

Index

- 4Chan 42–45, 49
- 8Chan 43, 44
- Abu Bakr al Baghdadi 104, 117, 127, 149
- Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG) 83, 121, 132
- Aceh 124, 131, 132
- Afghanistan 7, 54, 102–105, 108, 109, 112, 119–121, 123, 129, 130, 135, 141, 155, 158–164, 172, 173
- Agency 24, 27, 28, 35, 36, 47, 60, 125, 159, 177, 181, 182, 188, 191–194, 212
- Al Qaeda 27, 83, 101, 102, 104–107, 110, 111, 118–121, 123, 125–136, 148, 155–158, 163, 164, 169
 - In Sinai Peninsula (AQSP) 106
 - In the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP) 105
 - In the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM) 106
- Algeria 103, 104, 106
- Anonymous 46
- Australia 129, 130, 136, 138
- Autocracies 75, 76, 86, 93
- Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Terorisme (BNPT) 125
- Balliet, Stephan 107
- Baloch Liberation Army 144, 155, 167
- Balochistan Liberation Front 155
- Banalisation 56
- Bangladesh 83, 103, 105, 141, 148, 151
- Bin Laden
 - Osama 102
 - Son, Hamza 102, 114
- Bodu Bala Sena (BBS) 16, 20
- Breivik, Anders 107
- Brunei 93
- Cambodia 71, 91, 93
- Censur 214
- Central Asia 105, 148
- Charlie Hebdo Shooting 105
- China 105, 114, 135, 137, 168, 173, 209
- Christchurch 21, 43, 107, 113, 115
- Civil Society 55, 67, 69, 76, 159, 214
- Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist) 141
- Complex Problem 207, 216, 217
- Complex Problem Solving 216
- Contention 16, 18, 27, 74, 101, 102, 110, 149, 213
- Countering Violent Extremism (CVE) 125
- Cyber Caliphate 39, 46
- Dar'ul Islam 119–121, 135
- Democracy 27, 47, 51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 60, 62, 65–69, 71–73, 75–79, 87–89, 92–94, 96, 97, 173
 - Definition 75
- Democratic Backsliding 76, 78, 80, 87, 95, 97, 98
- Deradicalisation 35
- Discrimination 21, 53, 62, 94, 210
- Distant Suffering 37, 38, 210
- Earnest, John Timothy 107
- East Turkestan Islamic Movement (ETIM), 105
- Education 20, 33, 143, 147, 174, 180, 186, 189, 190, 196, 214
- Egypt 103, 106, 121
- Emotion 24, 27, 193
- Escalation 21, 24, 34, 74, 80, 101, 104, 108, 110, 111, 117, 149, 155
- Europe 8, 9, 11, 15, 18, 22, 26, 27, 30, 33, 36, 42, 46, 51, 70, 112, 117, 118, 129, 133, 135, 193, 207

- Evangelicals 16
- Extreme Right Wing (XRW) 27, 107
- Foreign Fighter 117
- Foreign Terrorist Fighters 28, 103, 117, 128–130
- France 68
- Funds 18, 20, 103, 111, 172, 177
- Gamification 40
- Gandhian Satyagraha 57
- Gang 18, 38, 144, 145
- Gang-Rape 145
- Gaza 37
- Germany 7, 19, 22, 33, 43, 44, 46, 49, 86, 108, 113
- Governance 60, 62, 70, 96, 97
- Halle 22, 33, 43–46, 49, 107
- Harakat al-Shabaab al-Mujahideen 106
- Hayat Tahrir al Sham (HTS) 102, 111
- Hezbollah 109, 113, 166
- Identity
 - Coalition 89
 - Collective 53
 - Cultural 53
 - Ethnic 61, 132
 - Islamic 145
 - Lines 213
 - Local 132
 - National 44, 90, 92, 93
 - Politics 208
 - Primordial 54
 - Religious 34, 146
 - Search for 24
 - Social 34
 - Tamil 61
- Ideological Cross-Over Support 213
- Ideology 7, 16, 65, 66, 68, 69, 72, 79, 80, 102, 104, 142, 143, 145, 148, 169, 181, 188, 189, 197, 199
- IED 123, 124
- Incel 35, 43, 45, 46
- India 15, 17, 27, 29, 39, 51, 54–58, 60, 62–70, 103, 105, 141–144, 146, 149–151, 169, 173, 211
- Indonesia 8, 27, 28, 47, 48, 71, 81, 83, 87, 89, 94, 95, 97, 98, 112, 117, 119–123, 125, 134–138, 178, 196, 198, 202, 204
- Iran 101, 108–112, 114, 115, 156, 163, 165, 166, 173, 175
- Iraq 83, 102–105, 108–110, 116–119, 125–131, 133, 135, 136, 161, 179, 185
- Islamic State (IS) 21, 83, 101, 117, 125, 156, 161, 177, 178
 - Evolution of 126
 - ISIS 46, 49, 95, 97, 113, 114, 117, 124–131, 134, 136–139, 148, 156, 157, 161, 162, 166, 169, 179, 182, 188, 196, 198–204
 - Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) 125
- Israel 68, 70, 86, 106, 109, 112
- Jaish-e-Muhammad 155, 157, 168
- Jamat-u-Dawah 155
- Jama'at Nusrat al-Islam wal-Muslimin (JNIM) 106
- Jan Sangh 65
- Janatha Vimukthi Peramuna (JVP) 16, 141, 142, 151
- Japanese Red Army 33
- Jemaah Islamiyah 83, 120, 121, 130, 132, 133, 136–138
- Jihad 28, 36, 46, 115, 119, 120, 122, 130, 132, 135, 158, 168, 172, 178, 181, 187, 189, 192, 199, 201, 202
- Jordan 126
- KEK 45
- Kenya 106, 137
- KOMPAK 122
- Laos 71, 93
- Lashkar-e-Jhangvi 155, 157, 161–164
- Laskar Jihad 89, 122
- Laskar Jundullah 122
- Laskar Mujahidin 122
- Liberalisation 71, 87, 92, 93
- Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) 15, 143, 209

- Libya 103, 106
- Loyalty 38, 64, 186
- Ma Ba Tha 91, 93
- Macro 73, 76, 212, 215
- Malaysia 8, 28, 71, 83, 98, 117, 120, 121, 134, 135, 138, 177–185, 192, 195, 198–204
- Mali 106, 113
- Maoist 68, 141, 143, 148
- Marxist 65, 142, 143, 148
- Meso 73, 76, 212, 215
- Micro 73, 76, 119, 212, 215
- Middle East 83, 104, 105, 109–111, 115, 131, 134, 136, 164–166, 174, 175, 202
- Migration 20, 34, 44, 47, 199
- Mobilisation 24, 46, 54, 61, 66, 93, 94, 111
- Modernisation 54, 71
- Movement 17, 33, 34, 45, 51, 57–60, 64–67, 73, 74, 91, 104, 117–121, 124, 127, 131, 133, 135, 142, 147, 180, 193
- Myanmar 16, 27, 71, 81, 83, 87, 91, 92, 94–96, 105
- Narrative 35, 47, 107, 108, 136, 159, 167, 193, 198, 210, 213
- Nationalism
 - Bengali 54
 - Buddhist-Sinhalese 17
 - Burmese 94
 - Hindu 66
 - Indonesian 119
 - Populist 78
- Naxalites 64, 65, 142
- Neo-Nazi 18, 42, 43
- Nepal 54, 141, 143, 150, 151
- Networks 7, 19, 76, 110, 120, 121, 123, 124, 134, 135, 148, 166, 172
- Nigeria 103
- Normalisation
 - Radical Views 181
 - Violence 212, 214
- North America 18, 33, 36, 42, 47
- North Caucasus 103
- Norway 19
- Pakistan 28, 51, 54, 103, 105, 109, 121, 141, 143–146, 148, 150, 155–169, 171–175, 211
- Patriarchy 177, 178, 183, 188, 192, 197
- Patriotic Association of Myanmar See Ma Ba Tha
- Political Party 16, 20, 57, 155, 171, 172, 196, 215
- Radical Politics 51, 63
 - Accomodation 68
 - Methods 56
 - Origin 52, 53
- Radicalisation
 - Cognitive, of Women 181
 - Communitarian 37
 - Communities 101
 - Concept 24, 33, 34, 36, 72, 74, 118, 177
 - Definition 24, 25, 34, 73, 74, 180
 - Experiences 46
 - Far-Right 42
 - Individual 80, 118
 - Into Terrorism 78
 - Into Violence 25, 74
 - Into Violent Extremism (RVE) 25
 - Islamic 179
 - Islamist 83
 - Jihadist 36
 - Multi-Dimensionality 214
 - Muslim, in Sri Lanka 20
 - Political 72, 78
 - Reciprocal 108, 110
 - Religious 110, 141, 146, 180
 - Self- 118
 - Within Violence 25
 - Without Violence 25, 74
- Radicalism 24, 25, 54, 55, 68, 72, 74, 90, 94, 215
 - Transactional Radicalism 55
- Radio Dakwah Islamiyah Surakarta 120
- Rational Choice Theory 23, 24
- Rationality 63
- Red Army Faction (RAF) 7, 33, 49

- Red Brigades 33
- Relative Deprivation Theory 23, 24
- Rohingya 83, 93, 94, 96
- Saba Qaiser 144
- Saudi Arabia 20, 103–105, 109, 158, 184
- Shia 37, 101, 102, 109, 126, 146, 156, 162–166, 175
- Sindhu-Desh Liberation Army 155
- Singapore 8, 9, 11, 12, 26, 51, 71, 93, 112, 117, 123, 136, 178, 198, 200, 203, 204
- Sipah-e-Muhammad 155
- Social Cohesion 7, 110, 214
- Social Media 36–38, 40, 44, 107, 186, 190, 192, 194, 208, 214
 - Telegram 106
 - Twitter 39, 41, 109, 115, 116
- Social Medial
 - Facebook 107, 113, 179, 196, 208
- Somalia 102, 104, 106, 113, 130
- South Asia 15, 18, 22, 28, 29, 70, 83, 84, 103, 104, 115, 141, 142, 144, 145, 148–150, 159
- Southeast Asia 15, 22, 27, 29, 48, 71, 72, 77, 80, 82–84, 86, 87, 91, 93, 95–98, 105, 117, 118, 120, 121, 125, 130, 131, 133–138, 177, 184, 199–204
- Special Detachment 88 124, 125
- Sri Lanka 7, 8, 12, 15–21, 28–30, 47, 48, 51, 54, 70, 103, 104, 113, 141–143, 149–151, 207, 209, 210, 212, 216, 217
- Sufi 19, 20, 28, 158, 162
- Suicide
 - Attack 18, 21, 124, 134, 164, 168
 - Belt 42
 - Black Tigress 18
 - Bombing 19, 42, 127, 134, 135, 168, 178
 - Self-Immolation 19, 22
- Sunni 20, 101, 109, 126–128, 137, 146, 162, 184, 192
- Switzerland 19
- Syria 33, 35–39, 41, 42, 46, 83, 102–105, 109–111, 114, 115, 117–119, 125–131, 134–136, 161, 165, 175, 179, 185, 194, 199
- Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) 102, 103
- Tarrant, Brenton 107
- Tatmadaw 92
- Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan 156, 157, 172
- Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) 148, 156
- Thailand 27, 71, 81, 83, 87, 90–92, 94–98, 124, 131, 132
- Thauweed Jamath 20
 - National Thauweed Jamath (NTJ) 21
 - Sri Lanka Thauweed Jamath (SLTJ) 20
- the Indonesian Communist Party (PKI) 121
- The Philippines 27, 71, 81, 83, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 117, 120, 123, 131, 132, 134, 135, 185
- Timor Leste 93
- Transformation 20, 37, 40, 58, 59, 79, 104, 117, 119, 120, 142, 143, 171, 172, 174, 188
- Trust 8, 66, 91, 131, 208–210
- Truth 37–41, 47
- Turkey 103, 111, 114, 115, 117, 126, 129, 135
- Turkistan Islamic Party (TIP) 105
- Uighurs 105
- Umma 186, 189, 194
- Ummah See Umma
- United Kingdom 34, 36, 43, 86, 112, 198, 201
- United States 21, 30, 33, 34, 39, 46, 53, 86, 101, 108, 109, 112, 114, 115, 168, 171
- Vietnam 71, 93

Violence

- Against Women 46, 144
- Collective 56
- Definition 22
- Images 37
- Imaginary 37, 43
- In Initiation Rituals 38
- Instrumental 212
- Normalisation 212

- Performative 39, 40, 212

- Threat 38

- Waves 102

Vishwa Hindu Parishad 149

Weather Underground 33

Wilayat 103

Yemen 102–105, 113, 114

Zainabyoon 155, 156, 165, 166

