

Jarkyn Shadymanova [Ed.]

NGO Involvement in Drug Treatment and Infectious Disease Prevention in Central Asia and China



Nomos

Drogenkonsum in Geschichte und Gesellschaft
Drug Use in History and Society

Herausgegeben von | Edited by
Prof. Dr. Heino Stöver
Dr. Ingo Ilja Michels

Band | Volume 9

Jarkyn Shadymanova [Ed.]

NGO Involvement in Drug Treatment and Infectious Disease Prevention in Central Asia and China



Nomos

Gefördert vom DAAD aus Mitteln des Bundesministeriums für Wirtschaftliche Zusammenarbeit und Entwicklung (BMZ).

Funded by the DAAD with funds from the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ).

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available on the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>

1st Edition 2025

© The Authors

Published by
Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG
Waldseestraße 3–5 | 76530 Baden-Baden
www.nomos.de

Production of the printed version:
Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft mbH & Co. KG
Waldseestraße 3–5 | 76530 Baden-Baden

ISBN 978-3-7560-1519-1 (Print)

ISBN 978-3-7489-4325-9 (ePDF)

DOI <https://doi.org/10.5771/9783748943259>



Online Version
Nomos eLibrary



This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License.

Table of Contents

Foreword	7
--------------------	---

Introduction

Jarkyn Shadymanova

1. NGOs in Action – Combating Drug Addiction and Infectious Diseases across Central Asia and China	11
--	----

Part 1 The Role of NGOs in Drug Addiction and Infectious Disease Control

Ulla Pape

2. The Role of NGOs in Drug Prevention, Drug Treatment, and Drug Policy	23
---	----

Ingo Ilja Michels

3. The Role of an NGO Self-Organisation of Drug Users in Germany	41
--	----

Tianzhen Chen, Hang Su

4. Artificial Intelligence, Digital Therapies, and Neuromodulation in the Field of Addiction and Social Work	53
--	----

Nazgul Eshankulova, Jarkyn Shadymanova

5. Interaction between Legislation and Local Elites: A Strategic Partnership to Improve the Effectiveness of NGOs in Preventing Drug Abuse and Infectious Diseases in Central Asia	69
--	----

Kuralay Mukhambetova, Medet Kudabekov, Nurlan Baigabylov

6. Understanding of Drug Addiction and the Role of NGOs in the Treatment and Control of Infectious Diseases	97
---	----

Guzalkhon Zakhidova

7. **NGO Engagement in HIV Prevention, Drug Treatment, and Support for Vulnerable Populations in Uzbekistan** 131

Part 2 NGO-Led Interventions: Case Studies and Outcomes

Tatyana Nikitina, Elena Devyatova

8. **The Role of the Non-Governmental, Non-Profit Organisation Republican Information and Educational Center “INTILISH” in Addressing Issues of Drug Dependence and HIV and Tuberculosis Prevention** 155

Danil Nikitin, Alla Bessonova, Louisa Gilbert, Tina Jiwatram-Negron, Assel Terlikbayeva

9. **WINGS in Kyrgyzstan: An Intervention for Gender-Based Violence Prevention** 179

Natalya Shumskaya, Chinara Imankulova

10. **Implementing Web-Based Outreach When Working with People Who Are New Psychoactive Substance Users: AFEW Kyrgyzstan Approach** 201

Yulia Aleshkina

11. **How NGOs Help Patients with TB Treatment and Contribute to Better Treatment Outcomes: An Overview of the Experience of the Implementation of Alternative Controlled Treatment Alternatives Project** 219

Vyacheslav Goncharov, Kesia Kiss

12. **The Role of NGOs in Engaging Local Communities in Combating Tuberculosis** 235

Biographies 267

Glossary 279