

INDEX

Saints are listed under their personal names.

- Aachen, 24
Abdinghof, monastery at Paderborn, 24
Adela, countess of Blois, 46, 92n10, 109n66
 cope, 92n10
 seal, 46
Adelaide of Vohburg, queen of Germany, 42–43, 44
 coin, 42–43
Adelog, bishop of Hildesheim, 106–8, 116
 altar, 106
 coins, 107n62
 seal, 107–8
Adolf, count of Holstein, 45–46
Aegidius, saint, 84, 85, 86
Agen, salt pit, 58, 112
agency
 aesthetic, 22
 objects, 8, 12, 15, 20
 people, 9, 10, 11, 15, 41, 115
Agnes of Poitou, Holy Roman empress, 76
 gospel book, 81, 83
 marriage, 26
 sceptre, 42
Alb, 93, 96, 97, 107
Alban, saint, 71
Albert of Stade, chronicler, 24, 84
Alfonso VII, king of León-Castile, 34
Alfonso VIII, king of Castile, 18, 100, 112, 114
 booklet, 63
 charters, 59–60
 Gascony, 17
 Las Huelgas, Burgos, 34
 marriage, 33–34
 seal, 61, 100, 120
 testament, 102n44
 Tumbo menor de Castilla, 118–20
Alfonso IX, king of León, 112
Alix, countess of Blois, 13, 48
 Seal, 53–55, 62
Alpais, sister of Emperor Charles the Bold
 pillow, 12–13, 92n10
Altar
 St. Thomas Becket, Cathedral of Toledo, 59, 62
 Virgin Mary, St. Blaise at Brunswick, 87, 106–7, 116, 117
Altar cover, 93, 97, 101
Antwerp, 23
Arnold of Lübeck, chronicler, 5n11, 47, 75, 78n47, 109–10
Artlenburg, 109
Audomarus, saint, 71
Auxilium, 5, 17
bags, 21
Beatrice of Burgundy, Holy Roman empress
 coin, 43–44
Bede, the Venerable, 71
Berenguela, queen-consort of León, 112
bird (on seal) 49, 52, 53, 60
Blaise, saint, 84, 85
Bliaut, 39, 49, 52, 53, 56, 60, 91
books *see* manuscripts
Boulogne, 24, 25

- Bourg-Saint-Christophe, 44
bracteates *see* coins
- Bruges, 23
- Bruno, archbishop of Trier, 25
- Brunswick, 24, 44, 47, 78, 83
Bronze lion, 40, 84, 110
Burg, 39
Church of St. Blaise, 15, 80, 85, 106, 110, 116
grave finds Henry the Lion and Matilda, 5–6
Monastery of St. Aegidius, 39
- Burgos, 33, 34, 59, 112
- Calabria, 30
- Candelabra, 76
- candles, 75, 78
- Censer, 76, 93, 96
- chair, 21
- Chasuble, 93, 96, 97, 100, 101, 107
- chest, 18n5, 21, 35, 104
- childbirth, 83, 116
- Ciclatón*, 34, *see also* silk
- Clemence of Burgundy, countess of Flanders, 46, 109n66
- Clementia of Zähringen, duchess of Saxony, 3, 4n10, 45–46, 115
books, 68
coin, 44
coffer *see* chest
- coins, 8, 15, 37–48, 61, 62, 94, 95, 107n62, 110, 113n82, 115, 116
- Col du Somport, 33
- Cologne, 24
- Conrad, abbot of Helmarshausen, 69, 81, 82
- Conrad, bishop of Hildesheim
donation of textiles, 97, 106
- Constance of Castile, queen of France, 23
- Constance, countess of Toulouse
Seal, 57
- cope, 92n10, 93, 96, 97
- Cortinas see* hangings
- Cunigunde of Luxembourg, Holy Roman empress
pericopes, 81, 83
sceptre, 42
- Dalmatic, 93, 96, 97, 107, 110, 115
- dove (symbol), 49
- Dover, 20, 21
- dower, 17, 33, 84, 109
- dowry, 17, 21, 24, 58
- Duderstadt, 44
- Eckbert of Wolfenbüttel, ministerialis of Henry the Lion, 47
- Edward the Confessor, king of England, 49
- Eleanor of Aquitaine, duchess of Aquitaine and queen of England, 1, 13, 18, 33, 53, 61, 88, 115
attire, 22n18
fleur-de-lis, 49
Fontevraud, 118
patron of literature, 63
seal, 48–52
regency, 46
- Elie Guarin, abbot of Grandseive, 59
- fleur-de-lis, 42, 49, 52, 56, 57, 60
- Fontevraud, abbey, 56, 58, 104, 105, 112, 113n82, 118
- Frederick Barbarossa, Holy Roman emperor, 3, 14, 28, 42–44, 69, 81, 116
- fur, 20, 21, 22, 56
- García, king of Pamplona, 34–35
- Gemellions, wash basins, 23
- Gerold, bishop of Oldenburg, 46
- Gertrud of Süpplingenburg, duchess of Saxony, 1, 4n10, 46, 88–89, 115
- Gertrud, daughter of Henry the Lion and Clementia, 3
- Ghent, 23

- Godefridus, canon Hildesheim
Cathedral
donation of books, copes, and chalice, 97
- Grandselve, monastery, 57–58
- Halberstadt, 107, 109, 116
dalmatic, 110, 115
hangings, 21, 105–6, 112
- Helmarshausen, monastery, 63, 69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 84
- Helmold of Bosau, chronicler, 4n11, 26, 28, 45, 101
- Henry I, king of England, 49, 58
- Henry II, Holy Roman emperor, 81, 83
- Henry II, king of England, 1, 3, 5, 13, 15, 28, 29, 33, 42, 46, 49, 88, 89, 116, 117
attire, 22, 23, 91
dowry, 17
Fontevraud, 118
lion as heraldic device, 110
name on pyx, 106–07
name on stole and maniple, 98–102, 113
textiles, 21, 30
- Henry III, Holy Roman emperor
gospel book, 81, 83, 84
marriage, 26
- Henry V, Holy Roman emperor, 18, 24
Engagement and marriage to Matilda, 17, 25
Imperial Chronicle, 25–26.
- Henry, eldest son of Henry the Lion and Matilda, 117–18
- Henry of Lüneburg, ministerialis of Henry the Lion, 47
- Henry of Werl, bishop of Paderborn
Patron of Church of St. John the Baptist, 80
- Henry the Liberal, count of Champagne, 52
Gospel of John donated to St. Loup at Troyes, 63, 70
- Henry the Lion, duke of Saxony and Bavaria
children, 3, 23, 47, 75, 82, 83, 88, 95n14, 117–18
coins, 39, 40, 44, 46
gifts to Holy Sepulchre, 75
gospel book, 3, 15, 42, 63, 69, 73, 77, 80–89, 90, 91, 107, 115, 116
psalter, 3, 15, 22, 63, 69, 70, 71–80, 89, 90
seal, 48
warfare, 107, 109
- Henry the Proud, duke of Saxony and Bavaria, 1, 46, 88, 89
- Henry the Young King, titular king of England, 23, 31n56, 95n14
- Herimann, monk at Helmarshausen, 82, 83
- Hildesheim, 107
Cathedral, 15, 95, 96, 106, 107, 109, 110, 113, 115, 116
Church of Holy Cross, 78
Liber Capitularis, 93, 97, 109
- Hincmar, bishop of Rheims
pillow made by Alpais, 12–13, 92n10
- Holy Land, 46, 47, 75, 80, 110
- Holy Sepulchre, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 107
donation of Henry the Lion, 75
mosaics, 75
seal of the canons, 78
- horse, 15, 18n5, 22, 31, 32, 35, 104
hunter, 22
riding-horse, 22
- household utensils, 21, 35
- Jaca, 33
- Jerusalem, 4, 47, 75, 78
- Joanna, queen of Sicily and countess of Toulouse, 13, 17, 18, 33, 35, 60, 62, 68, 113, 117
attire, 30, 31–32
children, 57, 104, 118
financial support marriage *see* *auxilium*

- Fontevraud, 104, 118
 hangings, 105–6, 111–12
 items brought with her to Sicily, 30
 marriage to William of Sicily, 17, 20, 28
 relics, Toulouse, 105
 salt pit at Agen, 58, 112
 seal, 22, 55–59, 62, 91
 testament, 102–6, 111–12
 travel route to Sicily, 30
- John (Lackland), king of England, 110, 117
 testament 102, 104
- Jocelyn, bishop of Salisbury, 29
- Krukenberg, church of St. John the Baptist, 80
- Las Huelgas, monastery, 34, 68, 100n34, 112
- León, 112
 Puerta Cuariense, 34
 royal palace, 34
 San Isidoro, monastery, 98, 112
- Leonor, queen of Castile
 attire, 34
 booklet, 63
 children, 112
 co-rule, 33, 112
 maniple, 98–102, 112–13, 117
 marriage, 33
 stole, 98–102, 112–13, 117
 travel route to Castile, 33
- Lespinasse, Fontevrist priory, 105
Liber Capitularis see [Hildesheim](#)
- Liège, 25
- Lothar III, Holy Roman emperor, 1, 42, 85, 88, 89
 name on pyx, 106–7
- Louis VII, king of France, 23, 49, 52, 53, 55, 57
- Lüneburg
 Burg, 45
 Church of St. Michael, 106
- Mainz, cathedral, 25
 maniple, 93, 96, 98, 99, 100, 102, 107, 112, 113, 117
- mantle, 22, 34, 49, 52, 53, 56, 60, 73, 86, 91, 110
- manuscripts
 booklet, Alfonso VIII, 63
 books, 63, 68, 69, 70, 72, 78, 90, 97
 gospel book, Henry the Lion and Matilda, 3, 15, 42, 63, 69, 73, 77, 80–89, 90, 91, 107, 115, 116
 gospel book, Henry III and Agnes, 81, 83
 gospel book, Henry III, 84
 gradual-sacramentary of Hersfeld, 73
Imperial Chronicle, 25–26
Liber Capitularis see [Hildesheim Cathedral](#)
- pericopes, Henry II and Cunigunde, 81, 83
- psalter, anonymous made at Helmarhausen, 72n22, 73, 75
 psalter, Henry the Lion and Matilda, 3, 15, 22, 63, 69, 70, 71–80, 89, 90
Tumbo menor de Castilla, cartulary of Uclés, 118–20
- Margaret, queen of Scotland
 Donating vestments, 101
- Margaret, queen of Sicily, 28–29
- Margaret, wife of Henry the Young King
 attire 22n18, 23, 30
- Marie, countess of Champagne, 13, 48, 55, 60, 62, 70
 seal, 52–53
 patron of literature, 63
 ring, 59
- material culture, 5, 6, 7–12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 26, 34, 115, 120
- Matilda, daughter of Henry the Lion and Matilda see [Richenza-Matilda](#)
- Matilda, duchess of Saxony
 children, 23, 47, 75, 82, 83, 88, 95n14, 117–18
 coins, 39–42, 46

- co-rule, 40, 41, 63, 115
 financial support marriage
 see *auxilium*
 Gospel book, 3, 15, 42, 63, 69, 73,
 77, 80–89, 90, 91, 107, 115,
 116
 items brought with her to Saxony,
 21–22, 26
 marriage, 3, 4, 24
Mathildenbändchen, 6
 psalter, 3, 15, 22, 63, 69, 70, 71–80,
 89, 90
 regency, 47
 sceptre, 39, 40, 42
 travel route to Saxony, 23–24
 vestments, 93–97, 106–10
 Matilda, Holy Roman empress and queen
 of England, 1, 17, 18, 20, 24, 42, 56,
 88, 117
 books, 68
 dress, 32
 Imperial Chronicle, 25–26
 financial support marriage *see*
 auxilium
 name on pyx, 106–7
 seal, 88
 Matilda, queen of England
 gifting a candelabra, 76
 making a garment, 92n10
 Modoaldus, saint, 71
 mosaics, Holy Sepulchre, 75

 Naples, 30
 Niklot, Abodrite ruler, 45–46
 Nuño Pérez de Lara, regent of Castile
 under Alfonso VIII, 59

 Oldenburg, 46
Opus Anglicanum, 110
 Orderic Vitalis, chronicler, 46

 Palermo, 28, 30–32
 Pamplona, 35
Pannis de Musce, 21, *see also* silk

Paribus see bags
 Pedro Fernández, master of the Order of
 Santiago, 120
 Philippa, countess of Toulouse, 105
 Pipe Rolls, 15, 20, 21, 22, 23n22, 30, 32,
 33, 34, 115
 power, 9–11
 expression of, 12, 15, 42, 52, 91
 material Culture, 12, 13, 35, 37, 42, 61,
 91, 120
 men, 20, 35, 42, 83
 performance of, 11–12, 15, 18, 35, 42,
 71, 93, 113, 115, 120
 women, 14, 15, 38, 41, 62, 92, 107,
 112, 116
 pregnancy, 4, 47, 70, 88, 104,
 see also childbirth
 Pyx, 106–7, 117

 Ralph Niger, chronicler, 28
 Ramón Vidal de Besalú, poet, 34, 110
 Raymond V, count of Toulouse, 58
 seal, 56–57
 Raymond VI, count of Toulouse, 18, 30,
 57, 112, 118
 Seal, 56–57
 Raymond VII, count of Toulouse, 56, 57,
 58n67, 59, 118
 relics, 13, 82, 84
 Holy Cross, 78
 Laurentius, 97
 owned by Joanna at the “Temple of
 Toulouse”, 105, 112
 Stephen, 97
 Thomas Becket, 29
 Reginald, bishop of Bath
 presenting pedant to Queen Margaret
 of Sicily, 28–29
 Reliquary pendant of Margaret of Sicily,
 28–29
 Richard the Lionheart, king of England,
 32n59, 58, 110, 113, 117, 118
 Richenza, Holy Roman empress, 1, 42,
 46, 88, 115

- Richenza-Matilda, daughter of Henry the Lion and Matilda, [47](#), [88](#), [117](#)
- Robert II, count of Flanders, [46–47](#)
- robes, [23](#), [30](#), [32](#)
- Roger of Howden, chronicler, [5n11](#), [31](#), [33](#)
- saddle, [21](#), [23](#)
- Salerno, [30](#)
- Samite, [21](#), [97](#), [110](#)
- Sancha, infanta of León-Castile and sister of Alfonso VII, [35](#), [84n66](#), [102n44](#), [105n54](#), [112n80](#)
- sandals, episcopal, [93](#), [96](#), [97](#)
- scarlet, *scarleta*, *escarlata*, [21](#), [32](#)
- sceptre (symbol), [39](#), [40](#), [42](#), [43](#), [49](#), [60n86](#)
- seal, [22](#), [37–38](#), [46](#), [48–62](#), [78](#), [88](#), [91](#), [100](#), [102](#), [107](#), [112](#), [117](#), [120](#)
- Sévère, saint, [71](#)
- shrines, [1](#), [78](#), [93](#), [97](#), [105](#)
- silk, [6](#), [7](#), [20](#), [21](#), [22](#), [23](#), [34](#), [35](#), [78n47](#), [85](#), [96](#), [97](#), [98](#), [101](#), [102](#), [113](#)
- Stephen, count of Blois, [46](#), [49](#)
- Stephen, king of England, [32](#)
- Stephen of Rouen, monk at Bec-Hellouin, [26](#), [28](#)
- stole, [93](#), [96](#), [98](#), [99](#), [100](#), [101](#), [102](#), [112](#), [113](#), [117](#)
- suits of clothes *see robes*
- tablet weave, [6](#), [98](#), [101](#)
- tapetis see hangings*
- Tarazona, [33](#)
- Teresa, wife of Count Nuño Pérez de Lara, [59](#)
- testament
Alfonso VIII, king of Castile, [102n44](#)
- Joanna, queen of Sicily and countess of Toulouse, [102–6](#)
- John (Lackland), king of England, [102](#)
- Thibaud V, count of Blois, [53](#)
- Thomas Becket, bishop of Canterbury and saint, [13](#), [14](#), [29–30](#), [59](#), [60](#), [71](#), [86](#), [117](#)
- Thuribulum see censor*
- Toledo
archive, [59](#)
cathedral, [59](#), [62](#)
- Tongres, [24](#)
- Toulouse, [30](#), [57](#), [105](#), [112](#)
Church of St. Etienne, [105](#)
Church of Notre Dame de la Daurade, [105](#)
Church of St. Sernin, [105](#), [112](#)
- towel, [97](#)
- Troyes, Monastery of St. Loup, [59](#), [63](#), [70](#)
- tunicle, [93](#), [96](#)
- Uclés, monastery, [118](#)
- Ulrich, bishop of Halberstadt, [109–10](#), [116](#)
- Urraca, infanta, daughter of Alfonso VII and wife of García of Pamplona, [34–35](#)
- Vincent, archbishop of Tours, [58](#), [104n47](#)
- Virgin Mary, [42](#), [70](#), [73](#), [85](#), [86](#), [106](#), [116](#), [117](#)
- Weingarten, abbey, [68](#)
- Welf I, duke of Bavaria, [68](#)
- Wichmann, archbishop of Magdeburg, [47](#)
- will *see testament*
- William II, king of Sicily, [17](#), [18](#), [28](#), [29](#), [31](#), [33](#)
- Winchester, [20](#), [23](#), [30](#)