

Contents

Introduction: Conservative, Right-Wing Populist or Far-Right Extremist?

Conceptual Clarifications

Bernd Hirschberger and Katja Voges 13

Populist Reinterpretation and Appropriation of Religious Freedom Worldwide

Reinterpretations of Religious Freedom

by the Far Right in the German-Speaking World

The Case of the AfD

Bernd Hirschberger and Katja Voges 29

Escalating the Populist Approach

The Case of Russia and the Significance of History

Regina Elsner 41

Hungary under Viktor Orbán

“Illiberal Christian Democracy” and the Instrumentalisation of Religious Freedom

Rita Perintfalvi and Katja Voges 53

Religious Freedom for Christian Majorities

The Brazilian Case

Leandro L. B. Fontana 67

Abuse of Religious Freedom?

Ethical Preliminary Remarks on “Religion-Based” Resistance against COVID-19 Protective Measures <i>Andreas Lob-Hüdepohl</i>	79
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

The Political Instrumentalization of the Topics

of Secularism, Religious Freedom and Islamophobia in Turkey <i>Bernd Hirschberger and Friedrich Püttmann</i>	91
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----

Populism, Religious Identity, and the Instrumentalization of “Religious Freedom” in the United States during the Era of Donald Trump

<i>T. Jeremy Gunn</i>	105
-----------------------------	-----

Societal Dynamics and Problematic Reactions towards Populist Appropriation

A Recipe for Political Polarization?

Tackling Distorted Views on Freedom of Religion or Belief <i>Heiner Bielefeldt</i>	121
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Religious Freedom in the Field of Tension between Populist Anti-Muslim Sentiments and Islamist Radicalisation Tendencies

Sociological Observations Using the Case of Germany <i>Youssef Dennaoui</i>	131
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Secularism in France and the Challenge of Populism

<i>Valentine Zuber</i>	143
------------------------------	-----

Restrictions on Freedom of Religion or Belief in Denmark

A Populist Move? <i>Eva Maria Lassen and Marie Juul Petersen</i>	153
---------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Commitment to Religious Freedom at the Level of the European Union

A Victim of Polarisation? <i>Bernd Hirschberger and Katja Voges</i>	165
------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----

Signs of Hope and Proposals for Solutions

International Religious Freedom (or Belief) Alliance

From Populist to not yet Popular

Jos Douma 183

Populism in the Land of Equality

Cross-Party Consensus in the Face of Extremism

Jorunn Økland 199

Populist Appropriation and Reinterpretation of Religious Freedom

The Special Responsibility and Concern of the Churches
and Religious Communities

Katja Dorothea Buck, Bernd Hirschberger and Katja Voges 209

Beliefs, Brains and Breaking Chains

How Education on “Living Together” can Promote

Freedom of Religion or Belief in Lebanon amid rising Populist Narratives

Anna Maria Daou 221

Social Media as a Tool against Populist Appropriation of FoRB and for Promoting FoRB?

Challenges, Ideas and Strategies

Julia Bauer, Juliane Chakrabarti and Bernd Hirschberger 233

Conclusion: The Case of Religious Freedom and Populism

What Perspectives Can We Develop for a Constructive Culture of Discussion and
Problem-Solving as well as Strengthening Human Rights?

Bernd Hirschberger and Katja Voges 247

List of Contributors 261

Acknowledgements 265

About the cover design 267

