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Nr. 863

Herwig Unger,
Mario M. Kubek

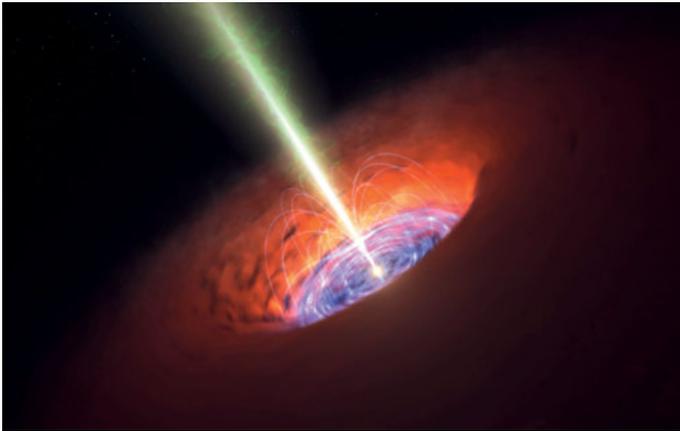
Theory and Application of Text-representing Centroids



FernUniversität in Hagen
Schriften zur Informations-
und Kommunikationstechnik

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Keywords: Text Processing – Text Centroid – Co-occurrence Graph – Spreading Activation – Text Categorisation – Librarian of the Web – P2P-system – Decentralised Search – WebEngine – Web Search Engine

Centroid terms are single, descriptive words that semantically and topically characterise text documents and thus can act as their very compact representation in automated text processing tasks that strongly rely on the semantic similarity of texts. Algorithms to classify and cluster them make use of this information. In this book, the novel, brain- and physicsinspired concept of centroid terms is introduced and deeply discussed. Furthermore, their unique properties and practical usage in major natural language processing and text mining tasks are covered. In this regard, a new graph-based method for their fast calculation is presented as well. In contrast to methods relying on the bag-of-words model, the derived centroid distance measure can uncover a topical relationship between texts even when their wording differs. As centroid terms can also represent short texts, the presented first fully integrated, P2P-based web search engine, called "WebEngine", therefore makes heavy use of centroid terms when interpreting queries and forwarding them to peers with matching documents, represented by their own centroid terms.

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