

**Bungenberg / Griebel / Hobe / Reinisch**

# **International Investment Law**

**A Handbook**

**C.H.BECK · Hart · Nomos**

Bungenberg / Griebel / Hobe / Reinisch  
International Investment Law



# International Investment Law

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## Editors' Foreword

Four years have passed since our first discussion about a *Handbook on International Investment Law* in January 2010. This has been a time of conceptual work, numerous e-mail exchanges with some 90 authors, and correspondence with our publisher.

The main purpose of this handbook – aside from providing basic information – is to strive for more clarity and an attempt to achieve some coherence in this relatively young discipline of international law, a system consisting of arbitral awards and doctrinal interpretations, constituting the most dynamic field of international economic law. After a relatively slow beginning as an integral part of customary international law, international investment law has in the past decade evolved like almost no other field of public international law, especially on the basis of an increasing number of bilateral investment treaties. In this regard, the book approaches the most crucial aspects of international investment law and thereby hopefully provides answers to many questions arising in this field.

We are particularly grateful to the contributors who have anxiously awaited the publication of this work. We owe them not only thanks for their contributions, but also for their patience. We are equally grateful to our assistant editor, Ms Yun-I Kim, for her skilful, meticulous and dedicated management of the entire editorial process. Whoever has edited a book of approximately 2000 pages will appreciate such outstanding commitment. Thanks also go to Mr Christoph Hölken and Ms Katharina Diel-Gligor who supported Ms Kim during parts of the editing process, and to the publisher for their excellent cooperation. Finally, it should also be mentioned that the resources at both the International Investment Law Centre Cologne (IILCC) and at the Department of European, International and Comparative Law of the University of Vienna, provided the necessary basis for such a comprehensive work.

It goes without saying that this first attempt at providing an encompassing overview on existing international investment law is far from perfect. There is an academic responsibility of each author for every article, but also an overall responsibility of the editors who have read each contribution and where necessary, have discussed them with the authors. Therefore, any proposal for improvement of contributions is most welcome and can be directed to the authors as well as to the editors. In any event, we hope that you enjoy reading this handbook!

Cologne, Siegen, and Vienna,  
December 2014

Marc Bungenberg

Jörn Griebel

Stephan Hobe

August Reinisch



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## List of Abbreviations

AAA	American Arbitration Association
AANZFTA	ASEAN–Australia–New Zealand Free Trade Agreement
AAPPI	ASEAN Agreement for the Promotion and Protection of Investments
AC	Law Reports, Appeal Cases
ACFTA	ASEAN–China Free Trade Agreement
ACHPR	African Commission on Human and Peoples’ Rights
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
ACIA	ASEAN Comprehensive Investment Agreement
AcP	Archiv für die civilistische Praxis
ADR	alternative dispute resolution
AF	Additional Facility
AfCHPR	African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights
AFD	Agence Française de Développement
AFDI	Annuaire Français de Droit International
AFR	Administrative and Financial Regulations
AGP	Agreement on Government Procurement
AJCEPA	ASEAN–Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
ALI	American Law Institute
Am. Econ. Rev.	American Economic Review
Am. J. Comp. L.	American Journal of Comparative Law
Am. Soc’y Int’l L. Proc.	Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law
Am. U. Int’l L. Rev.	American University International Law Review
Annuaire	Annuaire de l’Institut de Droit International
a.o.	and others; amongst others
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
APV	adjusted present value
AR	Arbitration Rules
Arb.	Arbitration
Arb. Int’l	Arbitration International
ARE	Arab Republic of Egypt
ARIEL	Austrian Review of International and European Law
ARSIWA	ILC Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
Art(s).	Article(s)
ASCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
Asian Int’l Arb. J.	Asian International Arbitration Journal
Asian J. Comp. L.	Asian Journal of Comparative Law
Asper Rev. Int’l Bus. & Tr. L.	Asper Review of International Business and Trade Law

*List of Abbreviations*

ATNIF	Australian Treaties Not Yet in Force
Austl. YB Int'l L.	Australian Yearbook of International Law
Austrian Arb. YB	Austrian Arbitration Yearbook
Austrian Rev. Eur. & Int'l L.	Austrian Review of European and International Law
AVR	Archiv des Völkerrechts (Archive of Public International Law)
BB	Betriebs-Berater
B.C. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Boston College International and Comparative Law Review
Berkeley J. Int'l L.	Berkeley Journal of International Law
BEE	Black Economic Empowerment
BGBI.	Bundesgesetzblatt
BGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichts (Switzerland)
BHR	Business History Review
BIICL	British Institute of International and Comparative Law
BIRD	Bank for International Reconstruction and Development
BIT(s)	Bilateral Investment Treaty(ies)
BOO	build-own-operate
BOT	build-operate-transfer
Brook. J. Int'l L.	Brooklyn Journal of International Law
Bus. Law.	Business Lawyer
Bus. L. Int'l	Business Law International
BVerfGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts (Decisions of the German Constitutional Court)
BYIL	British Yearbook of International Law
<i>c.</i>	<i>contre</i> (against)
CAFTA	United States – Dominican Republic – Central America Free Trade Agreement
CALS	Centre for Applied Legal Studies
CAMCA	Commercial Arbitration and Mediation Center for the Americas
Can. TS	Canada Treaty Series
Can. YBIL	Canadian Yearbook of International Law
CARIFORUM	Caribbean Forum; Forum of the Caribbean Group of African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) States
CAT	Convention against Torture
CCF	capitalised cash flow
CCP	Common Commercial Policy
CDE	Clean Development Mechanism
Centre	<i>see</i> ICSID
CESCR	Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CEPA	Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement
CEPMLP	Centre for Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy
CETA	Comprehensive Economic Trade Agreement
<i>cf.</i>	<i>confer</i> (compare)

*List of Abbreviations*

CFI	Court of First Instance
ch.	chapter
Chi. J. Int'l L.	Chicago Journal of International Law
Chinese J. Int'l L.	Chinese Journal of International Law
CIAA	Common Investment Area Agreement
CIEL	Centre for International Environmental Law
CIME	Committee on International Investment and Multinational Enterprises
CIRDI	Centre International pour le Règlement des Différends relatifs aux Investissements
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJ	Court of Justice
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CLP	Current Legal Problems
CMIT	Committee on Capital Movements and Invisible Transactions
CMLR	Common Market Law Review
Colo. J. Int'l Env'tl. L. & Pol'y	Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy
Colum. Hum. Rts. L. Rev.	Columbia Human Rights Law Review
Colum. J. Transnat'l L.	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
Colum. L. Rev.	Columbia Law Review
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Conf. Rep.	Conference Report
Conn. L. Rev.	Connecticut Law Review
Constr. L. J.	Construction Law Journal
Contemp. Asia Arb. J.	Contemporary Asia Arbitration Journal
Convention	ICSID Convention
Cornell Int'l L. J.	Cornell International Law Journal
Cornell L. Q.	Cornell Law Quarterly
Cowp.	Cowper's King's Bench Reports
CR	Conciliation Rules
CRCICA	Cairo Regional Centre for International Commercial Arbitration
CYIL	Czech Yearbook of International Law
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DB	Der Betrieb
D.C.	District of Columbia
DCF	discounted cash flow
DEG	Deutsche Investitions- und Entwicklungsgesellschaft mbH
Denv. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y	Denver Journal of International Law and Policy
DFAIT	Foreign Affairs and International Trade Canada
DFI	Development Finance Institution
Disp. Res. Int'l	Dispute Resolution International
Disp. Res. J.	Dispute Resolution Journal

*List of Abbreviations*

Doc.	Document
DPCI	Droit et pratique du commerce international
Duke L. J.	Duke Law Journal
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECJ	European Court of Justice
ECommHR	European Commission of Human Rights
Econ. & Pol.	Economics and Politics
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECT	Energy Charter Treaty
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
ed	edition
ed(s)	editor(s)
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
<i>e.g.</i>	<i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EIB	Estonian Innovation Bank
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
Emory Int'l L. Rev.	Emory International Law Review
Energy L. J.	Energy Law Journal
ERPL	European Review of Private Law
ESG	Environmental, Social, and Corporate Governance
esp.	especially
<i>et al.</i>	<i>et alii</i> (and others)
<i>et seq.</i>	<i>et sequens</i> (and the following)
EU	European Union
Eur. L. J.	European Law Journal
Eur. Pub. L.	European Public Law
Exch.	Exchequer Cases
exh.	Exhibit
EYIEL	European Yearbook of International Economic Law
F.	Federal Reporter
F. Supp.	Federal Supplement
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FATF	Financial Action Taskforce
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
Fed. Reg.	Federal Register
FILJ	Foreign Investment Law Journal
FIPA	Foreign Investment and Protection Agreement (Canada)
fn.	footnote
Fordham Int'l L. J.	Fordham International Law Journal
Fordham L. Rev.	Fordham Law Review
FPS	Full Protection and Security

*List of Abbreviations*

FSIA	Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of the United States of 1976
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
FYIL	Finnish Yearbook of International Law
GA	General Assembly
GAFTA	Grain and Feed Trade Association
GAR	Global Arbitration Review
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
Geo. Int'l Env't'l L. Rev.	Georgetown International Environmental Law Review
Geo. J. Int'l L.	Georgetown Journal of International Law
Geo. Mason U. L. Rev.	George Mason University Law Review
Geo. Wash. Int'l L. Rev.	George Washington International Law Review
Geo. Wash. L. Rev.	George Washington Law Review
German L. J.	German Law Journal
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
Glob. Env't'l Pol.	Global Environmental Politics
Glob. Trade & Customs J.	Global Trade and Customs Journal
Global Community	YILJ Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Justice
GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law
Harv. Int'l L. J.	Harvard International Law Journal
Harv. L. Rev.	Harvard Law Review
Hastings Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Hastings International & Comparative Law Review
IACHR	Inter-American Convention on Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IACommHR	Inter-American Commission of Human Rights
IAR	Investment Arbitration Reporter
IBA	International Bar Association
<i>ibid.</i>	<i>ibidem</i> (the same)
IBLJ	International Business Law Journal
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICJ Rep.	ICJ Reports
ICLR	International Construction Law Review
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
ICRMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes

*List of Abbreviations*

ICSID Convention	Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of other States
ICSID Rep.	ICSID Reports
ICSID Rev.–FILJ	ICSID Review – Foreign Investment Law Journal
ICtHR	International Court of Human Rights
<i>id.</i>	<i>idem</i> (the same)
IDATB	Integrated Database of Trade Disputes for Latin America and the Caribbean
IDI	Institut de Droit International
<i>i.e.</i>	<i>id est</i> (that is)
IEL	International Environmental Law
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IIA	International Investment Agreement
IFC	International Finance Corporation
IIC	International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law; Inter-American Investment Corporation
IIL	International Investment Law
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development
ILA	International Law Association
ILC	International Law Commission
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILO	International Labor Organisation
ILR	International Law Reports
ILSA J. Int'l & Comp. L.	ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law
Ind. J. Global Legal Stud.	Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies
<i>infra</i>	below
INTERIGHTS	International Centre for the Legal Protection of Human Rights
Int'l	International
Int'l Arb. L. Rev.	International Arbitration Law Review
Int'l Fin. L. Rev.	International Financial Law Review
Int'l J.	International Journal
Int'l Judicial Monitor	International Judicial Monitor
Int'l L. Forum	International Law Forum
Int'l Law.	International Lawyer
Int'l Neg.	International Negotiation
Int'l Stud. Q.	International Studies Quarterly
Int'l Tax & Bus. L.	International Tax and Business Lawyer
Int'l Trade Brief	International Trade Brief
IP	Intellectual Property
IPR	Intellectual Property Rights
IPRax	Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts
IR	Institution Rules
Iran–US CTR	Iran–United States Claims Tribunal, Iran–United States Claims Tribunal Reports
IStR	Internationales Steuerrecht (International Tax Law)

*List of Abbreviations*

Ital. YIL	Italian Yearbook of International Law
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
ITN	Investment Treaty News
IWG-SWF	International Working Group of Sovereign Wealth Funds
J.	Journal
J. Air L. & Com.	Journal of Air Law and Commerce
J. Bus. L.	Journal of Business Law
J. Chartered Inst. Arb.	Journal of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators
J. Comp. Econ.	Journal of Comparative Economics
J. Constr. Engin. & Mgmt	Journal of Construction Engineering and Management
J. Econ. Growth	Journal of Economic Growth
J. Econ. Hist.	Journal of Economic History
J. Int'l Arb.	Journal of International Arbitration
J. Int'l Disp. Settlement	Journal of International Dispute Settlement
J. Int'l Econ. L.	Journal of International Economic Law
J. L. & Econ.	Journal of Law and Economics
J. L. Econ. & Org.	Journal of Law, Economics and Organization
J. Monetary Econ.	Journal of Monetary Economics
J. Pol. Econ.	Journal of Political Economy
J. Pub. L.	Journal of Public Law
J. Transnat'l L. & Pol'y	Journal of Transnational Law and Policy
JDI	Journal du Droit International
JDIA	Journal of Damages in International Arbitration
JERL	Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law
JIDS	Journal of International Dispute Settlement
J.O.	Journal Officiel
JWELB	Journal of World Energy Law and Business
JWI	Journal of World Investment
JWIT	Journal of World Investment & Trade
JWT	Journal of World Trade
JWTL	Journal of World Trade Law
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
KSzW	Kölner Schrift zum Wirtschaftsrecht
L.	Law
Law & Bus. Rev. Am.	Law & Business Review of the Americas
Law & Contemp. Probs.	Law and Contemporary Problems
Law & Phil.	Law and Philosophy
Law. Am.	Lawyer of the Americas
LCIA	London Court of International Arbitration
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
LDR	Law and Development Review
Leiden J. Int'l L.	Leiden Journal of International Law
LGDJ	Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence
LIEI	Legal Issues of Economic Integration

*List of Abbreviations*

<i>lit.</i>	<i>litera</i> (character)
LNG	liquefied natural gas
LNTS	League of Nations Treaty Series
<i>loc. cit.</i>	<i>loco citato</i> (in the place cited)
Loy. L.A. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Review
LPICT	Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
LRC	Legal Resources Centre
Ltd.	Limited
m	million
MAI	Multilateral Agreement on Investments
Max Planck UN YB	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
McGill L. J.	McGill Law Journal
MDB	multilateral development banks
MEA	Multilateral Environmental Agreement
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
Mercosur	Mercado Común del Sur
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
Mich. J. Int'l L.	Michigan Journal of International Law
Mich. L. Rev.	Michigan Law Review
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
Minn. J. Global Trade	Minnesota Journal of Global Trade
Minn. J. Int'l L.	Minnesota Journal of International Law
Minn. L. Rev.	Minnesota Law Review
mn.	marginal number
Modern L. Rev.	The Modern Law Review
n.	note
NAAEC	North-American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation
N.C. J. Int'l L. & Com. Reg.	North Carolina Journal of International Law and Commercial Regulation
NCP	National Contract Point
NDP	non-disputing party
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NAFTA FTC	NAFTA Free Trade Commission
New York Convention	Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards of 1958
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NIEO	New International Economic Order
NILR	Netherlands International Law Review
No.	Number
n.s.	new series
Nw. J. Int'l L. & Bus.	Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business
NY CPLR	New York Code – Civil Practice Law and Rules
NYIL	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law

*List of Abbreviations*

NY L. Sch. J. Int'l & Comp. L.	New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law
NYLJ	New York Law Journal
NYU Env. L. J.	New York University Environmental Law Journal
NYU JILP	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
NYU L. Rev.	New York University Law Review
NYU LQR	New York University Law Quarterly Review
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Off. Gaz.	Official Gazette
OGEL	Oil, Gas & Energy Law
OJ	Official Journal of the European Union
OP	Optional Protocol
<i>op. cit.</i>	<i>opere citato</i> (in the work cited)
ÖZöR	Österreichische Zeitschrift für österreichisches Recht
p., pp.	page(s)
Pace Int'l L. Rev.	Pace International Law Review
para(s).	paragraph(s)
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PDR	People's Democratic Republic
PECL	Principles of European Contract Law
PEEREA	Protocol on Energy Efficiency and related Environmental Aspects
Penn St. L. Rev.	Penn State Law Review
Pepp. L. Rev.	Pepperdine Law Review
P.L.	Public Law
PRC	People's Republic of China
PRI	Principles for Responsible Investment
Prof.	Professor
PROPARCO	Société de Promotion et de Participation pour la Coopération Economique
Quart. J. Econ.	The Quarterly Journal of Economics
QMLJ	Queen Mary Law Journal
R&D	Research and Development
RabelsZ	Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht (The Rabel Journal of Comparative and International Private Law)
R.B.D.I.	Revue belge de droit international
RC	Recueil des Cours
RCADI	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International
RCAKL	Regional Centre for Arbitration Kuala Lumpur
RCDIP	Revue critique de droit international privé
RdE	Recht der Energiewirtschaft
RDI	Rivista di Diritto Internazionale
REIO	Regional Economic Integration Organisation

## List of Abbreviations

Res	Resolution
Rev. Arb.	Revue de l' Arbitrage
RGDIP	Revue Générale du Droit International Public
RIAA	Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RIW	Recht der Internationalen Wirtschaft
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
Rule	Arbitration Rule
S. Treaty Doc.	Senate Treaty Documents
SADC	Southern African Development Community
San Diego L. Rev.	San Diego Law Review
SCC	Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce
SchiedsVZ	Zeitschrift für Schiedsverfahren (German Arbitration Journal)
S.D.N.Y.	Southern District of New York
Sec.	Section
Ser.	Series
SFDI	Société française pour le droit international
SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises
Soc. & Legal Stud.	Social & Legal Studies
SPS	Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
Stan. J. Int'l L.	Stanford Journal of International Law
Stan. L. Rev.	Stanford Law Review
Stat.	Statute
Stockholm Arb. Rep.	Stockholm Arbitration Report
Stockholm CC	Stockholm Chamber of Commerce
Stockholm Int'l Arb. Rev.	Stockholm International Arbitration Review
Suffolk Transnat'l L. Rev.	Suffolk Transnational Law Review
Suppl.	Supplement
<i>supra</i>	above
Sw. J. Int'l L.	Southwestern Journal of International Law
SWF	Sovereign Wealth Fund
Syracuse J. Int'l L. & Com.	Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce
Tampa Bay Bus. J.	Tampa Bay Business Journal
TBT	Technical Barriers to Trade
TDM	Transnational Dispute Management
Temp. L. Rev.	Temple Law Review
TEU	Treaty on European Union
Tex. Int'l L. J.	Texas International Law Journal
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
Tilburg L. Rev.	Tilburg Law Review
TNC	Transnational Corporation
TPA	Trade Promotion Agreement
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TPPA	Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement

*List of Abbreviations*

TRIMs	Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
TRIPS	Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
U. Miami Int.-Am. L. Rev.	University of Miami Inter-American Law Review
U. Pa. J. Const. L.	University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law
U. Pa. J. Int'l Econ. L.	University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law
U. Pa. J. Int'l L.	University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law
U. Pa. L. Rev.	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
U. Toronto L. J.	University of Toronto Law Journal
U. Toronto Fac. L. Rev.	University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review
UC Davis J. Int'l L. & Pol'y	UC Davis Journal of International Law and Policy
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UKTS	United Kingdom Treaty Series
UMIC	upper middle income countries
UN	United Nations
UNASUR	Unión de Naciones Suramericanas
UNCC	United Nations Compensation Commission
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UNCLOS	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNIDROIT	International Institute for the Unification of Private Law
UNRIAA	United Nations Reports of International Arbitral Awards
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
US	United States
USA	United States of America
USC	United States Code
USR	United States Reports
UST	United States Treaties and Other International Agreements
v.	<i>versus</i> (against)
Va. J. Int'l L.	Virginia Journal of International Law
Vand. J. Transnat'l L.	Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law
VAT	Value Added Tax
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
viz.	<i>videlicet</i> (namely)
Vol.	Volume
WACC	weighted average cost of capital
WAMR	World Arbitration and Mediation Review
Wis. L. Rev.	Wisconsin Law Review
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WM	Wertpapier-Mitteilungen

*List of Abbreviations*

World Trade Rev.	World Trade Review
WTO	World Trade Organization
WTO DSU	WTO Dispute Settlement Understanding
WTOA	WTO Agreement
Yale J. Int'l L.	Yale Journal of International Law
Yale L. J.	Yale Law Journal
YB	Yearbook
YB Int'l Inv. L. & Pol'y	Yearbook on International Investment Law and Policy
YBILC	Yearbook of the International Law Commission
YCA	Yearbook Commercial Arbitration
ZaöRV	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht
ZVglRWiss	Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft

## Notes on the Contributors

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