

Bibliography

- Aneesh, Aneesh. 2017. "‘Relocating Global Assemblages’: An Interview with Saskia Sassen." *Science, Technology and Society* 22 (1): 128–34. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0971721817694927>.
- APEJ. 2015. "Présentation de l'agence Pour La Promotion de l'emploi Des Jeunes." Bamako: APEJ Agence pour la Promotion de l'Emploi des Jeunes (private copy).
- Archambault, Julie Soleil. 2015. "Rhythms of Uncertainty and the Pleasures of Anticipation." In *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa*, edited by Elizabeth Cooper and David Pratten, 129–48. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Bandura, Albert. 1998. "Exploration of Fortuitous Determinants of Life Paths." *Psychological Inquiry* 9: 95–99.
- Bargatzky, Thomas. 2010. "Contemplativus in Actione." In *Glück Hat Viele Gesichter – Annäherungen an Eine Gekonnte Lebensführung*, edited by Alfred Bellebaum and Robert Hettlage, 113–24. Wiesbaden: VS Verlag.
- Beck, Ulrich. 1986. *Risikogesellschaft*. Frankfurt am Main: suhrkamp.
- Becker, Howard S. 1994. "‘Foi Por Acaso’: Conceptualizing Coincidence." *The Sociological Quarterly* 35: 183–94.
- Behrends, Andrea, and Carola Lentz. 2012. "Education, Careers, and Home Ties: The Ethnography of an Emerging Middle Class from Northern Ghana." *Zeitschrift Für Ethnologie*, 139–64.
- Berger, Peter L., and Thomas Luckmann. 1991. *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge*. London: Penguin UK.
- Bernard Suits. 2014. *The Grasshopper. Games, Life, and Utopia*. Toronto: Broadview Press.
- Bille, Mikkell, Frida Hastrup, and Tim Flohr Soerensen, eds. 2010. *An Anthropology of Absence*. New York, NY: Springer New York. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-5529-6>.

- Birzle, Maike, Michelle Engeler, Noemi Steuer, and Elisio Macamo. 2017. "Ça va Aller: The Role of Hope in Burkinabe University Graduates' Navigation towards the Future." In *Dealing with Elusive Futures – University Graduates in Urban Africa*, 53–68. Bielefeld: Transcript.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1983. "Ökonomisches Kapital, Kulturelles Kapital, Soziales Kapital." In *Soziale Ungleichheiten*, edited by R. Kreckel, 183–98. Göttingen: Otto Schwartz und Co.
- Buchanan, Ian. 2021. *Assemblage Theory and Method*. London: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Calkins, Sandra. 2016. *Who Knows Tomorrow?: Uncertainty in North-Eastern Sudan*. Oxford: Berghahn Books.
- Camus, Albert. 2014. *Der Mythos Des Sisypheos*. Reinbeck: Rowohlt-Taschenbuch-Verlag.
- Carse, James P. 1986. *Finite and Infinite Games*. New York: Free Press.
- Chimanikire, Donald P. 2009. *Youth and Higher Education in Africa. The Cases of Cameroon, South Africa, Eritrea and Zimbabwe: The Cases of Cameroon, South Africa, Eritrea, and Zimbabwe*. Dakar: CODESRIA.
- "Communique N° 2016-000024 / MTFP-CNCFP Du Ministre Du Travail et de La Fonction Publique, Charge Des Relations Avec Les Institutions." 2016. (private copy).
- Cooper, Elisabeth, and David Pratten. 2015. *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Cooper, Elizabeth, and David Pratten. 2015. "Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa: An Introduction." In *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa*, edited by Elizabeth Cooper and David Pratten, 1–16. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Daou, Alou. 2010. "Problématique de l'effectif de l'enseignement Supérieur: Plus de 70 000 Étudiants, l'université de Bamako Est Au Bord de l'implosion." Maliweb.Net. 2010. <http://archive.wikiwix.com/cache/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.maliweb.net%2Fcategory.php%3F-NID%3D55362>.
- DeLanda, Manuel. 2006. "Deleuzian Social Ontology and Assemblage Theory." *Deleuze and the Social*, 250–66.
- Deleuze, Gilles, and Félix Guattari. 1987. *A Thousand Plateaus: Capitalism and Schizophrenia*. Minneapolis: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Dey, Ian. 2003. *Qualitative Data Analysis: A User Friendly Guide for Social Scientists*. London: Routledge.

- Diakite, Fatoumata N'Diaye. 2011. "Conseil Des Ministres Du 28 Septembre 2011." *Journal Du Mali*. 2011. <http://archive.wikiwix.com/cache/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.journaldumali.com%2Farticle.php%3Faid%3D3674>.
- Ehn, Billy, and Orvar Löfgren. 2012. *Nichtstun: Eine Kulturanalyse Des Ereignislosen Und Flüchtigen*. Hamburg: Hamburger Edition HIS Verlagsgesellschaft.
- Engeler, Michelle. 2016. "Between Afropolitans and New Sankaras. The Reproduction of Academics and the Making of Middle Class Status in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso (Draft)."
- Engeler, Michelle, and Noemi Steuer. 2017. "Elusive Futures: An Introduction." In *Dealing with Elusive Futures – University Graduates in Urban Africa*, edited by Michelle Engeler, Noemi Steuer, and Elisio Macamo, 9–28. Bielefeld: Transcript.
- Finn, Brandon Marc, and Sophie Oldfield. 2015. "Straining: Young Men Working through Waithood in Freetown, Sierra Leone." *Africa Spectrum* 50: 29–48.
- Fisher, Josh. 2016. "The Unemployed Cooperative." In , edited by Jong Bum Kwon and Carrie M. Lane, 191–211. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. <https://doi.org/10.7591/9781501706134-012>.
- France, Alan. 2007. "Youth Transitions in the Age of Uncertainty." In *Understanding Youth In Late Modernity*, edited by Alan France, 59–77. Berkshire: Open University Press.
- Francis, David, and Stephen Hester. 2004. *An Invitation to Ethnomethodology: Language, Society and Interaction*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Furlong, Andy. 2009. *Handbook of Youth and Young Adulthood: New Perspectives and Agendas*. London: Taylor & Francis.
- Furlong, Andy, and Fred Cartmel. 2009. *Higher Education And Social Justice*. Berkshire: Open University Press.
- Geertz, Clifford. 1975. "Common Sense as a Cultural System." *The Antioch Review* 33: 5–26.
- Gilbertson, Adam. 2015. "Food Security, Conjugal Conflict, and Uncertainty in 'Bangladesh', Mombasa, Kenya." In *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa*, edited by Elizabeth Cooper and David Pratten, 84–108. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Gladkova, Nataliia, and Valentina Mazzucato. 2015. "Theorising Chance: Capturing the Role of Ad Hoc Social Interactions in Migrants' Trajectories." *Population Space Place*, 1–13.

- Graeber, David. 2012. "The Sword, the Sponge, and the Paradox of Performativity. Some Observations on Fate, Luck, Financial Chicanery, and the Limits of Human Knowledge." *Social Analysis* 56: 25–42.
- Hänsch, Valerie, Lena Kroeker, and Silke Oldenburg. 2017. "Uncertain Future(s): Perceptions on Time between the Immediate and the Imagined." *TSANTSA* 22: 4–17.
- Hansen Tranberg, Karen. 2005. "Getting Stuck in the Compound: Some Odds against Social Adulthood in Lusaka, Zambia." *Africa Today* 51: 3–16.
- Haram, Liv, and C. Bawa Yamba. 2009. *Dealing with Uncertainty in Contemporary African Lives*. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Have, Paul ten. 2004. *Understanding Qualitative Research and Ethnomethodology*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Henrik Vigh. 2010. "Youth Mobilisation as Social Navigation. Reflections on the Concept of Dubriagem." *Youth and Modernity in Africa* 18: 1–18.
- Hester, Stephen, and Peter Eglin. 1997. *Culture in Action: Studies in Membership Categorization Analysis*. Lanham: University Press of America.
- Hettlage, Robert. 2010. "Das Prinzip 'Glück.'" In *Glück Hat Viele Gesichter – Annäherungen an Eine Gekonnte Lebensführung*, edited by Alfred Bellebaum, 11–28. Wiesbaden: Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.
- Hine, Christine, ed. 2005. *Virtual Methods: Issues in Social Research on the Internet*. Oxford: Berg.
- Honwana, Alcinda Manuel. 2012. *The Time of Youth: Work, Social Change, and Politics in Africa*. Sterling: Kumarian Press Pub.
- Imperato, Pascal James, and Gavin H. Imperato. 2008. *Historical Dictionary of Mali*. Lanham: Scarecrow Press.
- Jeffrey, Craig. 2010. *Timepass: Youth, Class, and the Politics of Waiting in India*. Stanford: University Press.
- Johnson-Hanks, Jennifer. 2002. "On the Limits of Life Stages in Ethnography: Toward a Theory of Vital Conjunctions." *American Anthropologist* 104: 865–80.
- Jones, Rachel A. 2007. "'You Eat Beans!': Kin-Based Joking Relationships, Obligations, and Identity in Urban Mali." *Anthropology Honors Projects* 2: 1–134.
- Kaufmann, Andrea. 2017. "Crafting a Better Future in Liberia: Hustling and Associational Life in Post-War Monrovia." *TSANTSA* 22: 37–46.
- Krüger, Fred, and Elisio Macamo. 2003. "Existenzsicherung Unter Risikobedingungen. Sozialwissenschaftliche Analyseansätze Zum Umgang Mit Krisen, Konflikten Und Katastrophen." *Geographica Helvetica* 58: 47–55.

- Kuhn, Thomas. 1962. "1970. The Structure of Scientific Revolutions."
- Kwon, Jong Bum, and Carrie M. Lane. 2016. "Introduction." In , edited by Jong Bum Kwon and Carrie M. Lane, 1–17. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. <https://doi.org/10.7591/9781501706134-002>.
- Lane, Carrie M. 2016. "The Limits of Liminality." In , edited by Jong Bum Kwon and Carrie M. Lane, 18–33. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. <https://doi.org/10.7591/9781501706134-003>.
- Langevang, Thilde, and Katherine V. Gough. 2009. "Surviving through Movement: The Mobility of Urban Youth in Ghana." *Social & Cultural Geography* 10: 741–56.
- Leccardi, Carmen. 2005. "Facing Uncertainty: Temporality and Biographies in the New Century." *Young* 13: 123–46.
- Lewis, Michael. 1998. "Altering Fate: Why the Past Does Not Predict the Future." *Psychological Inquiry* 9: 105–8.
- Ludwig, Susann. 2011. "Feldforschungsbericht Bamako/Mali August-September 2011." Unpublished Work.
- 2013. "'Je Me Débrouille' – Ein Beitrag Zum Zusammenhang von Neoliberaler Wirtschaftspolitik Und Arbeit Unter Jungdiplomierten in Bamako/Mali." MA Thesis, Martin-Luther-Universität Halle/Wittenberg.
- Luhmann, Niklas. 1991. *Soziale Systeme: Grundriß Einer Allgemeinen Theorie*. Frankfurt am Main: suhrkamp.
- Macamo, Elísio. 2017. "On Uncertainty." In *Dealing with Elusive Futures – University Graduates in Urban Africa*, edited by Michelle Engeler, Noemi Steuer, and Elísio Macamo, 179–91. Bielefeld: Transcript.
- Mains, Daniel. 2016. "Youth Unemployment, Progress, and Shame in Urban Ethiopia." In , edited by Jong Bum Kwon and Carrie M. Lane, 135–54. Ithaca: Cornell University Press. <https://doi.org/10.7591/9781501706134-009>.
- Malmström, Maria Frederika. 2019. *The Streets Are Talking to Me: Affective Fragments in Sisi's Egypt*. Oakland: University of California Press.
- Mannheim, Karl. 2016. "Das Problem Der Generationen." *Faksimile: Kölner Zeitschrift Für Soziologie Und Sozialpsychologie*, August, 1–41.
- Masquelier, Adeline. 2013. "Teatime: Boredom and the Temporalities of Young Men in Niger." *Africa* 83: 470–91.
- 2019. *Fada: Boredom and Belonging in Niger*. University of Chicago Press.
- Merton, Robert K., and Elinor G. Barber. 2004. *The Travels and Aventures of Serendipity*. Princeton: University Press.

- Ministère du Travail et de la Fonction Publique. 2016. "LISTE DES CANDIDATS AU CONCOURS DIRECT D'ENTREE DANS LA FONCTION PUBLIQUE: Adjoint d'Administration." (private copy).
- Miyazaki, Hirokazu. 2006. *The Method of Hope: Anthropology, Philosophy, and Fijian Knowledge*. Stanford: University Press.
- Moseley, William G. 2017. "The Minimalist State and Donor Landscapes: Livelihood Security in Mali during and after the 2012–2013 Coup and Rebellion." *African Studies Review* 60: 37–51.
- Munive, Jairo. 2010. "The Army of 'Unemployed' Young People." *Young* 18: 321–38.
- Nguyen, C. Thi. 2020. *Games: Agency As Art*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780190052089.001.0001>.
- Nunzio, Marco. 2015. "Embracing Uncertainty: Young People on the Move in Addis Ababa's Inner City." In *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa*, edited by Elizabeth Cooper and David Pratten, 149–72. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Oldenburg, Silke. 2016. "'I Am an Intellectual'. War, Youth and Higher Education in Goma (Eastern Congo)." *AnthropoChildren* 2016: 1–19.
- Pankoke, Eckart. 1997. "Modernität Des Glücks Zwischen Spätaufklärung Und Frühsozialismus." In *Glücksvorstellungen – Ein Rückgriff in Die Geschichte Der Soziologie*, edited by Klaus Barheier Alfred Bellebaum, 75–105. Opladen: Westdeutscher Verlag GmbH.
- Pollner, Melvin. 1974. "Sociological and Commonsense Models of the Labeling Process." In *Ethnomethodology: Selected Readings*, edited by Roy Turner, 27–40. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Powell, Walter W. 1990. "Neither Market nor Hierarchy: Network Forms of Organization." *Research in Organizational Behaviour* 12: 295–336.
- Ralph, Michael. 2008. "Killing Time." *Social Text* 26: 1–29.
- Readings, Bill. 1996. *The University in Ruins*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Rescher, Nicholas. 1990. "Luck." *Proceedings and Adresses of the American Philosophical Association* 64: 5–19.
- Rottenburg, Richard. 2001. "Kultur Der Entwicklungszusammenarbeit Mit Afrika." In *Entwicklungspolitische Perspektiven Im Kontext Wachsender Komplexität. Festschrift Für Prof. Dr. Dieter Weiss*, edited by Steffen Wipfel and Inse Cornelssen, 349–77. München: Weltforum Verlag.

- Sambaiga, Richard. 2017. "Negotiating the Future: Young Graduates Respond to Career Uncertainty in Tanzania." In *Dealing with Elusive Futures – University Graduates in Urban Africa*, edited by Michelle Engeler, Noemi Steuer, and Elísio Macamo, 29–52. Bielefeld: Transcript.
- Scott, James C. 1985. *Weapons of the Weak: Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Shanahan, Michael J., and Erik J. Porfeli. 2006. "Chance Events in the Life Course." *Advances in Life Course Research* 11: 97–119.
- Sicart, Miguel. 2014. *Play Matters. Playful Thinking*. Cambridge: The MIT Press.
- Silverman, David. 1998. *Harvey Sacks: Social Science and Conversation Analysis*. Oxford: University Press.
- Sommers, Marc. 2012. *Stuck: Rwandan Youth and the Struggle for Adulthood*. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Spittler, Gerd. 2001. "Teilnehmende Beobachtung Als Dichte Teilnahme." *Zeitschrift Für Ethnologie*, 1–25.
- Steuer, Noemi. 2017. "Of Murdered Mozarts – Processes of Identity Repair in the Narratives of the Second Malian Student Generation." Presented at the European Conference on African Studies, Basel.
- Stokoe, Elisabeth. 2012. "Moving Forward with Membership Categorization Analysis: Methods for Systematic Analysis." *Discourse Studies* 14: 277–303.
- Susan Reynolds Whyte. 2009. "Epilogue." In *Dealing with Uncertainty in Contemporary African Lives*, edited by Liv Haram and C. Bawa Yamba, 213–16. Uppsala: Nordiska Afrikainstitutet.
- Taleb, Nassim Nicholas. 2007. *The Black Swan: The Impact of the Highly Improbable*. New York: Random House.
- Tali, Margaret. 2017. *Absence and Difficult Knowledge in Contemporary Art Museums*. New York: Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315114118>.
- Thaver, Beverly. 2004. "Private Higher Education in Africa: Six Country Case Studies." In *African Universities in the Twenty-First Century: Liberalisation and Internationalisation*, edited by Paul Tiyaambe Zeleza and Adebayo Olu-koshi, 69–83. 1. Dakar: CODESRIA.
- Till Förster. 2013. "On Urbanity: Creativity and Emancipation in African Urban Life." In *Living the City*, edited by Brigit Obrist, Veit Arlt, and Elísio Macamo, 235–51. Zürich: LIT.
- Vigh, Henrik. 2006. *Navigating Terrains of War: Youth and Soldiering in Guinea-Bissau*. Vol. 13. New York: Berghahn books.

- 2009. "Motion Squared: A Second Look at the Concept of Social Navigation." *Anthropological Theory* 9: 419–38.
- 2015. "Mobile Misfortune." *Culture Unbound: Journal of Current Cultural Research* 7: 233–53.
- Waage, Trond. 2006. "Coping with Unpredictability. Preparing for Life in Ngaoundèrè, Cameroon." *Navigating Youth, Generating Adulthood: Social Becoming in an African Context*, 61–86.
- Walanta. 2016. "Fonction Publique: Communiqués d'ouverture Des Concours Directs de Recrutement et Des Concours Professionnels 2016." Malijet. Com. 2016. <http://malijet.com/actualite-politique-au-mali/flash-info/168836-fonction-publique-communiqu%C3%A9s-d%E2%80%99ouverture-des-concours-directs-d.html>.
- Whitehouse, Bruce. 2017. "Political Participation and Mobilization after Mali's 2012 Coup." *African Studies Review* 60: 15–35.
- Whyte, Susan Reynolds, and Godfrey Etyang Siu. 2015. "Contingency: Interpersonal and Historical Dependencies in HIV Care." In *Ethnographies of Uncertainty in Africa*, edited by Elizabeth Cooper and David Pratten, 19–35. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK.
- Zeleza, Paul Tiyambe, and Adebayo Olukoshi. 2004a. *African Universities in the Twenty-First Century: Knowledge and Society*. Bd. 2. Dakar: CODESRIA.
- 2004b. *African Universities in the Twenty-First Century: Liberalisation and Internationalisation*. 1. Dakar: CODESRIA.
- Zeric Kay Smith. 1997. "From Demons to Democrats: Mali's Student Movement 1991-1996." *Review of African Political Economy* 24 (72): 249–63.