academy of International Law, *Recueil des cours* (2000). He has served as panelist and arbitrator in disputes under the WTO, CUFTA, and NAFTA. From 1973–1980, he was a member of the Canadian Delegation to the UN Law of the Sea Conference. He has also served as consultant to NACEC and Law Commission of Canada. He presided over the Canadian Red Cross Society from 1999–2001 and was appointed Member of the Order of Canada on 28 December 2007.

**Katharina Diel-Gligor** is a doctoral candidate at the Law Faculty of Heidelberg University and currently a legal trainee at the Cologne Regional Court, Germany. During her research period at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg, she focused primarily on international investment and trade law, and dispute resolution. She published several articles in these fields of study. Katharina Diel-Gligor holds an LL.M. degree from Columbia University, a Maîtrise en droit degree from Paris XII University (Val-de-Marne), and a Mag. iur. degree from Mainz University. She is admitted as an Attorney-at-law in New York.

**Kabir Duggal** is an associate in the International Arbitration group of Curtis, Mallet-Prevost, Colt and Mosle LLP. His practice focuses on investor-state arbitration, commercial arbitration, and on issues and disputes relating to public international law. He is a graduate of the University of Mumbai, University of Oxford (Law Faculty), and NYU School of Law (Hauser Global Scholar). Mr. Duggal is also a Lecturer-in-Law at the Columbia Law School, teaching “International Investment Arbitration,” and also gives lectures at the Georgetown University Law School. He also serves on ICSID Review’s Peer Review Board and is a Fellow at the Columbia Center on Sustainable Investment.

**Patrick Dumberry**, Ph.D. (Graduate Institute for International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland), is an Associate Professor at the University of Ottawa, Canada (Faculty of Law, Civil Law Section). He practiced international arbitration for several years with law firms (Lalive in Geneva and Ogilvy Renault in Montreal), as well as with Canada’s Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Trade Law Bureau). He publishes in the fields of international law and international investment law. His most recent book is *The Fair and Equitable Treatment Standard: A Guide to NAFTA Case Law on Article 1105* (Wolters Kluwer, 2013). He is currently working on another book to be entitled *A Study on the Rules of Customary International Investment Law, with Specific Reference to the Fair and Equitable Treatment Standard*.

Professor **Pierre-Marie Dupuy** is an emeritus Professor of International Law at the University of Paris (Panthéon-Assas) and at the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva. He was visiting professor at the universities of Michigan (Ann Arbor), Munich (LMU) and Madrid (Complutense) and a professor at the European University Institute in Florence from 2000 to 2008. He gave the general course at the Academy of International Law in The Hague (2000). He is the author of *Public International Law* (Ed. Dalloz, last ed. 2014 with Y. Kerbrat) and of numerous writings on the theory of public international law, general international law, international law of responsibility, of human rights, International Environmental Law and International Economic Law. He has a large experience as counsel of States before the International Court of Justice and as international arbitrator (ICSID, UNCITRAL, PCA).

**Joshua Fellenbaum** is a member of Debevoise & Plimpton's International Dispute Resolution Group residing in the London office. He primarily focuses on international arbitration and has been involved in disputes covering a variety of sectors including mining, energy, automotive, commodities, telecommunications and infrastructure. He also has experience representing clients in matters involving state responsibility and public international law. Mr. Fellenbaum has been involved in cases under the rules of various arbitral institutions, including the ICC, LCIA, FCCC, PCA and SCC. He has also been involved in ad hoc proceedings under the UNCITRAL rules and the Swedish Arbitration Act. Mr. Fellenbaum previously worked for Mannheimer Swartling in Stockholm, Sweden and Clayton Utz in Sydney, Australia. He currently serves on the Peer Review Board of ICSID Review and was appointed to the ICDR Young & International's Global Advisory Board.

**John Gaffney** is an international arbitration lawyer, based in Abu Dhabi with Al Tamimi & Company. An Irish national, John is admitted as a Solicitor in England & Wales and the Republic of Ireland.

John's practice focuses on international arbitration. He has substantial experience in disputes involving construction, energy, investment, IP and telecommunications matters. He has also developed a particular expertise in the area of investment treaty arbitration, having acted for governments in the defense of investment treaty claims.

John has worked with the international arbitration practices of King & Spalding and Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer in Paris, and Skadden, Arps Slate Meagher & Flom in London. John also served as a legal officer with the United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC) in Geneva, a subsidiary organ of the UN Security Council whose mandate was to process claims and pay compensation for losses and damage suffered during the so-called Gulf War in 1991. He also practiced with some of the leading commercial law firms in Ireland.

In addition to his work as counsel, John is a member of a number of international and domestic arbitration panels and sits as an arbitrator in WIPO domain name disputes and an Expert in ICC Expertise proceedings.

John is the Case Notes editor of the European International Arbitration Review, an Associate Editor of Transnational Dispute Management, an Associate Editor and Contributor of Investment Claims, and Rapporteur for the OGEMID list-serv. He has published and spoken widely on international dispute resolution.

John is listed in the Who's Who of International Commercial Arbitration (2010, 2011), the Euromoney Guide to Leading Commercial Arbitration Experts (9th and 10th eds.) and the Legal 500 (2011) for Dispute Resolution – Ireland.

**Arno E. Gildemeister** is a lawyer and arbitrator, practising International, German and French law. He teaches international arbitration and mediation at Sciences Po, Paris (Master Droit Economique) and at the University of Versailles (Master Arbitrage et Commerce International). He is also Head of the Dispute

Resolution department of TÜV Rheinland group, Cologne, a leading international testing, inspection and certification company. He regularly publishes in the fields of public international law, international business and construction law and international arbitration. He has worked within the arbitration departments of Shearman & Sterling, Paris and Heuking Kühn Lüer Wojtek, Düsseldorf where he has gained significant practical experience, *inter alia* in investment proceedings. Arno's PhD thesis 'L'arbitrage des différends fiscaux en droit international des investissements', supervised by Professors Emmanuel Gaillard (Paris) and Gerald Mäsch (Münster) has been published by LGDJ and received several prizes and distinctions.

**John Gotanda** is the Arthur J. Kania Dean and Professor of Law at Villanova University School of Law. He has previously served as Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Associate Dean for Faculty Research, and Director of the J.D./M.B.A. Program. He has published widely on the subject of damages in international law, and has been cited by courts, tribunals and commentators, including most recently by the U.S. Supreme Court. He has spoken widely on the subjects of damages and the CISG, including at the Hague Academy of International Law, Gray's Inn in London (at the invitation of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law), and the International Chamber of Commerce in Paris. He also serves as an expert on damages and an arbitrator in international investment disputes. He is a member of the Advisory Council of the United Nations Conventions on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, an Associate Member of the ICC Institute of World Business Law, and the Co-Editor of *The Journal of Damages in International Arbitration*.

**Jörn Griebel** is Associate Professor of Public Law, International Law and International Investment Law at the International Investment Law Centre Cologne (University of Cologne). He studied at the University of Cologne and University College London. He gained the qualification *diplôme d'études supérieures* (D.E.S.) from the Institut Universitaire de Hautes Études Internationales (Geneva) and holds a Ph.D. (Dr. jur.) degree from the University of Cologne. He regularly publishes in various fields of law, in particular international law, European law and international investment law. His practical experience includes *inter alia* investment proceedings.

**Henning Grosse Ruse-Khan** is a University Lecturer in Intellectual Property Law at the University of Cambridge and a Fellow at King's College. In Cambridge, Henning is a Fellow at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law and the Centre for Intellectual Property and Information Law. He also holds positions at the Max Planck Institute for Intellectual Property and Competition Law in Munich (Germany) and the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (McGill University, Montreal). Henning's research and teaching focuses on international intellectual property protection and development issues, world

trade and investment law, as well as on interfaces among distinct legal orders in international law. He advises international organisations, NGOs as well as developing- and developed country governments on international IP, WTO and investment law issues and works as a legal expert for the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO).

Professor Dr. **Michael Hahn**, LL.M., holds the Chair for European Law and is a Director of the LL.M. Programme in International and European Economic and Commercial Law at the University of Lausanne. Michael is a German lawyer and holds a doctorate from Heidelberg and an LL.M. degree from Michigan Law School. He has been a visiting professor in many universities, amongst them Ghent (2014–2015), PUCP Lima, Paris (Sorbonne Paris Cité), the World Trade Institute in Berne, UNSW Sydney, the Chicago-Kent College of Law and the Europainstitut of Saarland University. Michael is also an honorary professor at the University of Waikato Law School in Hamilton, New Zealand, where he was a full professor, before joining the Lausanne Faculty. Michael's main research interests are European law and international trade law.

Dr. **Richard Happ** is partner of Luther, based in the Hamburg office and co-head of the firm's arbitration practice group. He graduated in 1996 from University of Kiel. After three years as a research assistant at the University of Kiel, he undertook his legal clerkship (Referendariat) in Kiel, Hamburg and Brussels (Energy Charter Secretariat). He joined Luther in 2001 and became a partner in 2009.

He has acted as counsel or arbitrator in cases under DIS, ICC, SCC, UNCITRAL, *ad hoc* and ICSID rules. Among those cases were disputes arising out of foreign investments, international sales contracts, oil and gas joint ventures, service and marketing contracts, commercial production agreements and power plant construction. His practice focuses on national and international arbitration in general and investment arbitration in particular. Dr. Happ speaks German and English and has conducted arbitral proceedings in each of these languages.

**Rudolf Hennecke** is a partner of Borris Hennecke Kneisel PartmbB Rechtsanwälte, Cologne, Germany. He specializes in international and domestic arbitration and litigation. His activity as counsel includes, *inter alia*, the representation of parties in investment arbitrations under the ICSID and UNCITRAL Rules, in commercial arbitrations under the ICC, SIAC, DIS and UNCITRAL Rules, as well as in other *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings. He has acted as arbitrator in ICC, DIS, and *ad hoc* arbitration proceedings. He publishes frequently on issues of international arbitration, and is a co-author of the 2012 Commentary on the New York Convention (Wolff, ed., C.H. Beck/Hart/Nomos).

Professor Dr. **Stephan Hobe** is a Director at the International Investment Law Centre Cologne (IILCC) and the Director of the Institute of Air and Space

Law of Cologne University. Furthermore, he holds the Chair for Public International Law, European Law, European and International Economic Law at Cologne University. He teaches public international law, international economic law including the law of the WTO and International Investment Law, European Union law and air and space law. He has published about 25 books as author or editor and 220 articles on constitutional law, public international law, European and international economic law as well as air and space law. He serves on the Board of Directors of the German Branch of the International Law Association (ILA) as well as the boards of various other international organizations and institutions, *inter alia* the Council of the German Society of International Law.

**Kaj Hobér** is a Partner in Mannheimer Swartling, Stockholm. He is former Professor of East European Commercial Law at the University of Uppsala from 1997 to 2009 and former Professor of International Law at the Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy (CEPMLP), University of Dundee during 2010. As of 1 May 2012 he is Professor of International Investment and Trade Law at Uppsala University. Prof. Hobér has taught international trade law and international arbitration for decades. He has been involved in dozens of trade – and trade related – disputes. His arbitration experience includes several hundreds of arbitrations as counsel and arbitrator in investment treaty as well as commercial disputes. He is past chair of the IBA sub-committee on Investment Treaty Arbitration and past vice-chair of the IBA Arbitration Committee. He is the author of several books on international arbitration and international investment and trade law, including *Investment Arbitration in Eastern Europe* (2007), *International Commercial Arbitration in Sweden* (2011), *Selected Writings on Investment Treaty Arbitration* (2013), *Res Judicata and Lis Pendens in International Arbitration*, Lectures at the Hague Academy of International Law (2014), as well as of numerous articles.

**Anne K. Hoffmann** is a Special Counsel at Al Tamimi & Co. in Dubai which she joined in 2013 after having practiced in London and Geneva for more than a decade. A lawyer qualified to practice both in Germany as well as in England & Wales, Anne's practice focuses on international commercial and investment arbitration where she regularly acts as counsel in disputes arising under all major rules (in particular ICC, LCIA, ICSID, Swiss Rules, DIAC, UNCITRAL) as well as in ad hoc proceedings. Anne also regularly serves as arbitrator. Anne is also a visiting lecturer at Humboldt University Berlin and regularly speaks and publishes on arbitration issues. She speaks English, German, French and Russian.

**Rainer Hofmann**, holds a Dr. iur. degree from Heidelberg University and is currently Professor of (German) Public Law, Public International Law and European Law at Goethe University, Frankfurt and Co-Director of the Wilhelm-Merton-Centre for European Integration and International Economic Order; he is a

Member of the Advisory Council on Public International Law of the German Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Secretary-General of the German Association of International Law (German Branch, International Law Association). He has published widely on general international law, human rights law and investment law.

**Jean-Christophe Honlet** is a partner in Dentons' Paris office and the co-head of Dentons' international arbitration practice. He has over 20 years of experience acting as counsel, expert witness or arbitrator in arbitrations involving multinational companies, individuals, states and state entities, in commercial and investment treaty arbitrations. He graduated from the Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Economiques et Commerciales, the University of Paris I Pantheon Sorbonne and was a Lavoisier Scholar at the Maison Française, University of Oxford. He is a member of the Paris Bar.

Dr. **Marc Jacob**, LL.M. (Harvard) is a member of Shearman & Sterling's International Arbitration Group and Public International Law Practice. He focuses on investment treaty arbitration and international commercial matters. He advises and represents States, State-owned entities, international organizations and private corporations. He is also a lecturer in international law at the University of Tübingen and was previously a Senior Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law.

**Joachim Karl**, of German nationality, is Chief of the Policy Research Section in UNCTAD's Division on Investment and Enterprise. Before joining the UN in November 2005, he worked for seven years on international investment matters at the OECD and the Energy Charter Secretariat in Brussels. He started his professional career in the German Ministry of Economics in 1987, where he dealt with regional state aids, European Law issues and international investment agreements. Mr. Karl holds a PhD in international law from the University of Konstanz in Germany, and a Master of Public Administration degree from Harvard's J.F.Kennedy School of Government. He has written numerous articles on European law and international investment issues, and was a lecturer at the German Federal Academy of Public Administration.

**Carsten Kern** is a qualified lawyer specializing in international arbitration, international and comparative civil procedure, private and public international law. He worked for the international arbitration practice group of a leading international firm focusing on both international commercial and investor-State arbitration. In addition, he worked as a Consultant at the UNIDROIT Secretariat in Rome, as a Research Fellow at the Institute of Comparative Private, Private International and International Business Law at the University of Heidelberg and as a case assistant to Professor James Crawford SC. He is a College Research Associate and an Affiliated Lecturer at the University of Cambridge.

**Catherine Kessedjian** is the Deputy Director of the European College of Paris. She teaches European Business Law and International Dispute Resolution at the University Panthéon-Assas Paris II, where she is the Director of a Master programme in European Law. In 2004, she was appointed a Hauser Global Professor at New York University School of Law where she teaches International Commercial Transactions and a seminar on Rule Making Processes in a Global World. In 2010, she taught a class in International Dispute Resolution at Yale Law School. She currently acts as mediator or arbitrator in a selected number of transnational disputes either ad hoc or under the auspices of, among others, ICSID, ICC, LCIA and AAA. She was a practising attorney in Paris from 1982 to the end of 1998, focusing on transnational litigation and international business transactions.

**Yun-I Kim** is a Research Assistant to Associate Professor Dr. Jörn Griebel at the International Investment Law Centre Cologne (IILCC). She holds a law degree from Cologne University and is currently a PhD candidate at the Friedrich Alexander University of Erlangen-Nürnberg. She has worked as case assistant for Professor Dr Karl-Heinz Böckstiegel and has served as secretary to arbitral tribunals in inter-State, investor-State and commercial arbitration proceedings. She has also gained experience by assisting counsel in various investment arbitration proceedings and publishes regularly on the subject of international investment law and arbitration.

**Ulrich Klemm** studied law in Berlin and Freiburg (Germany) and sat his second state exam in 1976 in Hamburg (Germany). He then worked as a legal advisor for a consultancy firm of the Dresdner Bank Group in São Paulo (Brazil) for four years. In 1981, he joined the legal department of DEG (DEG - Deutsche Investitions- und Entwicklungsgesellschaft mbH) as an in-house lawyer, where he initially advised on the structuring and drafting of contracts for international project financing in Latin America. In 2003 he was appointed General Counsel (Chefsyndikus) and head of the legal department. Ulrich Klemm's advice focuses on structuring, negotiating and drafting contracts for international project financing and acquisition financing. He has extensive local knowledge of Latin America, in particular of Brazil. In addition, he also advises on investment protection law and how to safeguard against adverse political decisions as well as banking supervisory law.

Dr. **Christina Knahr** works at the Austrian Federal Ministry of Science, Research and Economy. From 2006-2011 she has been a Post-Doctoral Researcher at the Department for European, International and Comparative Law at the University of Vienna. She holds Master's degrees in Law from the University of Vienna and in Public Administration from Harvard University as well as a Doctorate in Law from the University of Vienna. She has published several articles and co-edited three books on international investment arbitration and has given a

number of presentations in this field. She is a member of the ILA Committee on Non-State Actors and of the Organizing Panel of the SIEL Investment Network.

**Dr. Sabine Konrad** is a partner in McDermott Will & Emery LLP in Frankfurt. She focuses her practice on commercial international arbitration and public international law. She acts regularly for investors and governments in investment protection matters. She has represented clients in a broad range of industries, including energy and infrastructure. Dr. Konrad also acts as arbitrator both in investment treaty and international commercial arbitration cases. In 2007 and 2013, she was designated by the German government to ICSID's Panel of Arbitrators. She is a member of the roster of arbitrators of the International Development Law Organisations (IDLO), the list of practitioners of the Vienna International Arbitral Centre (VIAC) and the panel of the Kuala Lumpur Regional Centre for Arbitration (KLRCA). Dr. Konrad is listed in GAR's Who's Who Legal and in the Roster of International Arbitrators and ranked by Chambers Global. Dr. Konrad founded the Frankfurt International Arbitration Moot Court, the leading international moot court in the investment treaty field.

**Markus Krajewski** is professor of public law and international law at the University of Erlangen-Nuremberg (Germany). Previously he held positions at the universities of Bremen and Potsdam and at King's College London. His research interests include WTO law, trade in services, international investment law, external relations of the EU and the treatment of public services under European and international law. He is a regular consultant on international trade and investment law for national and international governmental institutions, trade unions and civil society groups.

**Ursula Kriebaum** is Professor of International Law at the University of Vienna. Since 2010 she is responsible for the Field of Specialization 'Law of International Relations' of the University's Law School. She teaches courses in international investment law, international human rights law and general public international law. She is Alternate Member of the Court of Conciliation and Arbitration within the OSCE, Former Member of the Austrian Human Rights Advisory Board. She was a Member of the Team of the Special Envoy for Restitution Issues Dr. Ernst Sucharipa for the Austrian Holocaust Restitution Negotiations 2000/2001. She was appointed by the Austrian government as a candidate for the 2007 election as judge at the European Court of Human Rights. She has served as legal expert in investment arbitrations and human rights cases. She has extensively published in international law with a focus on investment arbitration and in the fields of human rights law.

**Stefan Kröll**, Rechtsanwalt, Prof. Dr. iur., LL.M. (London), Honorary Professor Bucerius Law School, Visiting Reader School of Arbitration, CCLS – Queen Mary, London; Director Willem C Vis Moot, National Correspondent for Germany to UNCITRAL; practice as arbitrator in national and international cases

under DIS, ICC, WKO, SCC, Swiss Rules and UNCITRAL Rules and in other ad hoc proceedings; member of the board of editors of the ‘International Arbitration Law Review’ and of ‘Internationales Handelsrecht (IHR)’; author of various books, articles and case notes on arbitration including co-author of ‘Comparative International Commercial Arbitration’.

**Veronica Lavista** is currently undertaking post graduate studies at the University of Oxford. Prior to that she worked at the National Direction of International Affairs and Disputes of the Treasury Attorney General’s Office of the Argentine Republic. There she acquired extensive experience in international arbitration on investment disputes. Ms. Lavista also teaches international law at the University of Buenos Aires. She holds a law degree and a Master in Finance from the Torcuato Di Tella University, Argentina and an LL.M. in International Legal Studies from New York University.

**Barton Legum** is a partner in Dentons’ Paris office and head of the firm’s investment treaty arbitration practice. Barton has over 25 years’ experience in litigating complex cases and has argued before numerous international arbitration tribunals, the International Court of Justice and a range of trial and appeals courts in the United States. His practice focuses on international arbitration and litigation in general and arbitration under investment treaties in particular. From 2000 to 2004, Barton served as Chief of the NAFTA Arbitration Division in the Office of the Legal Adviser, United States Department of State. In that capacity, he acted as lead counsel for the United States Government defending over \$2 billion in claims submitted to arbitration under the investment chapter of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA). The United States won every case decided under his tenure.

Professor Dr. **Ralph Alexander Lorz** was born 1965 at Nuremberg. He studied Law and Economics at the University of Mainz and took his First State Examination in Law in 1988. Afterwards, he worked as a research assistant at the University of Marburg and earned his Ph.D. there in 1992. Following his Second State Examination in 1993, he attended Harvard Law School, was awarded the degree of Master of Laws (LL.M.) in 1994 and became a member of the New York Bar. He then joined the University of Mannheim as an assistant professor until his post-doc examination („Habilitation“). In 2000, he was called to the Chair of German and Foreign Public Law, European Law and Public International Law at the Heinrich Heine University of Duesseldorf. From 2007 to 2009 and from 2012 to 2014, however, he took sabbatical leaves to serve as a Vice Minister in the State Government of Hesse, first in the Ministry of Science, Research and the Arts, then in his second term in the Ministry of Public Education. In January 2014, he eventually assumed responsibility for the latter as Minister of State.

**Ben Love** is a senior associate in the international arbitration and public international law groups of Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP in Paris. He has advised and represented clients in a variety of cases under all major arbitral rules, including in over two dozen investment treaty matters. Ben serves on the Peer Review Board of the *ICSID Review*, the Advisory Board of the Institute for Transnational Arbitration, and the editorial boards of *International Legal Materials* and *World Arbitration & Mediation Review*. He publishes and speaks regularly on topics related to international law and international arbitration. Qualified to practice in New York and Texas, Ben speaks English and French, reads Spanish, and holds law degrees from the University of Texas and Université de Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne.

**Mariana Lozza**, Adjunct Director, National Direction of International Affairs and Disputes, Treasury Attorney-General's Office of the Argentine Republic, is an international lawyer with extensive experience in international arbitration on investment disputes. Currently, she is the Adjunt National Director of International Affairs and Disputes of the Treasury Attorney-General's Office of Argentina. The Treasury Attorney General's Office defends Argentina before international arbitral tribunals. In the past, she worked as legal advisor at the Administrative Tribunal of the Organization of American States. Ms. Lozza also teaches international law at the University of Buenos Aires and Torcuato Di Tella University, Argentina. Ms. Lozza holds a law degree from the Nacional del Sur University, Argentina, and an LLM from American University Washington College of Law.

**Irmgard Marboe** is Associate Professor of International Law at the Department of European, International and Comparative Law, Section for Public International Law and International Relations, at the Faculty of Law of the University of Vienna. She studied law and Roman languages at the University of Vienna (Austria) and at the Universidad Complutense de Madrid (Spain). For her post-doctoral thesis (habilitation) she undertook research on the issue of compensation and damages in international jurisprudence, with a special focus on international investment arbitration. The results of this research were published, amongst others, in the book “Calculation of Compensation and Damages in International Investment Law” (OUP, 2009). Other areas of interest include state responsibility, state liability, human rights, European competition law, space law, and Islamic law.

**Lars Markert** is an associated partner in the international dispute resolution department of Gleiss Lutz's Stuttgart office, currently on secondment with the international arbitration group of Japanese law firm Nishimura & Asahi, Tokyo, until the end of 2014. He is admitted to the German and New York bars and frequently advises Western and Asian clients in both investor-state and international commercial arbitrations. Lars has experience in representing investors and

states in proceedings under the ICSID Convention and the UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules. Besides his German legal education, Lars holds law degrees from France (maîtrise, Aix-en-Provence) and the US (LL.M., Georgetown University), as well as a PhD in investment arbitration from the University of Cologne. He is an academic advisor to the International Investment Law Centre Cologne (IILCC) and regularly teaches, speaks and publishes on issues of investment law and arbitration.

**Andrew Newcombe** is Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, where he teaches international arbitration, international investment law, international trade law and commercial law. Prior to joining the University of Victoria in 2002, he worked in the International Arbitration and Public International Law groups of Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer in Paris. Professor Newcombe's research focuses on investment treaty law and arbitration. He is the co-author of *Law and Practice of Investment Treaties: Standards of Treatment* (Kluwer, 2009) and co-editor of *Sustainable Development in World Investment Law* (Kluwer, 2011). He created and operates *italaw*, a research website focused on investment treaty arbitration. Professor Newcombe is Associate Editor for the *ICSID Review–Foreign Investment Law Journal*, a contributing editor of the *Investor-State Law Guide*, Canadian treaty editor for *Investment Claims*, and a regular contributor to the *KluwerArbitrationBlog*. In addition to his academic work, Professor Newcombe advises governments, investors and non-state actors and acts as counsel and arbitrator in international arbitrations.

Dr. **Luke Nottage** specialises in arbitration, contract law, consumer product safety law and corporate governance, with a particular interest in the Asia-Pacific region. He is Associate Dean (International) and Professor of Comparative and Transnational Business Law at Sydney Law School. Luke's many books include *International Arbitration in Australia* (Federation Press, 2010, co-edited with Prof Richard Garnett) and *Foreign Investment and Dispute Resolution Law and Practice in Asia* (Routledge, 2011, co-edited with Prof Vivienne Bath). Luke is an ACICA Special Associate and founding member of the Rules drafting committee, the Australasian Forum for International Arbitration council's Japan Representative, and on the panel of arbitrators for the JCAA and KCAB. He has also consulted for law firms world-wide, the EC, OECD, UNDP, ASEAN and the Japanese government, and is founding Director of Japanese Law Links Pty Ltd ([japaneselawlinks.com](http://japaneselawlinks.com)).

Professor Dr. **Karsten Nowrot**, LL.M. (Indiana) is Professor of Public Law, European Law and International Economic Law as well as Head of the Department of Law at the School of Socio-Economics of the Faculty of Business, Economics and Social Sciences at Hamburg University, Germany. He received his legal education at the Universities of Kiel/Germany, Surrey/UK, Halle-Witten-

berg/Germany and the Indiana University School of Law/USA. Karsten Nowrot holds two German law degrees with distinction from 1997/2001 and was awarded the degree of Master of Laws in 1998 as well as his Ph.D. (Dr. iur.) in 2005, both with distinction. In 2012 he completed his habilitation (post-doctoral degree) in law at Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany.

**Simon Olleson**, MA (Cantab); LLM (NYU); Dip Int Law (Cantab) is a barrister in private practice and a tenant at 13 Old Square Chambers, Lincoln's Inn, London, specializing in public international law.

**Markus Perkams** is an attorney in Skadden's International Arbitration and Litigation Group. He is based in Frankfurt and represents clients in national and international arbitration proceedings as well as before German and English state courts. He is admitted as Rechtsanwalt in Germany and as a solicitor in England and Wales.

**Dirk Pulkowski** is a Legal Counsel at the Permanent Court of Arbitration (PCA) in The Hague, where he serves as registrar in arbitrations between States and investor-State arbitrations. He is currently the PCA's representative in Mauritius, from where he leads the institution's Africa work. Prior to joining the PCA, Mr. Pulkowski worked as a lawyer at the trade and arbitration group of an international law firm in Brussels. Mr. Pulkowski holds a doctoral degree from the University of Munich and an LL.M. degree from Yale Law School. He has published widely on questions of general international law, legal theory, the law of the World Trade Organization, and international arbitration. Mr. Pulkowski is qualified to practice law in Germany.

**Matilde Recanati** is currently Research fellow in European and International Law at Bocconi University in Milan, Italy. Her area of expertise is international economic law, in particular, the law of international trade and investment on which she has published articles in books and journals both in Italian and non-Italian publications. Before Bocconi she worked as Associate with Clyde & Co Law Firm in Hong Kong and Shanghai where she advised clients on matters related to foreign direct investments in China. She was admitted to practise law in Italy in 2006, after completing her studies in Law and received a Ph.D. in International and European Law at the University of Macerata, Italy in 2008.

**Lucy Reed** is head of the Freshfields global international arbitration group. She specializes in investment treaty arbitrations and other public international law disputes. In addition to representing private and public clients in international arbitration, Lucy was a Member of the Ethiopia-Eritrea Claims Commission and a co-director of the Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts in Switzerland. Before joining Freshfields, Lucy served as the US State Department's Agent to the Iran-United States Claims Tribunal and as General Counsel of the Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization (an international organiza-

tion dealing with North Korea). Lucy is on the board of the Investment Treaty Forum and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, and served as President of the American Society of International Law (2008–2010). Lucy was educated at the University of Chicago Law School and Brown University.

**August Reinisch** has been a professor of international and European law at the University of Vienna since 1998. He currently serves as Head of its Law Schools Section of International Law and International Relations and as Director of the LL.M. Program in International Legal Studies. His professional experience includes arbitrator and expert adviser in Austrian and foreign court litigation as well as in international, mostly investment arbitration. He has served as arbitrator in investment cases mostly under ICSID and UNCITRAL Rules, and frequently provided expert opinions in the field.

**Noah Rubins** is the head of the international arbitration group at Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer's Paris office, and also head of Freshfields' worldwide CIS/Russia Dispute Resolution Group. He has advised and represented clients in arbitrations under ICSID, ICSID Additional Facility, ICC, AAA, SCC, LCIA, CRCICA, ICAC, and UNCITRAL rules. He specialises in energy disputes and investment arbitration and has also practiced law in New York, Washington, Houston, and Istanbul. He has served as arbitrator in 32 cases, including two investment treaty disputes adjudicated under the UNCITRAL Rules and one under the ICSID Rules. Noah received a Masters degree in dispute resolution and public international law from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, a J.D. from Harvard Law School, and a bachelors degree in international relations from Brown University. He speaks English, French and Russian fluently, and has a working knowledge of Hebrew and Spanish.

**Borzu Sabahi** is an attorney in the International Arbitration Group of Curtis Mallet-Prevost Colt & Mosle LLP. He has acted as counsel and expert in international arbitrations pursuant to bilateral and multilateral investment treaties as well as complex contracts, under the rules of ICC, ICDR, ICSID, LCIA, and UNCITRAL. His industry experience includes acting in disputes involving oil & gas, mining, construction, gambling, telecommunications, licensing, tax, and allocation of water under international treaties. He is an Adjunct Professor at Georgetown and Columbia Law Schools where he co-teaches seminars on investor-State arbitration. He is Co-Director of the International Investment Law Center at the International Law Institute, and an editor of Oxford University Press' Investment Claims website. Mr. Sabahi has widely published on various aspects of international investment law and arbitration and regularly speaks in and chairs professional conferences on these topics.

**Giorgio Sacerdoti** is Professor of International Law and European Law at Bocconi University, Milan, Italy, since 1986. Professor Sacerdoti is a former Member of the WTO Appellate Body (2001–2009), where he was chairman in 2006–

2007. He was Vice-Chairman of the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Working Group on Bribery in International Business Transactions until 2001, where he was one of the drafters of the Anticorruption Convention of 1997. He has acted as consultant to the Council of Europe, UNCTAD, and the World Bank in matters related to foreign investments, trade, bribery, development and good governance. He has served as arbitrator at ICSID in investment disputes under BITs and in international commercial disputes. Professor Sacerdoti has published extensively on international law, trade, investments, international contracts and arbitration and has lectured extensively at universities around the world. He was a Senior Braudel Fellow at the European University Institute in 2012.

**Dr. Monique Sasson** initially qualified as an Italian Avvocato and practiced in Rome, where she appeared before arbitral tribunals and Italian courts. In 2000, she joined Herbert Smith's international litigation/arbitration practice group in London, qualified as an English solicitor (and subsequently as a solicitor advocate), and acted for clients in a number of international arbitration cases as well as litigation matters. In 2009, Monique obtained her Ph.D. degree, and the following year Kluwer published a revised version of her doctoral thesis under the title *Substantive Law in Investment Treaty Arbitration: the Unsettled Relationship between International law and Municipal Law*. Monique currently resides in New York City, is a member of the New York Bar, and serves on the New York City Bar Committee on Arbitration. She is an associate editor of Kluwer Arbitration Blog, and the Co-Managing Editor of the *ITA Arbitration Report* and the ITA Board of Reporters. Monique is also the Co-Managing Editor of *World Trade and Arbitration Materials*, Co-Managing Editor of the *ITA Scoreboard of Adherence to Transnational Arbitration Treaties*, and a Member at Large of the ITA Advisory Board and its Executive Committee.

**Jan Schäfer**, LL.M., Rechtsanwalt, Partner, International Arbitration, resident in the Frankfurt office of King & Spalding LLP. He works as counsel and regularly sits as arbitrator in investment and commercial arbitration cases under the ICC, SCC, ICSID and DIS rules as well as ad hoc proceedings. He studied law in Passau, London, Freiburg, Utrecht and Singapore (LL.M., National University, 1999). He is admitted in Germany since 2001 and sits on the ADR committee of the German Bar. He is listed in all relevant directories as a leading German arbitration lawyer and Global Arbitration Review included him on its list of "45 under 45" in 2011. He has published widely on arbitration and co-chairs the German Discussion Forum on Investment Law and Arbitration since 2004.

**Bruno Simma**, Professor of international law at the University of Munich since 1973 (retired). Professor of Law at the University of Michigan Law School (currently on leave). Member of UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1987–1996 and of the International Law Commission 1997–2002.

Judge at the International Court of Justice 2003–2012. Since 2012 Judge at the Iran–United States Claims Tribunal. Arbitrator in a number of inter-State cases under the auspices of the PCA, in (BIT- and NAFTA-based) investor-State arbitrations administered by ICSID and the PCA and an international commercial arbitration within the International Chamber of Commerce, presiding in some of them. General Course at the Hague Academy of International Law 2009. Around 150 publications. Associate Member of the Institut de Droit international.

**Dr. Stephan Schill**, LL.M. (NYU) is Senior Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg and Principal Investigator in the ERC-project on “Transnational Public-Private Arbitration as Global Regulatory Governance”. He is admitted to the bars in Germany and New York, has acted as counsel before the European Court of Human Rights, and is a Member of the ICSID List of Conciliators. He is the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of World Investment and Trade and the author of two books and numerous articles on international investment law and arbitration.

Professor Dr. **Burkhard Schöbener** is one of the Directors of the International Investment Law Centre Cologne. He also holds the Chair for Public Law, Public International Law and European Law of the University of Cologne. His research focuses on International Economic Law (including WTO and International Investment Law) as well as German and European Economic Law. He publishes articles and papers on these subjects on a regular basis.

**Christoph Schreuer** is a graduate of the Universities of Vienna, Cambridge and Yale. Former Professor at Johns Hopkins University and University of Vienna. Member of the ICSID Panel of Arbitrators. Arbitrator in ICSID and UNCITRAL cases. Author of numerous publications in international investment law.

**Dr. Anthony Sinclair**, BA, LLB (First Class Hons) (Canterbury, New Zealand) LLM (First Class Hons), Ph.D. (Cambridge) is a partner at Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan LLP, based in London. He specialises in international commercial arbitration, investment treaty arbitration, and public international law, as counsel and arbitrator. His work spans a broad range of industry sectors, with particular focus on the oil and gas, energy and mining, telecommunications, infrastructure and utilities sectors, especially in emerging markets. Dr. Sinclair is co-author of the second edition of *The ICSID Convention: A Commentary* (Cambridge University Press, 2009).

**Ole Spiermann** is a partner with Bruun & Hjejle Law Firm in Copenhagen specialising in dispute resolution as well as international and public law. He has been professor in international law at the University of Copenhagen and holds a PhD degree from the University of Cambridge. A special field of expertise is claims against governments, e.g. on be-half of foreign investors or holders of

human rights. Ole Spiermann has advised foreign investors in claims against a number of states as well as parties and applicants before the EU Court of Justice and the European Court of Human Rights.

**Joachim Steffens**, Alternate Director for Germany at the Board of Directors, European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, London, UK, a lawyer by training, has a long and distinguished career in the German institutions. He held several high ranking advisor roles in the Federal Chancellery, the Federal Ministry of Economics and in the Freestate of Saxony. From 2005 to 2012 he headed the division for International Investments and Finance in the Department for Foreign Economic Policy at the Federal Ministry of Economics and Technology. Mr Steffens was also an expert in Brussels, at the European Commission, for economic relations with Japan from 2001–2005.

**Dr. Christian Tietje** is Professor (tenure) for European Law and International Economic Law, director of the Institute for Economic Law, and director of the Transnational Economic Law Research Centre (TELC) at the Law School at Martin-Luther-University Halle-Wittenberg, Germany. His primary research interests lie in the areas of EU common commercial policy and international economic law (world trade law, investment protection and arbitration, global financial markets). Christian Tietje received his legal education at the Universities of Kiel/Germany, Paris V, and University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor. He holds two German law degrees with distinction and is a Professor of Law since 2001. He has published several books and more than 150 articles and has advised Governments, international organizations, non-governmental organizations, business associations and multilateral companies in the above-mentioned research areas. He has been appointed legal expert and arbitrator in several investment arbitrations, was leading a working group of the investment law committee of the German branch of the International Law Association (ILA) dealing with the relationship of international investment law and general public international law, and is a member of the 'ILA Study Group on the Role of Soft Law Instruments in International Investment Law'. He has been appointed by the EU on the roster of panelist for financial services under the EU–Korea free trade agreement.

**Catharine Titi** is a postdoctoral research fellow at the University Panthéon-Assas Paris II. She holds a Ph.D. in Law from the University of Siegen, Germany, and she has completed earlier studies in Greece, France and the United Kingdom. Catharine also holds a postgraduate qualification from the Courtauld Institute of Art, London, and has previously worked in management consulting for PwC, UK. She has published in a variety of academic journals in English and French on international investment law and investment arbitration and has contributed to edited volumes, such as in the *Yearbook on International Investment Law & Policy* (Oxford University Press). Her monograph on *The Right to Regu-*

*late in International Investment Law* was published in 2014 by Nomos and Hart Publishing.

**Jorge E. Viñuales** is the Harold Samuel Professor of Law and Environmental Policy at the University of Cambridge. He has published widely in his specialty areas, most recently his books *Foreign Investment and the Environment in International Law* (Cambridge University Press, 2012), *Harnessing Foreign Investment to Promote Environmental Protection: Incentives and Safeguards* (Cambridge University Press, 2013, co-edited with P.-M. Dupuy), and *Diplomatic and Judicial Means of Dispute Settlement* (Martinus Nijhoff, 2012, co-edited with L. Boisson de Chazournes and M. G. Kohen). Professor Viñuales has wide experience as a practitioner. He has worked on many cases under ICSID, UNCITRAL, ICC or LCIA rules, including several high profile inter-State, investor-State, and commercial disputes, and he regularly advises companies, governments, international organisations or major NGOs on different matters of environmental law, investment law, and public international law at large. Professor Viñuales was educated in France (Doctorat – Sciences Po, Paris), the United States (LL.M. – Harvard Law School), Switzerland (Licence and Diplôme d’études approfondies in international relations – HEI; liz jur – Universität Freiburg; Licence and Diplôme d’études approfondies in political science – Université de Genève), and Argentina (Abogado – UNICEN). His native language is Spanish and he is fluent in English, French and Italian.

**Michael Waibel** is a University Lecturer in Law at the University of Cambridge and a Fellow of Jesus College and the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law. His main research interests are public international law, international economic law with a particular focus on finance and the settlement of international disputes. He teaches international law and European Union law.

**Richard E. (Rory) Walck** is a founding partner of Global Financial Analytics LLC, a Washington, DC area consultancy specializing in the evaluation of damages in commercial and investment treaty arbitration. He has nearly forty years of experience in business management, public accounting and financial consulting. He received B.A. degrees with high honors in philosophy and business, and an MBA in accounting and finance, and holds numerous professional credentials in accounting, finance and valuation. He has consulted on several hundred contested matters, and has testified as an expert on financial issues nearly one hundred times. He has authored several articles on topics relating to the determination of damages, and serves as the co-editor (with John Gotanda) of *The Journal of Damages in International Arbitration*.

**André von Walter** is a Legal officer in the Directorate General for Trade of the European Commission. Prior to his current position, he acted as a political advisor and negotiator for international investment at the French Ministry of Foreign and European Affairs. André von Walter has lectured public international law

and international economic law at the University of Paris (Panthéon-Sorbonne) and worked as a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for public international law of Bonn University. He has authored several publications on international law and investment arbitration in English, German and French.

**Stephan Wittich** is Associate Professor at the Department of International Law and International Relations at the University of Vienna Law School. He has published widely in and teaches public international law at the University of Vienna and several other universities in Austria and Slovakia.

Professor Dr. **Andreas R. Ziegler** studied economics, international relations and law at the Universities of St. Gallen, Switzerland (BA, MA, BLaw, MLaw, PhD), Madrid (Escuela Diplomatica), Paris (SciencesPo), Florence (LL.M, European University Institute), Oxford and London (SOAS). He was a civil servant working for several Swiss Ministries in Berne as well as the EFTA Secretariat in Geneva and the European Commission in Brussels before being appointed full professor of law at the University of Lausanne in 2003. He currently is the Director of its LL.M. Program in International and European Economic and Commercial Law. He has represented clients in arbitral proceedings (UNCITRAL Arbitration Rules) and before the Swiss Federal Supreme Court and the European Court of Human Rights and is counsel with a law firm specialized in economic and business law (Blum & Grob Attorneys-at-law, Zurich). He is on the permanent roster of panelists of the WTO and ICSID.

