

INDEX

Note: Places are in England unless otherwise stated and churches and religious houses are listed under the name of the settlement. References to Essex include locations now within Greater London.

- abbesses, 1, 2, 6, 22, 39–41, 44–49, 52–53, 56, 66, 82, 94–96, 102, 107–9, 113, 115, 123, 125–28, 130, 132, 143, 146–48, 157, 182–83, 187, 191
- Adgar, 47, 56, 66, 94
- altars, 2, 36–37, 39, 61, 72, 74–75, 85–86, 89, 94, 97, 100, 104, 114–15, 117, 124, 143, 151–53, 155–56
- ampullae*, 2, 60, 90, 116, 121–22, 149.
See also vessels
- Amalarius of Metz, 14, 17
- Ancrene Wisse*, 55.
See also Sloth and Torpor
- Andernach, Germany.
See *Visitatio sepulchri*
- angels, 2, 12, 36–37, 61–63, 70, 82, 88, 90, 101, 108, 110, 117, 119, 137, 144, 146, 161–62, 170, 187
- Anne, saint and feastday, 25n122, 67, 94, 97n216
- Annunciation, feastday, 97, 116
- apostles, 88, 91, 102–3, 112, 144, 173.
See also disciples
- armaria*, 50
- “As if,” 15, 17–18, 22, 27
- Asbeck, Germany. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Ascension, feastday, 89n182, 95, 116, 173
- Assumption, feastday, 94, 173
- Aula Magna, University of Fribourg.
See Fribourg
- authority, 41, 104, 109, 121–30, 132, 185. *See also* power
- Bagnall Yardley, Anne, 11, 107, 117, 148
- Barking Abbey, Essex. *See* *Depositio; Elevatio*; literary culture; liturgy; Mary Magdalen; ordinals and customaries; pageants; priests; schools; seals; sepulchres;
Visitatio sepulchri
- Becket
Mary, abbess of Barking, 47
Thomas, 47, 93
- Becontree hundred, Essex, 42, 129n328
- Bede, Venerable, 46n30, 47
- Beleth, John, *Summa de ecclesiasticis officiis*, 51, 58, 85, 121
- Benedict of Nursia, 49–51, 57–58, 118
- bequest, 44–45, 74, 81–84, 128, 131
- Bible (Vulgate), 25n124, 71
- bishops
and nuns’ literacy, 49
and nuns’ performative activities, 4–7
- body of Christ, 2, 60, 70, 72, 75, 79, 92, 98, 111, 116–17.
See also eucharistic host
- boy bishops, 6, 14
- Brescia, Italy. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Bride of Christ (*sponsa Christi*), 65, 107, 110, 120, 190
- candelabras, 61, 90, 102, 104, 116, 120–22
- candles, 61, 74, 81–82, 96, 102, 120–21, 143, 150, 152, 173–74
- bearers, 137, 154, 156, 163.
See also *iuuencule*
- Canonsleigh Augustinian nunnery, Devon, 4
- Canterbury, Kent. *See* *Depositio; Elevatio; Visitatio sepulchri*

- cantrix*, 35–36, 49, 53, 80, 95–96, 109, 115, 147, 170
- Carrow, Benedictine nunnery, Norfolk, 6, 52n52
- Catesby, Cistercian nunnery, Northamptonshire, 7
- Catherine. *See* Clemence of Barking cellaresses, 51–52
- changes of clothes, 79, 90, 110, 113n275, 115, 120, 122
- chants, liturgical, 1n1, 7, 19, 23–24, 26, 39, 43, 49, 51–54, 57, 59–60, 62, 68–69, 70n121, 78, 84, 88–89, 91, 96–98, 100, 103, 106–7, 109–10, 112, 117–18, 136–37, 140, 145–48, 156–65, 168–69, 177–78, 180–82, 184, 187, 190. *See also* music
- chantries, 124n312
- chapels, 6, 124, 152–53
 - Mary Magdalen, Barking Abbey, 1, 2, 35–36, 39, 62, 79–80, 94, 97, 150–55
 - Saints, Barking Abbey, 95, 151
 - Salve (Lady Chapel), Barking Abbey, 94
- charters, 129–30, 192
- Cheshunt, Hertfordshire
 - St. Mary's Benedictine nunnery, 6
- Chester, Cheshire
 - Chester Plays, 3, 23–24. *See also* pageants
- choirs
 - church spaces, 48–49, 63, 94, 102, 106, 125, 151, 153, 178, 187
 - screens, 46, 67, 85n172, 154
 - singers, 15, 45, 78, 94, 104–6, 109, 110, 137, 156
- Christ
 - humanity, 64–67, 72, 97
 - Passion of Christ, 25, 65–68, 72, 76, 84–86, 145, 171, 174–75
 - See also* Body of Christ
- Christmas, feastday, 3, 5, 7, 95n206
- churches, 5–8, 10, 12–13, 17–20, 23–24, 26–27, 29n138, 45, 54–55, 63, 67, 73–74, 81–83, 85n172, 102, 112, 114, 116, 119, 124, 126, 131–32, 140, 145, 151, 162, 164, 167–68, 170–72, 176, 184, 187
- Barking Abbey, 1, 2, 7, 40–41, 42–47, 54, 56, 59–60, 63, 67, 73–75, 80–81, 87–89, 91, 94, 97, 107, 111–12, 120, 123–27, 130, 140, 142, 147, 151, 153–54, 165, 178, 182–83
- La Maigrage, 133, 139–40, 142, 152–54, 157, 164, 166, 168, 172–76, 179–82, 184
- Clemence of Barking, 47, 56, 57, 93, 96, 100, 101, 106, 188n4
- Clensyng of Mannes Soule*, 55, 76–79, 84, 85, 131
- clerics, 1–2, 11, 22–23, 33–36, 39–41, 43, 46, 54–55, 59, 60, 62–63, 67, 69, 70, 74, 77, 80–81, 84–86, 90–91, 93, 95–96, 105, 110–17, 119, 122–23, 125, 132, 136, 139, 142–44, 147–48, 150, 152–57, 159–60, 162–63, 167, 169, 172, 187, 189–90, 192–94
- cognitive theory, 33, 68
- Cohen, Gustave, 13, 17
- colours, 144–45
 - red, 91n191, 145, 148
 - white, 2, 12, 61, 79, 90–91, 96, 99, 101–2, 113, 120–21, 144–45, 147, 153, 167
- community, 2, 3n4, 16, 26, 32–33, 45–46, 49, 53, 56, 74, 77, 80, 83, 106–8, 112, 114, 118–22, 123, 126–27, 135, 137, 147, 150, 160, 180–84, 189–90, 193–94
- compassionate devotion, 57, 64–76, 79, 81, 84, 90, 93, 98, 145, 172, 179, 184, 189
- composers, 29, 46, 52, 56, 143, 194
- confession, 36, 45n24, 77, 79–80, 83–84, 86, 95n208, 96, 101–2, 113, 115, 144, 146, 154, 178–79. *See also* penance
- consecration ceremony (Consecration of a Virgin), 107n251, 109n262, 110, 115, 120–22
- convent drama, 2n4, 7–11, 30, 52n52, 133, 188–89
- copes, 61n86, 90, 96, 111, 144–45, 163n55
- Corpus Christi, feastday, 3, 76n138, 126

- costumes, 3n5, 6, 12n48, 26–27, 33, 60–61, 64, 79, 90, 134, 139, 144, 147, 153, 162–71, 183, 185, 191–92
Coventry, Warwickshire. *See* pageants
- dalmatics, liturgical garment, 23n111, 111, 145n17
- dancing, 4–7, 10–11
- deacons, 2, 17, 23n111, 41, 111, 144, 148n26, 150n29, 167, 170
- Dedication of the Church, 42, 45, 91, 112, 125–26
- De informacione simplicium*, 55, 77
- De remediis contra temptationes*.
See Flete
- Depositio*, liturgical moment
definition, 7–9
Barking, 7, 11, 87, 92
Canterbury, 8
Dublin, 8n35
Durham, 8
Edinburgh, 8n35
Exeter, 8
Hereford, 8
Norwich, 8
Oxford, 8
Salisbury, 8
York, 8
- devotion. *See* compassionate devotion
- Digby plays, 4, 25
- disciples, 2, 17, 24, 27, 60, 71, 78, 87–88, 102–7, 109–10, 113–17, 120–21, 137, 144, 171.
See also apostles
- Dissolution of the Monasteries, 6, 40, 49, 192–93
- Divine Office, liturgy, 13, 41, 95n206, 157, 179
Matins, 1, 19, 39, 45n24, 56, 63, 87, 90, 132, 137, 139, 144
Vespers, 157, 171–72
- Dublin, Ireland
church of St. John the Evangelist, 145
See also *Depositio*; *Elevatio*; *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Durandus (Guillaume Durand), 58, 71, 85–88, 90, 111, 116, 121
- Durham, Co. Durham. *See* *Depositio*
- Easter, feastday, 1, 6, 11, 13, 19, 24, 26–27, 39, 42, 46, 59–60, 66, 77, 81–82, 87–90, 114, 124, 130, 133–34, 137, 144–45, 152, 178, 187
- Monday, 26. *See also* Good Friday;
Holy Saturday; Holy Week;
Maundy Thursday; Palm Sunday
- Edgar, king of England, 45, 193
- Edinburgh, Scotland. *See* *Depositio*
- Elevatio*, liturgical moment
definition, 1, 7
Barking, 39–185
Canterbury, 8
Dublin, 8n35, 40n2, 145
Exeter, 8
Hereford, 8
Norwich, 8
Salisbury, 8
York, 8
- Elstow Abbey, Bedfordshire, 49
- emotions, 11–12, 33, 49, 62, 64, 66, 68, 72, 86, 90, 99, 109, 117, 121, 150, 159–62, 164, 168, 171–72, 174–75, 177, 179, 184–85.
See also compassionate devotion
- Erkenwald, saint, 19, 182n110, 192
- Essen, Germany. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Essex, 42, 51, 124, 127, 129–30, 192
- Ethelburga, saint, 5, 19, 44–45, 47, 94, 107–9, 125
- Eucharist, 83, 85, 88, 91–92, 98, 114, 126
eucharistic host, 2, 24, 26, 72, 75–76, 82–84, 91–93, 98, 113, 122, 139, 175, 177. *See also* mass
- Exeter, Devon. *See* *Depositio*; *Elevatio*
- Eynsham Abbey, Oxfordshire, 8
- Felton
Joan of, 44n21, 124n312
Mary, 44n21
Sybil of, abbess of Barking, 1, 40, 44n21, 53, 66, 127, 130, 132
Thomas, Knight of the Garter, 40
- Findlay, Alison, 3, 10, 151, 153
- Flanigan, C. Clifford, 10, 16, 28, 30
- Flete, William, 50n43, 76, 78, 84
- Fleury, France
playbook, 29
Visitatio, 105, 145n17
- Fourth Lateran Council. *See* Lateran IV
- Fribourg, Switzerland: Aula Magna, University of Fribourg, 133, 140, 142

- Gandersheim, Germany. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Gernrode, Germany. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- girl abbesses, 6, 11
- Gittos, Helen, 19–20, 31
- Godstow Benedictine nunnery, Oxfordshire, 6, 56
- Goldsmiths guild. *See* pageants
- Good Friday, feastday, 7, 45, 77, 81–82, 87, 92, 145, 151n31, 154–55, 175, 182
- Goscelin de Saint-Bertin, 47–48, 51, 93, 107–8
- gospels, 7, 50–51, 54, 57, 61, 63, 89, 95n206, 95n208, 117
- John, 60, 71, 89
- Luke, 60, 78n148, 89, 102
- Mark, 89, 102
- Matthew, 60, 72, 89, 99, 102, 121
- Nicodemus, 62
- Le Gracial*. *See* Adgar
- Guernes (Garnier) de Pont-Sainte-Maxence, 47, 93
- Guillaume Durand. *See* Durandus
- habits, liturgical vestments, 2, 5, 90, 91n191, 110, 113, 120, 147, 163, 166, 170, 185, 193
- Hardison, O. B., Jr., 14–17
- Hatfield Regis, Essex, 129
- Havelberg, Germany. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Hell, 1, 62–63, 150, 161
- doors of, 80, 142, 144
- Harrowing of, 61, 80, 112, 117
- Hereford, Herefordshire. *See* *Depositio; Elevatio*
- Hildegard von Bingen, 9, 59n81, 188
- Hildelith, saint, 44, 46–47, 53, 94, 107
- Holy Saturday, feastday, 89, 120n300
- Holy Trinity Augustinian nunnery, 6
- Holy Week, 7, 10, 14, 66, 77, 81, 87, 171
- Honorius of Autun, 14, 17
- host. *See* *under* Eucharist
- Hrostvit of Gandersheim, 9, 188
- humanity of Christ, 64–67, 72, 97
- Huy Carmelite convent, Belgium, 8–9, 114n278, 133, 178n101, 188
- Ilford lepers' hospital, Essex, 45, 128
- images, 17, 46, 58–59, 64, 67, 71, 73–75, 86–87, 91–92, 96, 98, 102–3, 111, 143, 146–47, 150, 157, 189
- impersonation, 13–17, 21–23, 169–70
- incipits, 1n1, 89, 109, 161
- inclusion of spectators in drama and liturgy, 3, 54, 74–75, 83–84, 90, 123, 155
- Ingatstone manor, Essex, 127, 129
- Innocents (Holy), feastday, 6
- instruction, 23, 33, 49, 55, 57, 77, 92–93, 122, 131, 147, 173, 189, 194
- interviews, 9n38, 156–58, 163, 167, 170–73, 177, 179, 184–85, 187, appendix 1
- iuuuencule*. *See* schools—schoolgirls
- Judith/Vulfruna, nun of Barking, 47, 51
- kissing, 2, 62, 70–71, 78, 81, 88, 98–99, 116–17, 126, 143–44, 154–55
- laity. *See* *populus*
- Lambeth Council (1281), 55, 77
- Lateran IV Council (1215), 55, 91
- Lay Folk's Mass Book*, 87, 122
- lectio divina*, 49–50, 57–58, 60, 105
- lectrix*, 49
- Legenda aurea*, 57n72, 79, 104
- Lent, liturgical season, 50, 57n73, 59
- Lichfield cathedral, Staffordshire, 8, 27
- Lichtenthal bei Baden-Baden, Germany. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- Life of St. Catherine*. *See* Clemence of Barking
- Life of St. Edward*, 47, 56–57, 93
- light, 20–21, 32–33, 59–61, 74, 82, 99, 101–4, 106, 109, 120–22, 143, 154–55, 163, 168–69, 171, 174, 185, 188
- Limebrook/Lymbrook Augustinian nunnery, Herefordshire, 5
- linen cloths. *See* *sudaria*
- Lipphardt, Walther, 8n35, 11, 16, 148
- literacy, 30, 43n17, 48, 57, 188
- literary cultures, 40–41, 47, 56, 93, 98, 100–1, 105–6, 114, 117, 132, 183, 189
- liturgical dramas, 11–30

- liturgical year, 87, 171
- liturgy
 at Barking Abbey, 43–45, 53–54, 84–96
 liturgy and drama, 11–30, 84–96,
 162–80, 183–85, 190–91
 nature of liturgy, 28, 90–91, 171, 174
- London
 All Hallows (church), 6
 church of St. Dunstan in the West, 26
 St. Helen's Bishopsgate Benedictine
 nunnery, 7
See also Goldsmiths guild
- love, 49, 55, 64–65, 67–68, 70–72, 76,
 88, 98–100, 105–8
- Love, Nicholas, 56, 65–66, 68, 72, 74,
 76, 78, 84, 94, 96–101, 103, 108,
 110, 113, 115
- ludi*, 21
Ludus de decem virginibus, 189
Ludus Paschalis, 20n94, 133, 187
- La Maigrage, Cistercian abbey,
 Switzerland, 133, 137, 139–40,
 151, 153–54, 156–58, 160, 163–66,
 168, 171–76, 178–85, 187, 191.
See also churches; sepulchres
- mass, liturgy, 13–15, 17, 22, 41, 43,
 45n24, 49, 60, 71, 75–76, 83,
 85–86, 88, 90–91, 115–17, 126,
 160, 173. *See also* Eucharist
- Margaret, saint and feastday, 5, 45n24
- Mark, evangelist and feastday, 45,
 85n172
- Marienbergr bei Helmstedt, Germany.
See Visitatio sepulchri
- Mary Magdalen, saint, 23–24, 71–72,
 78–79, 88, 97, 103–4, 108–9, 168,
 170, 173, 184, 187, 190
Apostola apostolorum, 103–4
 Barking, 2, 12, 35–37, 62, 68, 70–72,
 74, 78–80, 82, 86, 88–89, 94,
 96–100, 103–4, 106–9, 113, 116,
 118, 150, 161, 166, 168, 170,
 179, 190
- Mary, mother of Christ, 47, 65–67,
 89n182, 94, 96–101, 105–10, 115
- Mary, mother of James, 2, 36, 67, 72, 97,
 109, 118, 170
- Mary Salome, 2, 12, 36, 67, 72, 97, 110, 118
- Maundy Thursday, feastday, 45, 59n78,
 76–77, 87, 89, 179
- mediators, 100, 102, 120, 123
- Medinberg bei Lüneburg, Germany.
See Visitatio sepulchri
- Medieval Convent Drama Project, 133,
 163, 185, 187n1
- memory, 23, 25n124, 32, 44, 58–60, 64,
 74, 84, 93, 107, 112, 124n312, 159,
 183–84, 190
- messengers, 101–2, 104, 108, 176
- Mirk, John
Instructions for Parish Priests, 55, 131
Festial, 131
- Mirror for Recluses*, 50n43, 52
- Mirrou of the Blessed Lyf of Jesu Christ*.
See Love, Nicholas
- monstrances, liturgical object, 90, 92,
 138, 143–44, 175
- movement, 1n1, 11, 14, 20, 59–60, 62,
 86–87, 118, 134, 137, 144, 146,
 150, 153–54, 156, 159–61, 167–68,
 170, 179, 190–91, 193
- Münster, Germany. *See Visitatio
 sepulchri*
- music, 9, 11–12, 26, 31–33, 69–70, 91,
 110–11, 122, 135–36, 145–46, 148,
 157–62, 164–69, 178–79, 183, 185,
 193. *See also* chant
- naves, 46, 85, 94, 109, 123n309, 124
- Nicholas, saint and feastday, 6, 29n138,
 188
- Noli me tangere*, 37, 71–72, 79–80, 89,
 99, 111, 145, 162
- Norwich, Norfolk. *See Depositio;
 Elevatio*; pageants; *Visitatio
 sepulchri*
- notes
 before the Barking *Elevatio* and
Visitatio, 39, 53, 55, 127, 130,
 132, 189
 beginning of the Ordinal, 191
- Nottuln, Germany. *See Visitatio sepulchri*
- novices, 102n234, 121, 147, 173
- N-Town Plays, 23, 25n116.
See also pageants
- Nun Cotham Cistercian nunnery,
 Lincolnshire, 5

- Obermünster abbey. *See* Regensburg
 obits, 43–44
 Offices of the Dead, liturgy, 44
Officium pastorum, 27
Officium stellae, 28, 29n138
 Ogden, Dunbar, 16, 79, 153
 ointments, 60, 187
 ordinals and customaries, liturgical
 books, 1, 4, 7, 11, 31, 39, 40–42,
 44n21, 46, 48, 50–55, 62, 68, 75,
 89, 94–95, 99–100, 102, 109, 111,
 113–14, 116, 125, 130, 132, 134,
 137, 142–54, 175–76, 178, 183–84,
 189, 191–92
 ordination, 110, 116
Ordo Virtutum. *See* Hildegard von Bingen
 Origny Sainte-Benoîte, France.
 See *Visitatio sepulchri* and *ludi*
 Oxford, Oxfordshire. *See* *Depositio*
 Osbert of Clare, 47
- pageants, 3, 24
 All Hallows, 6
 Barking, 192–94
 Chester, 3, 24
 Coventry, 3–4
 London Goldsmiths, 3
 Norwich, 4
 N-Town, 23
 Towneley, 23–24
 York, 23–24, 26, 69
- palms, 26, 35–36, 60, 85n172, 90, 96,
 150–51, 153
 Palm Sunday, feastday, 26, 45, 97, 90,
 173–74
- Le Pâquier Carmelite convent,
 Switzerland, 8n38, 178n101
- parables, 121–22
 parishioners. *See* *populus*
 Passion of Christ. *See* Christ
 patriarchs. *See* *priores*
 patronage, 10, 45, 47, 82, 94, 124–26
 Peasants' Rising of 1381, 129–30
 Peckham, John, archbishop of
 Canterbury, 41, 51, 77, 128
 penance, 44, 55, 57, 64, 76–84, 93,
 100n224, 113. *See also* confession
 Pentecost, feastday, 23, 103, 109
Peregrinus, 27–28, 29n138
- performance research, 31, 133–35, 189
 performers, 12, 25, 31–34, 54, 59,
 62–64, 69–70, 74, 80, 84, 90–91,
 93, 96, 106, 110–13, 119, 122, 124,
 134–35, 137, 139–40, 143–44,
 147–49, 151, 156–57, 159–60,
 162, 165, 167, 170, 183–85, 190,
 193–94
 playbook. *See* Fleury
 Poitiers, France. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
populus, 1, 10, 33, 39–40, 42–46, 54–56,
 61, 67–68, 70, 74–75, 77, 80–86,
 93, 104, 109, 112, 122–33, 148,
 154–55, 162, 167, 174, 176–79,
 184, 187, 189, 190, 193
 power, 41, 45, 56, 80, 117, 119, 122–27,
 130, 132, 155, 177, 189–90, 194.
 See also authority
 Powsnett, William, 51, 57n72, 79, 85,
 105
 Prague, Czechia. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
 preaching, 7, 54, 85n172, 95n208,
 103–6, 108, 116, 118
 priests, 17, 19, 27, 55, 71, 77, 83, 86, 88,
 92, 98, 111, 115–17, 122, 125, 163,
 166, 169, 174, 187
 of Barking Abbey, 1–2, 11, 22, 39–41,
 43, 45, 53–54, 62, 75, 80, 82–83,
 86–87, 90, 92, 95–96,
 107, 109–11, 113, 116–17, 142,
 144, 148, 150, 153, 156–57, 165
priores, 1, 22–23, 36, 60, 78, 82, 110,
 113–14, 117, 120, 150, 153
prioresses, 5, 22, 45n26, 56, 95,
 109n256, 125n316, 157
 programmes, 139, 148, 193
 props, 3n5, 27, 30, 32–33, 60, 64,
 90–91, 122, 134, 143, 149–50, 153,
 162, 165–67, 183
 prostration, 62, 79, 88
pulpita, 46, 109, 154
 purification, 79–80, 101, 113, 115–17
- Rankin, Susan, 11, 16
Rationale. *See* Durandus
 reading, 46, 48–51, 56–59, 65–66,
 72–73, 76, 84, 89, 105, 149, 159,
 161–63, 173–75
 Regensburg, Germany. *See* *Visitatio*
sepulchri

- Regularis Concordia*, 8, 15, 17–18
 resurrection, 2, 7, 8, 23–24, 27, 29,
 39, 56, 60–64, 66–67, 69–73,
 75, 77–79, 81–83, 86–88, 92, 94,
 96–97, 99, 100–1, 103–5, 107,
 109–12, 114, 117, 121–23, 144,
 161, 168–69, 171, 185
 Rising of 1381. *See* Peasants' Rising
 Rogation Days, 18, 45, 54, 126
 Rouen, France. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- St. Albans, Hertfordshire
 St. Mary de Pré Benedictine nunnery,
 5–6, 49n39
 St. Edward. *See* *Life of St. Edward*
 Salisbury, Wiltshire. *See* *Depositio*;
Elevatio
 Salzburg, Austria. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
 schools, 174
 monastic, Barking Abbey, 46
 Barking Abbey, 192
 schoolgirls, 102, 120–22, 154.
See also candle bearers
 scribes, 51–52, 143
 scripts, 20, 22, 32, 72, 140, 142, 148–49,
 156–57, 163, 196–221
scriptrix, 54n55
 Scriptures, 1, 11–12, 23–25, 39, 49, 51,
 54, 57–64, 70, 74–75, 78, 81, 84,
 86, 88, 90–91, 93–94, 99, 101–2,
 105–6, 109–14, 117–18, 121–23,
 137, 149–50, 157–58, 160–61, 169,
 171–75, 177–80, 184–85, 190
 seals, 48, 94, 101n227, 108, 187
 sepulchres, 1, 7, 8n35, 13, 27, 59n78, 67,
 73, 76n138, 77, 81–82, 89, 137, 152
 Barking, 1–2, 39, 60, 62–63, 73–75,
 81–82, 87–88, 90, 92, 98, 102,
 104, 117, 140, 144, 147, 151
 La Maigrage, 140, 144, 147, 152–53,
 175, 180–81, 182, 187
 Sheingorn, Pamela, 11, 152
 Sheppey, Kent
 Sts. Mary and Sexburga Benedictine
 nunnery, 6
Shrewsbury Fragments, 26
 shrines, 44, 59n78, 107, 131
 sloth, 55, 78n146, 83n165, 131.
See also *torpor*
- space, 3n5, 20, 29n138, 31–32, 63–64,
 87, 89, 91–92, 111–12, 114,
 122–25, 134–35, 137, 140, 147,
 151, 153, 157, 164–69, 172, 183,
 190–91, 193
 spectatorship, 16, 21, 30, 32–33, 68,
 73, 158
 medieval, 39–132
 modern, 133–85.
See also inclusion of spectators
 Stamford, Lincolnshire
 St. Michael's Priory, 5
 Stephen, king of England, 42, 127n323
 stoles, liturgical vestment, 12, 61, 90,
 144, 163n55
 Stratford Langthorne abbey, Essex, 129
sudaria, 36–37, 60, 71, 82, 88, 90, 116,
 166
 surplices, 2, 61, 90–91, 96, 113, 116,
 167, 170
Summa de ecclesiasticis officiis.
See Beleth
- Sutton
 Hugh, 40n2
 Isabella, prioress of Barking, 44n21
 John, 40n2
 Katherine, abbess of Barking, 35,
 39–40, 53, 55, 127–28, 132, 183
 synesthesia, neurological condition, 59,
 60n81, 74–75, 89, 190
- thuribles, liturgical objects, 59, 90, 144,
 150n29
 Tolhurst, J. B. L., 11, 148
torpor, 35, 39, 55. *See also* sloth
 touch, 59, 70–72, 98–99, 115–17, 168,
 177, 180n106, 190–91
 Towneley plays, 23–24.
See also pageants
 translations, 23, 47, 56, 65, 148–49,
 155, 161
 transmission, 32, 46, 97, 101, 103–5,
 108–9, 116, 121, 123, 134, 157,
 175, 177, 194
 Troyes, France. *See* *Visitatio sepulchri*
- veils, 2, 59, 61, 90, 91n191, 96, 113,
 120, 159, 167
 vessels, 2, 32, 59–60, 71, 124, 149, 163.
See also *ampullae*

- vestments, 15, 23, 32, 59, 74, 90–91, 110–11, 116, 124, 144–45, 147, 153, 163, 166, 169, 193
- La Vie des pères*, 93, 105
- Visitatio sepulchri*, liturgical moment
 definition, 1, 7
 Andernach, 9
 Asbeck, 9
 Barking, 39–185
 Brescia, 9
 Canterbury, 8
 Dublin, 8n35, 40n2, 145
 Essen, 8
 Fleury, 105, 145n17
 Gandersheim, 9
 Gernrode, 9, 91n191
 Havelberg, 9
 Lichtenthal bei Baden-Baden, 9
 Marienberg bei Helmstedt, 9
 Medinberg bei Lüneburg, 9
 Münster, 9
 Norwich, 8
 Nottuln, 9
 Origny Sainte-Benoîte, 8, 91n191, 115n281, 187
 Poitiers, 8, 187
 Prague, 9, 145n17
 Regensburg-Obermünster, 9, 91n191
 Rouen, 23, 145
 Salzburg, 9
 Troyes, 8, 91n191, 115n281, 187
 Wienhausen, 9
 Wilton, 1n1, 7–8, 10–11, 91n191, 115n281, 145, 187–88
 Winchester, 8
 Wöltingerode, 9
- Voragine, Jacobus. *See Legenda aurea*
- Vulfruna. *See Judith*
- Vulgate. *See Bible*
- Waltham Abbey, Essex, 129
- washing, 45, 78–79, 87, 113, 115
- watching, 33, 46, 59–60, 68–70, 72–74, 80, 84, 91, 93, 115, 118, 122, 124, 139, 150, 154, 156–57, 167, 178–79, 182, 185
- Wells, Somerset, 4, 27
- Wherwell nunnery, Hampshire, 56
- Wienhausen, Germany.
See Visitatio sepulchri
- Wilton, Wiltshire.
See Visitatio sepulchri
- Winchester, Hampshire
 St. Mary's Abbey, 6
 St. Swithun Priory, 5.
See also Visitatio sepulchri
- wise virgins, parable, 121–22
- witnesses, 10, 21, 23, 25, 28, 30–31, 33, 39, 42, 46, 48, 56, 65, 67, 72–73, 75–76, 81–82, 88, 90, 97–98, 100, 103, 108–9, 117, 122, 124, 154, 157, 171–72, 189–90
- Wix Benedictine nunnery, Essex, 7
- Wöltingerode, Germany.
See Visitatio sepulchri
- Wulfhilde, 44, 47, 53, 95, 108
- York, Yorkshire
 York plays, 23–24, 26, 69.
See also Depositio; Elevatio;
 pageants
- Young, Karl, 11, 13–16, 22, 148