

Index

- Abd al-Qadir 74, 84
 Abdülhamid II, Ottoman Sultan
 18, 26, 59–60, 74, 78–80, 100, 248,
 276, 278, 314
 Abdullah Cevdet 159
 Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi 13, 26–27,
 78
 Abu-Manneh, Butrus 58
 Adler, Max 86–87
African Colony, The (Buchan) 331–
 332
 Ahmed Rida 25
 Aksakal, Mustafa 18
 Aksan, Virginia 58
Al-Ahram 316
 Algeria 74
al-Jihad 22, 86, 117–118, 202, 206
al-Manār 278, 305, 307, 323
al-Qibla 284–285, 288, 289, 290,
 291, 292–294
 al-Sharif, Salih 46, 84, 89, 186
 Anatolia, propaganda in 95, 96, 97
 Anatolian Alevis 107–108
 Anderson, Benedict 100
Arab Bulletin 342
 Arabs
 and Jihad 24–25
 nationalism 276–277, 281
 support by Riḍā 308–311
 architecture
 Cemal Pasha Boulevard 252–
 260
 restoration 224, 227–230, 261
 “sanitation” projects 246, 251
 Wünsdorf mosque 22–23, 185–
 203
 Armenian Massacres 59–60, 71
 army imams 103–108
 Asia Minor 62
 “Asker Duası” (Gökalp) 146
 Ayalon, Ami 295
Ayine 154
 Azoury, Negib 278
 “Baghdad Railway” 71–72, 311, 314
 Balkan Wars 59, 96, 104
 women involvement in 157–
 162, 170
 battalion imams (*tabur imamları*)
 104–106
 Becker, Carl Heinrich 29, 39, 45–
 47
 polemic with Snouck Hurgronje
 30–31, 33, 35–38, 41, 44, 48
 Bektashi order 107–108
Ben Kendim (Herbert) 339
 “Berlin Hatıraları” (Memoirs of
 Berlin) (Akif) 142–143
 Besim Ömer Pasha 160–161, 168,
 170
 Binbashi Mehmed Zia Bey 283
 binding religious duty (*farḡ-ı ‘ayn*)
 14, 46, 98
 Bloch, Charles 71
 Blunt, Wilfred Scawen 75, 278–
 279

- British Empire 72, 329–330, 332–334, 337–338
 and Arab Caliphate 276–280, 282, 285, 288–289, 292–297, 314–321, 322–323
 and Arab propaganda 24, 25–26, 76, 128, 307, 314–318
 Cemal Pasha opposition to 250
 and IOEF propaganda 88–89
 naval activity 119
 view on Islam 335–336
- Bronsart von Schellendorf, Friedrich 18, 20, 76, 117
- Buchan, John 26, 329–344
- Buzpinar, Tufan S. 276–278
- Byers, Edward 330
- Caliphate
 academic debate 32, 34, 36
 British interest in 342
 concept 77–78
 pre-war 276–283
 propaganda for 283–288, 290–291, 296–297
 Ridā's views 308, 310, 313, 318–320
 and the Young Turks 80
- camps, POW 179–184
 and propaganda 204–210
 Wünsdorf mosque 185–203
- Cemal Pasha, urban projects 223–226
 restoration 224, 227–230, 261
 road building 252–260
 sanitation 246, 251
- cemiyet-i hayriye*, see: charities, female
- Cemal Pasha Boulevard 252–260
- cemeteries 179, 181, 251
- censorship, military 135
- charities, female (*cemiyet-i hayriye*) 156–157
- Çiçek, M. Talha 226
- Clark, Christopher 16
- coins 55, 294, 296
- colonialism 310–312, 317, 322, 337
 academic debate on 40–41, 45
 anti-colonialism 56–57, 74, 76, 78, 81, 314
- Committee for Donations to the Wounded Ottoman Gazi Soldiers (*Mecruhin-i Gaza-ı Asakir-i Osmaniye İlane Komisyonu*) 167
- Committee of Union and Progress (CUP) 64, 73, 79, 90, 118, 135
 and propaganda 99, 101–102, 285, 289, 290
 Ridā's views on 308–309, 310, 311, 315
- conscription
 and Jihad rhetoric 20, 60, 95–97
 propaganda for soldiers 97–105
- Crimean war 18, 54, 58, 164
- Damascus, modernization of 22–23, 223
 Cemal Pasha Boulevard 252–260
 restoration 224, 227–230, 261
 sanitation projects 246, 251
- Darling, Linda 55
- Dawn, Ernest 280, 282
- De Gids* 29, 30, 35, 38
- desertion 23, 96, 97, 100, 105, 107, 208, 314
- Deutsche Krieg, Der* (Becker) 33
- Deutschland und der Islam* (Germany and Islam) (Becker) 33
- Donanma Mecmuası* 137
- Dome of the Rock 189–193, 232, 243

- Donation Committee of Ottoman Ladies (*Muhadderat-ı Osmaniye İlane Komisyonu*) 155
- drinking laws 293–294
- education
- and colonialism 40–41
 - of imams 102
 - of nurses 160–161, 168–170
 - in POW camps 205–206
 - soldiers' 99, 104
- Emwazi, Muhammad, 'Jihadi John' 13
- Engberts, Christiaan 35, 47
- Enver Pasha 87–88, 108, 137, 164, 223, 228
- and Jihad declaration 18, 54, 62–63, 117–118, 122
 - and Jihad propaganda 22, 135, 153, 208
- Erden, Ali Fu'ad 250
- Erozan, Celâl Sahir 136–137
- Ettinghausen, Richard 198–199
- Evliya Çelebi 54
- fanaticism 77, 79
- condemnation of 26, 32, 34, 37, 40
- farz-ı 'ayn*, see: binding religious duty
- Fâsi, Taqī al-Dīn Muḥammad ibn Aḥmad al- 277
- fatwa*, issue of 20, 36, 46, 56, 140, 153
- in Fikret's poetry 139–142
 - by Husayn 290–291
 - by Shī'ī mujtahids 14, 53, 120–128, 129–130
- Fehime Nüzhet 159
- "Fetâvâ-yı Şerîfe'den Sonra: Sancak-ı Şerîf Huzurunda" (After the sacred fatwa: in the presence of the sacred banner) (Fikret) 139–141
- flags
- Ottoman 256
 - of Sharifian Caliphate 294
- gender issues 98, 103, 153–154, 157–158, 170–171
- battlefield participation 162–164
 - role of nurses 160–162, 166–170
 - in the Sharifian Caliphate 285–286, 290, 292, 293
- Germany
- alliance with Ottoman Empire 13–14, 63, 72–74, 79, 306–308, 312–315
 - and Islamic propaganda 22–23, 45–46, 76, 82–89, 117–118
 - Middle East policy 71–72
- Gökalp, Ziya 137–148
- religion and nationalism 144, 145–148
- Gottheil, Richard 39
- Great and Holy War, The* (Jenkins) 16
- Greek-Ottoman war (1897) 57
- women involvement 155
- Greenmantle* (Buchan) 26, 329–331
- background ideology 331–334
 - historical roots 337–338
 - plot 334–337
 - prototypes 338–344
- Grothe, Hugo 33, 41
- Habermas, Rebekka 81
- Hagen, Gottfried 47, 56
- Halbmondlager* camp 22, 179–184, 210
- Wünsdorf mosque 185–203, 204, 206–208

- Half-Hearted, The* (Buchan) 332–333
- Halife Ordusu Mısır ve Kafkasya’da* (The Caliph’s Army in Egypt and the Caucasus), (Muhyiddin Baha) 143–145
- Halka Doğru* 146
- Hanauer, James 223, 224, 252–253
- Hanımlara Mahsus Gazete* 155
- Hanioğlu, Şükrü 18–19, 20, 21
- “Harb-i Mukaddes” (Holy war) (Fikret) 141–142
- Hartmann, Martin 30, 33, 34, 35, 41–42, 46, 53, 84, 117
- Hedin, Sven 343
- Henning, Max 202
- Herbert, Aubrey 338–342
- Hippodrome
- Constantinople 157–158
- Damascus 228
- Hizmet-i Nisvan Cemiyet-i Hayriyesi* (Women’s Service Charitable Organization) 156
- HMS Hampshire sinking 88
- Hoffmann, Conrad 208–209
- Holy War Made in Germany* (Heilige Oorlog Made in Germany) (Snouck Hurgronje) 15, 29, 117
- Höpp, Gerhard 206, 207
- hospitals 229, 230
- women’s role in 160–162, 166–168, 170
- Hudson, Leila 226
- hüdud punishments 291–293
- Ḥusayn ibn ‘Alī, King of Hejaz 275
- description by Buchan 342
- kingship 288–291
- law application 291–294
- propaganda 283–288, 294–297
- revolt 276–283
- İkdam* 56
- illiteracy, of soldiers 23, 100, 103, 106
- imams, and oral propaganda 21, 101–107
- Imām Yahyā 126
- India 36, 46, 72, 74, 78, 337, 343
- Intelligence Office for the East (IOFe) (*Nachrichtenstelle für den Orient*)
- and Jihad propaganda 22, 46, 82–89, 117–118, 179
- and Wünsdorf mosque 188–189, 203
- Iraqi front, call for Jihad 119–120, 121, 122, 126, 208
- Islam
- perceptions of 74–76
- reformation of 80–81
- Islamic World since the Peace Settlement* (Toynbee) 56
- İslam Mecmuası* 53
- Island of Sheep, The* (Buchan) 341
- Italy 73, 118
- fatwā against 121
- Italian-Ottoman war 61–62
- Jam‘iyyat al-Jami‘a al-‘Arabiyya, *see*: Society of the Arab Association
- Jenkins, Philip 16
- Jihad
- concept of 14, 54–55
- rhetoric and militarism 95–97
- secularization of 56
- Jihad-i Ekber 82, 95
- ‘Jihadi John’ (Muhammad Emwazi) 13
- ‘jihadiye’ coins 55
- Jihad proclamation 13–15, 18–20, 53–54, 56, 62–64, 82
- before 1914 57–62

- condemnation by Snouck
Hurgronje 29–30, 35–38
effectiveness of 23–27
Journal of the American Oriental Society (JAOS) 295
Jung, Dietrich 47
- Kadıköy Donanma-yı Osmani Muavenet-i Milliye Hanımlar Şubesi* (Kadıköy Ladies' Branch of the National Support for the Ottoman Fleet) 160
Kadınlar Dünyası 162–163, 164
Kafadar, Cemal 55
Kansu, Aykut 79
Kara, İsmail 56–57
Karabekir, Kâzım 135–137
Kashani-Sabet, Firoozeh 56
Kawākibi, 'Abd al-Raḥmān 279–280
Kayalı, Hasan 109n, 226
Kedourie, Elie 280, 281
Kemal, Mustafa 57, 90, 105
Kemaleddin Bey 251, 258–259
Kiensling, Hans von 242, 243
Kitchener, Horatio Herbert, Earl 280–281, 284
“Kızıl Destan” (Red Epic) (Gökalp) 137–139
Koca Sinan Pasha Mosque 232, 241, 244
Koran 22, 55, 202–203, 305, 316–317, 322
and propaganda for soldiers 97–98, 105
and punishment 291–294
Kramer, Martin 278, 280
Khurāsānī, Muḥammad Kāzım 121
Lawrence, Thomas Edward 295, 296, 339, 340–343
Leiden University Centre for the study of Islam and Society (LUCIS) 15
Lodge in the Wilderness, A (Buchan) 329
Lutfi Pasha Tomb 254, 255
Madrasa al-Salimiyya 227–230, 231
tilework 236–240, 243
Makriköy İlane-i Harbiye Komisyonu (Makriköy War Donations' Committee) 159
Maronite Christians 55
Massignon, Louis 46
Mecruhin-i Gaza-ı Asakir-i Osman-iye İlane Komisyonu, see: Committee for Donations to the Wounded Ottoman Gazi Soldiers
Medina 25, 230, 294
Mehmed Akif 142–149
brotherhood propaganda 148–149
Mehmed Ali 57
Mehmed Nihad Bey 229–230, 244, 250–251, 259
Mehmed v, Ottoman Sultan 13, 53, 56, 80, 153, 249, 251
Mortel, Richard 277
Müdafaa-i Milliye Cemiyeti, see: National Defence League
Muhadderat-ı Osmaniye İlane Komisyonu, see: Donation Committee of Ottoman Ladies
Muhyiddin Baha 143–145
Nachrichtenstelle für den Orient, see: Intelligence Office for the East (IOfE)
Nadolny, Rudolf 185, 188, 205
National Defence League (*Müdafaa-i Milliye Cemiyeti*) 98–99, 103, 159, 166

- nationalism 15, 22, 74, 331
 Arab 125, 276–277, 281, 342
 and cultural propaganda 137, 145–148
 vs. Pan-Islamism 77–79
 and reformation of Islam 81
 Riḍā's 306, 308, 324
- Naumann, Friedrich 17–18, 76
- Necipoğlu, Gülru 230–231, 232, 236
- Nelson's History of the War* (Buchan) 342
- Nicolson, Harold 76
- Nöldeke, Theodor 30, 35, 43
- Ochsenwald, William 291
- Oppenheim, Max von 18, 25–26, 46, 75, 76
 and IOfE propaganda 82–85, 89, 117, 205
 and propaganda for POWs 181, 205
 Wünsdorf mosque 185–186, 200
- oral propaganda 96, 100–101
 role of imams 101–107
- Organization for the Advancement of Women (*Teali-i Nisvan Cemiyeti*) 160, 166
- orientalism
 criticism of 29–30
 debate on 45–49
- Orientalism* (Said) 15, 42
- Os, Nicole van 21
- Osman II, Sultan of the Turks 248
- Osmanlı Kadınlar Cemiyet-i Hayriyesi*, see: Ottoman Women's Charitable Organization
- Ottoman Empire
 alliance with Germany 63, 72–74, 82, 306–308, 312–315
 concept of Jihad 54–55
 and conscription 95–97
 defeat of 89–90
 deportation of prisoners 181, 206, 208
 effectiveness of Jihad proclamation 23–27
 and Jihad declaration 13–15, 18–20, 53–54, 62–64, 118–120, 126–128
 influence of Jihad rhetoric 106–109
 literary propaganda 137–143, 145–149
 revolt against 283–284
 support from Germany 33, 37–38
 women's involvement 161–162, 164, 167
 and Young Turks, see: Young Turks
- Ottoman Women's Charitable Organization (*Osmanlı Kadınlar Cemiyet-i Hayriyesi*) 156, 160, 166
- Pan-Islamism 18, 74
 Cemal Pasha projects 226, 229, 248, 250, 260–261
 vs. nationalism 77–79
 propaganda, dangers of 76
 and Riḍā's nationalism 306, 307, 316, 320
 see also: Intelligence Office for the East (IOfE)
- patriotism
 academic debate on 31, 34, 36, 37, 45, 46, 48
 and conscription 97
 women's involvement 159, 165, 171
- Pickthall, Marmaduke 278
- poetry, as propaganda 98, 137–142
- "Polvan Veli" (Gökalp) 146

- posters 21
- Prester John* (Buchan) 332
- Prigge, Erich R. 105
- Prince of the Captivity, A* (Buchan) 341
- print capitalism 100–101
- prisoners of war (POWs)
- camps for 179–184
 - newspaper for 86
 - propaganda in camps 22, 103, 106, 204–210
 - Wünsdorf mosque 185–203
- propaganda 21, 24, 90, 136–137, 275–276
- and Anatolian Alevis 107–108
 - British 330–331
 - and censorship 135
 - IOfE 22, 46, 82–89, 117–118, 179
 - Italian 61
 - oral 96, 100–105, 108
 - poetic 98, 137–143, 145–149
 - Sharifian 277, 283–288, 294–297
 - for soldiers and POWs 95–107, 204–210
 - theatrical plays 143–145
 - urban projects 226, 229, 248, 253, 260–261
 - women's 156, 159, 170
- Qaitbay Mosque 196
- Rashīd Riḍā, Muḥammad 278–279, 305–306, 324
- on Arab-Zionists 311–312
 - on the First World War 315–318, 321–323
 - and German-Ottoman alliance 306–308, 312–315
 - pro Arabism 308–311, 318–320
- Red Crescent, and women's involvement 159–161, 165–166, 168, 170
- Revolt in Arabia* (Lawrence) 342
- “Revolutionierung der islamischen Gebiete unserer Feinde, Die” (Bringing about a Revolution in the Muslim Territories of our Enemies) (Oppenheim) 18
- Revue du monde musulman* 46
- Ritter, Hellmut 45
- Rıza, Selma 170–171
- Rosenthal, Franz 294
- sacralization of war 15–17
- Sacred Jihad, or the Ottoman-Italian War in Tripoli* (Sezai) 61
- Said, Edward 15, 42, 334
- Salah al-Din Tomb 244–246, 248–251, 259, 260
- Schabinger, Karl Emil, Freiherr von Schowingen 46, 84–89
- Schwanitz, Wolfgang G. 47
- Scott, Sir Walter 331
- secularization of Jihad 56
- Selim I, Ottoman Sultan 78, 228
- sermons, as propaganda 13, 101–103, 105–107
- Servet-i Fünun* 139, 158, 161
- Seven Pillars of Wisdom* (Lawrence) 342
- Sezai, Mehmed 61
- Sharifian Caliphate
- laws 291–294
 - propaganda 283–288, 294–297
 - revolt against Ottomans 276–283
- Shī'ī Jihad 120–126, 128
- Shirāzī, Muḥammad Taqī al- 125–126, 130
- Sleepwalkers, The* (Clark) 16
- smoking laws 294
- Snouck Hurgronje, Christiaan 15, 26

- criticism of the holy war 29–30, 39, 53, 117
- influence of personal experiences 42–44
- influence on Buchan 333
- polemic with Becker 30–38
- scholarship and colonialism 40–41, 48
- on Sharifian Caliphate 277, 280, 291
- Society of the Arab Association (*Jam'iyyat al-Jami'a al-'Arabiyya*) 278–279, 309
- Stamboul* 155
- stamps 295–296
- Stöckle, Karl 244
- Storrs, Ronald 280, 282, 295, 319
- striving, concept of 55
- Süleyman I, Ottoman Sultan 227, 232, 276
- Sykes, Mark 294, 340
- on Riḍā 319–320
- tabur imamları*, see: battalion imams
- Takiyya al-Sulaymaniyya 227–230, 244
- tilework 230–236, 242
- Tanin* 135, 136, 164
- Gökalp's works in 137–138, 146–147
- "Tawhid" (Gökalp) 146–147
- Teali-i Nisvan Cemiyeti*, see: Organization for the Advancement of Women
- Teitelbaum, Joshua 24
- telegrams, and Jihad propaganda 122, 129–130
- Tevfik Fikret 139–143, 148
- theatrical plays 143–145
- Thessalonica, women's organizations 155–157
- The Times* 46
- Three Hostages, The* (Buchan) 341
- Toynbee, Arnold 56
- Turanism 136
- "Türkün Tekbiri" (Gökalp) 147
- Türk Yurdu* 136, 144, 158, 164
- ulema 20, 99, 101–102, 103
- Umayyad Mosque 244–246, 251, 259
- umma* 25, 60, 74, 77, 80, 81, 281, 315
- and nationalist propaganda 144–145, 149
- uniforms, female 162–163
- Vakit* 155
- Vollenhoven, Cornelis van 44
- volunteers 13, 22, 26, 108, 206, 208
- women 161, 163, 168, 170
- Wahhābī opinions 126–127, 128
- Wahrheit über den Glaubenskrieg, Die*, (*The Truth about the religious war*) (al-Sharif) 203
- Wassmuss, Wilhelm 343
- Watson, Alexander 97
- Watzinger, Carl 242, 254
- Weinberglager* (pow camp) 179, 181, 183–184, 186, 206, 208, 210
- Wiegand, Theodor 224–225, 228, 229, 244, 250, 257
- Wilhelm II, Kaiser of Germany 53, 62–63, 73, 117, 188–189
- Riḍā's view on 307
- travels 192, 193, 194–195, 196, 248
- women
- in the battlefield 162–164
- charities for soldiers 154–157, 159, 165–166
- as nurses 160–162, 166–167, 168–170
- role in the Jihad 98, 103, 153–154, 157–158, 170–171

- in the Sharifian Caliphate 285–286, 290, 292, 293
- Women's Service Charitable Organization (*Hizmet-i Nisvan Cemiyet-i Hayriyesi*) 156
- Wulzinger, Karl 242, 257
- Wünsdorf pow camp 179–184
- Wünsdorf mosque 185–189, 210
 - and the Dome of the Rock 189–193
 - inscriptions in 197–203
 - stylistic features 196–197
- Yahya Kemal (Beyatlı) 136–137
- Yahya Kemal, Ahmed Emin (Yalman) 62, 65
- Yemen 19, 24, 126, 340
- Yeni Hayat* (Gökalp) 147–148
- Young Turks 14, 32, 55–56, 79–80, 97, 101–102, 308
 - opposition to 288, 291–292
- Zehrendorf, cemetery in 179, 181
- Zohrab, James 278, 279
- Zürcher, Maximilian 223–224, 256