

Lucas Sánchez de Miquel

# Legislative Remedies before Human Rights Courts

A comparative analysis



**Nomos**



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*A mis padres*



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Lucas Sánchez de Miquel

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## List of Abbreviations

ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
ACHPR	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACmHPR	African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights
ACtHPR	African Court of Human and Peoples' Rights
ACDEG	African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance
AHRLJ	African Human Rights Law Journal
AJICL	African Journal of International and Comparative Law
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
AJJ	American Journal of Jurisprudence
App.	Application
Art.	Article
Arts.	Articles
ARSIWA	Draft Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts
AU	African Union
AUILR	American University International Law Review
CAT	UN Convention Against Torture
CDDH	Steering Committee for Human Rights
CED	UN Committee on Enforced Disappearances
CEDAW	UN Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women
CERD	UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
CESCR	UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CJTL	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
CLR	Columbia Law Review
CoE	Council of Europe
CoM	Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe
CRC	UN Convention on the Rights of the Child
CUP	Cambridge University Press

*List of Abbreviations*

DR	Dominican Republic
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
E.g.	Exempli gratia
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECHRLR	European Convention on Human Rights Law Review
ECmHR	European Commission of Human Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
Ed.	editor
Eds.	editors
EHRLR	European Human Rights Law Review
Et al.	et alii
Et seq.	et sequens
EU	European Union
GLJ	German Law Journal
HLR	Harvard Law Review
HRCEE	UN Human Rights Committee
HRLR	Human Rights Law Review
IACmHR	Inter-American Commission of Human Rights
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
I.e.	Id est
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICERD	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
ICMW	International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families
I•CON	International Journal of Constitutional Law
ICPED	International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
ILC	International Law Commission
IJHR	International Journal of Human Rights

IJLC	International Journal of Law in Context
ISQ	International Studies Quarterly
IVF	In Vitro Fertilisation
JHRP	Journal of Human Rights Practice
JICJ	Journal of International Criminal Justice
JIDS	Journal of International Dispute Settlement
JIRD	Journal of International Relations and Development
JSAP	Journal of Small Animal Practice
JTD	Journal of Trauma and Dissociation
LCP	Law and Contemporary Problems
LGBTI	Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transexual and Intersexual
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
LPICT	The Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPEIPro	Max Planck Encyclopedia of International Procedural Law
MPEPIL	Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NHRI	National Human Rights Institution
NJHR	Nordic Journal of Human Rights
NILR	Netherlands International Law Review
No.	Number
Nos.	Numbers
NQHR	Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights
OAS	Organisation of American States
OAU	Organisation of African Unity
OJLS	Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
OUP	Oxford University Press
p.	page
pp.	pages
PACE	Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe
PALU	Pan African Lawyers Union
Para.	paragraph
Paras.	paragraphs

*List of Abbreviations*

PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
SFRY	Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
TFF	Turkish Football Federation
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
US	United States
USD	United States Dollar
VCCR	Vienna Convention on Consular Relations
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
Vol.	volume
Vs.	versus
WILJ	Wisconsin International Law Journal
YJIL	Yale Journal of International Law
YLJ	Yale Law Journal
ZaöRV	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht